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MINIATURMALEREI IM ISLAMISCHEN ORIENT

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Rechnen Im Islamischen Orient Die Literarischen Spuren Der Praktischen Rechenkunst

David A. King



Rechnen Im Islamischen Orient Die Literarischen Spuren Der Praktischen Rechenkunst:

In Synchrony with the Heavens, Volume 1 Call of the Muezzin David King, 2004-02-01 This is the first investigation of one of the main interests of astronomy in Islamic civilization namely timekeeping by the sun and stars and the regulation of the astronomically defined times of Muslim prayer The study is based on over 500 medieval astronomical manuscripts first identified by the author now preserved in libraries all over the world and originally from the entire Islamic world from the Maghrib to Central Asia and the Yemen The materials presented provide new insights into the early development of the prayer ritual in Islam They also call into question the popular notion that religion could not inspire serious scientific activity Only one of the hundreds of astronomical tables discussed here was known in medieval Europe which is one reason why the entire corpus has remained unknown until the present A second volume also to be published by Brill deals with astronomical instruments for timekeeping and other computing devices *Rechnen im islamischen Orient* Ulrich Rebstock, 1992 **In**

Synchrony with the Heavens, Volume 2 Instruments of Mass Calculation David King, 2005-06-01 This is the first investigation of one of the main interests of astronomy in Islamic civilization namely timekeeping by the sun and stars and the regulation of the astronomically defined times of Muslim prayer The study is based on over 500 medieval astronomical manuscripts first identified by the author now preserved in libraries all over the world and originally from the entire Islamic world from the Maghrib to Central Asia and the Yemen The materials presented provide new insights into the early development of the prayer ritual in Islam They also call into question the popular notion that religion could not inspire serious scientific activity Only one of the hundreds of astronomical tables discussed here was known in medieval Europe which is one reason why the entire corpus has remained unknown until the present A second volume also to be published by Brill deals with astronomical instruments for timekeeping and other computing devices The Oxford Handbook of the History of Mathematics Eleanor Robson, Jacqueline Stedall, 2009 This handbook explores the history of mathematics addressing what mathematics has been and what it has meant to practise it 36 self contained chapters provide a fascinating overview of 5000 years of mathematics and its key cultures for academics in mathematics historians of science and general historians The New Cambridge History of Islam: Volume 2, The Western Islamic World, Eleventh to Eighteenth Centuries Maribel Fierro, 2010-11-04 Volume 2 of The New Cambridge History of Islam is devoted to the history of the Western Islamic lands from the political fragmentation of the eleventh century to the beginnings of European colonialism towards the end of the eighteenth century The volume embraces a vast area from al Andalus and North Africa to Arabia and the lands of the Ottomans In the first four sections scholars all leaders in their particular fields chart the rise and fall and explain the political and religious developments of the various independent ruling dynasties across the region including famously the Almohads the Fatimids and Mamluks and of course the Ottomans The final section of the volume explores the commonalities and continuities that united these diverse and geographically disparate communities through in depth analyses of state formation

conversion taxation scholarship and the military The Ciphers of the Monks David A. King, 2001 This is the first comprehensive study of an ingenious number notation from the Middle Ages that was devised by monks and mainly used in monasteries A simple notation for representing any number up to 99 by a single cipher somehow related to an ancient Greek shorthand first appeared in early 13th century England brought from Athens by an English monk A second more useful version due to Cistercian monks is first attested in the late 13th century in what is today the border country between Belgium and France with this any number up to 9999 can be represented by a single cipher The ciphers were used in scriptoria for the foliation of manuscripts for writing year numbers preparing indexes and concordances numbering sermons and the like and outside the scriptoria for marking the scales on an astronomical instrument writing year numbers in astronomical tables and for incising volumes on wine barrels Related notations were used in medieval and Renaissance shorthands and coded scripts This richly illustrated book surveys the medieval manuscripts and Renaissance books in which the ciphers occur and takes a close look at an intriguing astrolabe from 14th century Picardy marked with ciphers With Indices Mit Kings luzider Beschreibung und Bewertung der einzelnen Funde und ihrer Beziehungen wird zugleich die Forschungsgeschichte die bis dato durch Widerspruechlichkeit und Diskontinuit t gepr gt ist umfassend aufgearbeitet Zeitschrift fuer Germanistik

