



Saudiiranian Relations 19321982

Luíza Cerioli



Saudi-Iranian Relations 1932-1982:

Saudi-Iranian Relations 1932-1982 Saeed M. Badeeb, 1993 A detailed portrait of relations between two major Gulf states over a crucial half century Drawing on sources in both Arabic and English the author examines the ups and downs in the two countries relations in the political religious foreign policy economic and military spheres The book opens with a background analysis of the situation in the mid 1920s when both Riza Shah of Iran and King Abd al Aziz of what was to become Saudi Arabia were in the final stages of consolidating power and turning to the job of nation building The author then examines the two countries political systems analyzing the role of the monarch tribal and family ties Sunni versus Shia Islam the Wahhabi movement regional government and political parties **Saudi Arabia and Iran** Banafsheh Keynoush, 2016-04-08 The mesmerizing story of two countries caught in history whose rivalry can destroy the world or restore its peace this is the first book to untangle the complex relationship of Saudi Arabia and Iran by rejecting heated rhetoric and looking at the real roots of the issue to promise pathways to peace *Arab-Iranian Rivalry in the Persian Gulf* Farzad Sharifi-Yazdi, 2015-06-29 Iranian ambitions in the Persian Gulf and rivalries with Arab neighbours are subject to intense and heated speculation controversy and debate Here Farzad Cyrus Sharifi scrutinises the rival Arab Iranian claims to Bahrain the Shatt al Arab waterway and the Abu Musa and Tunbs islands in the years after World War II and before the Iranian revolution Through investigation of previously unexamined primary materials and interviews with leading players this book sheds new light on the evolution and dynamics of hegemonic and nationalistic Arab Iranian rivalries and how these rivalries began to find symbolic expression through territorial disputes Sharifi illustrates that these ongoing disputes and the deep seated tensions still prevalent in Arab Iranian relations are largely rooted in how they were constructed in the post World War II period making this book vital reading for researchers of the politics history international relations and diplomacy of the Middle East **Iran's Persian Gulf Policy** Christin Marschall, 2003-12-08 This book examines the foreign policy of the Islamic Republic of Iran towards the Persian Gulf states from 1979 to 1998 **Security and Bilateral Issues between Iran and its Arab Neighbours** Anoushiravan Ehteshami, Neil Quilliam, Gawdat Bahgat, 2016-12-21 This book provides a detailed analysis of the complicated relations between Iran and its Arab neighbours Arab perceptions of Iran its regional policies and role in the Arab region have never been more complicated than today How is one to make sense of the increasingly complex and at times tense relationship between Iran and its Arab neighbours Given the strategic significance of this sub region and the importance of relations between its states to international security this edited volume systematically accounts for each Arab neighbour's perception policies and approach towards the Islamic republic for the first time providing a clear and detailed comparative analysis of these relationships This book bringing together a group of leading scholars of the region not only provides a clear lens for the policy community through which to gauge the causes of change and the reasons for continuity in relations but also offers an invaluable tool for scholars of the wider region and the growing

community of researchers focusing on this sub region Iran and the Gulf: A Search for Stability Prof. Jamal Sanad Al-Suwaidi, This volume presents the research and analyses of internationally recognized scholars concerning the internal and external dynamics which affect and often determine the policies of the Islamic Republic of Iran Following an introduction designed to provide an analytical and contextual backdrop the volume begins with a detailed look at the Iranian polity its evolution before and after the revolution and the role of ideology The next section addresses Iranian foreign policy with respect to the Arab Gulf states as a function of domestic dynamics and as a response to regional and international events and constraints The third section discusses Iran s military capabilities and includes reasoned judgments concerning the Islamic Republic s intentions and aspirations in the military realm The book concludes with a discussion of the evolving relationship between the GCC states and Iran with particular focus on the security