Historiography of the History of Science in Islamicate Societies Sonja Brentjes, 2023-09-05 This book presents eight papers about important historiographical issues as debated in the history of science in Islamicate societies the history of science and philosophy of medieval Latin Europe and the history of mathematics as an academic discipline Six papers deal with themes about the sciences in Islamicate societies from the ninth to the seventeenth centuries among them novelty context and decline Two other papers discuss the historiographical practices of historians of mathematics and other disciplines in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries The central argument of the collected papers is that in addition and beyond the study of scientific texts and instruments historians of science in Islamicate societies need to pay attention to cultural material and social aspects that shaped the scientific activities of the authors and makers of such texts and instruments It is pointed out that the diachronic de contextualized comparison between methods and results of scholars from different centuries regions and cultures often leads to serious distortions of the historical record and is responsible for the long term neglect of scholarly activities after the so called Golden Age The book will appeal in particular to teachers of history of science in Islamicate societies to graduate students interested in issues of methodology and to historians of science grappling with the unresolved problems of how think and write about the sciences in concrete societies of the past instead of subsuming all extant texts instruments maps and other objects related to the sciences under macro level concepts like Islam or Latin Europe CS 1114 Jacopo da Firenze's Tractatus Algorismi and Early Italian Abbacus Culture Jens

Høyrup, 2007-12-24 This book deals with one of the earliest surviving abbasus treatises one that is by far more orderly than any of the extant predecessors and is also the first to contain a presentation of algebra The book contains an edition and an

English translation of a manuscript from c 1450 In addition it features an extensive discussion of the contents of the treatise and its location within early abbasid culture Khwadāynāmag The Middle Persian Book of Kings Jaakko Hämeen-Anttila, 2018-04-17 In Khwadāynāmag The Middle Persian Book of Kings Jaakko Hämeen-Anttila analyses the lost sixth century historiographical work of the Sasanians its lost Arabic translations and the sources of Firdaws's Shahnameh

Philosophy in the Islamic World Ulrich Rudolph, Rüdiger Hansberger, Peter Adamson, 2022-05-09 Philosophy in the Islamic World is a comprehensive and unprecedented four volume reference work devoted to the history of philosophy in the realms of Islam from its beginnings in the eighth century AD down to modern times In the period covered by this first volume eighth to tenth centuries philosophy began to blossom thanks to the translation of Greek scientific works into Arabic and the emergence of autochthonous intellectual traditions within Islam Both major and minor figures of the period are covered giving details of biography and doctrine as well as detailed lists and summaries of each author's works This is the English version of the relevant volume of the Ueberweg the most authoritative German reference work on the history of philosophy Philosophie in der Islamischen Welt Band I 8-10 Jahrhundert Basel Schwabe 2012 From Alexandria, Through Baghdad Nathan Sidoli, Glen Van Brummelen, 2013-10-30 This book honors the career of historian of mathematics J L Berggren his scholarship and service to the broader community The first part of value to scholars graduate students and interested readers is a survey of scholarship in the mathematical sciences in ancient Greece and medieval Islam It consists of six articles three by Berggren himself covering research from the middle of the 20th century to the present The remainder of the book contains studies by eminent scholars of the ancient and medieval mathematical sciences They serve both as examples of the breadth of current approaches and topics and as tributes to Berggren's interests by his friends and colleagues Islamic Astronomy and Geography David A. King, 2022-02-13 This volume of 12 studies mainly published during the past 15 years begins with an overview of the Islamic astronomy covering not only sophisticated mathematical astronomy and instrumentation but also simple folk astronomy and the ways in which astronomy was used in the service of religion It continues with discussions of the importance of Islamic instruments and scientific manuscript illustrations Three studies deal with the regional schools that developed in Islamic astronomy in this case Egypt and the Maghrib Another focuses on a curious astrological table for calculating the length of life of any individual The notion of the world centred on the sacred Kaaba in Mecca inspired both astronomers and proponents of folk astronomy to propose methods for finding the qibla or sacred direction towards the Kaaba their activities are surveyed here The interaction between the mathematical and folk traditions in astronomy is then illustrated by an 11th century text on the qibla in Transoxania The last three studies deal with an account of the geodetic measurements sponsored by the Caliph al-Ma'mun in the 9th century a world map in the tradition of the 11th century polymath al-Biruni alas corrupted by careless copying and a table of geographical coordinates from 15th century Egypt **Encyclopedia of Medieval Philosophy** Henrik Lagerlund, 2010-12-07 This is the first reference ever

devoted to medieval philosophy It covers all areas of the field from 500 1500 including philosophers philosophies key terms and concepts It also provides analyses of particular theories plus cultural and social contexts The Sciences in Islamicate Societies in Context Sonja Brentjes,2023-11-30 This Variorum volume reprints ten papers on contextual elements of the so called ancient sciences in Islamicate societies between the thirteenth and the seventeenth centuries They address four major themes the ancient sciences in educational institutions courtly patronage of science the role of the astral and other sciences in the Mamluk sultanate and narratives about knowledge The main arguments are directed against the then dominant historiographical claims about the exclusion of the ancient sciences from the madrasa and cognate educational institutes the suppression of philosophy and other ancient sciences in Damascus after 1229 the limited role of the new experts for timekeeping in the educational and professional exercise of this science and the marginal impact of astrology under Mamluk rule It is shown that the muwaqqits timekeepers were important teachers at madrasas and Sufi convents that Mamluk officers sought out astrologers for counselling and that narratives about knowledge reveal important information about scholarly debates and beliefs Colophons and dedications are used to prove that courtly patronage for the ancient sciences continued uninterrupted until the end of the seventeenth century Furthermore these papers refute the idea of a continued and strong conflict between the ancient and modern sciences showing rather shifting alliances between various of them and their regrouping in the classifications of the entire disciplinary edifice These papers are suited for graduate teaching in the history of science and the intellectual cultural and social history of the Middle East and for all readers interested in the study of the contexts of the sciences **Encyclopaedia of the History of Science, Technology, and Medicine in**

Non-Western Cultures Helaine Selin,2008-03-12 Here at last is the massively updated and augmented second edition of this landmark encyclopedia It contains approximately 1000 entries dealing in depth with the history of the scientific technological and medical accomplishments of cultures outside of the United States and Europe The entries consist of fully updated articles together with hundreds of entirely new topics This unique reference work includes intercultural articles on broad topics such as mathematics and astronomy as well as thoughtful philosophical articles on concepts and ideas related to the study of non Western Science such as rationality objectivity and method You ll also find material on religion and science East and West and magic and science

The World of the Abaco Jens Høyrup,2024-03-25 The abacus was a thorough and complete system of arithmetical calculations which saw its dawn in the Indian and Arabic tradition of the Middle Ages but which was developed in its fully fledged aspects especially in Italy between Genoa Milan Venice and the region of Umbria In this monograph Høyrup explores how the abacus tradition has developed in Europe with a focus on Italy and Germany between the 14th and the 17th Century With the analysis of texts from Fibonacci Pacioli and Stifel to name but a few this book offers a critical historical analysis of the development and diffusion of a tradition of calculus that has deeply influenced the way in which mathematics has developed in the West The primary purpose of the book is to present a fairly detailed

portrait of the abacus tradition as it developed historically as will be argued Fibonacci was much less important for the emergence of this tradition than mostly assumed but since his importance is broadly taken for granted that argument needs to be made for which reason Fibonacci's *Liber Abaci* is also described and analyzed in some depth A secondary purpose is to show how the adoption of abacus mathematics in German lands gave rise to the creation of a different tradition The end of the book investigates the interplay of abacus algebra with other intellectual currents which turned the whole mathematical undertaking upside down in the 17th Century

The Enterprise of Science in Islam J. P. Hogendijk, A. I. Sabra, 2003
 Recent historical research and new perspectives on the Islamic scientific tradition *Ein arabisches Rechtsgutachten zum Eheerbrecht aus dem 11.-12. Jahrhundert* Werner Diem, 2007 Obwohl das Rechtsgutachten in der islamischen Welt von jeher eine wichtige Rolle gespielt hat ein Umstand der sich in zahlreichen literarisch überlieferten Sammlungen dieser Art widerspiegelt sind bisher nur sehr wenige originale Rechtsgutachten aus der klassischen Epoche des Islams bekannt geworden Ein hervorragendes Stück dieser Art ist das Heidelberger Rechtsgutachten das Gegenstand der Untersuchung ist Der unbekannte Rechtsgutachter gibt in seinem zweiseitigen Rechtsgutachten ausführliche Antwort auf eine Anfrage welche das Brautgeld und Erbe zweier Ehefrauen nach dem Tod ihres gemeinsamen Ehegatten bei vorheriger Verstossung einer von ihnen betrifft wobei gemäss der Anfrage verschiedene Konstellationen gegeben sein sollen Das Dokument wird in Hinblick auf das spezifische Formular den sozialen Hintergrund den juristischen Diskurs die rechtlichen Aspekte der Frage des Brautgeldes und des Erbteils und das Prinzip der Mittelung bei alternativen Konstellationen behandelt Anschliessend wird das Dokument in Edition Übersetzung und Kommentar geboten

Zeitschrift für Geschichte der Arabisch-Islamischen Wissenschaften, 2000 Routledge Handbook on the Sciences in Islamicate Societies Sonja Brentjes, 2023-01-24 The Routledge Handbook on the Sciences in Islamicate Societies provides a comprehensive survey on science in the Islamic world from the 8th to the 19th century Across six sections a group of subject experts discuss and analyze scientific practices across a wide range of Islamicate societies The authors take into consideration several contexts in which science was practiced ranging from intellectual traditions and persuasions to institutions such as courts schools hospitals and observatories to the materiality of scientific practices including the arts and craftsmanship Chapters also devote attention to scientific practices of minority communities in Muslim majority societies and Muslim minority groups in societies outside the Islamicate world thereby allowing readers to better understand the opportunities and constraints of scientific practices under varying local conditions Through replacing Islam with Islamicate societies the book opens up ways to explain similarities and differences between diverse societies ruled by Muslim dynasties This handbook will be an invaluable resource for both established academics and students looking for an introduction to the field It will appeal to those involved in the study of the history of science the history of ideas intellectual history social or cultural history Islamic studies Middle East and African studies including history and studies of Muslim communities in Europe and South and East Asia

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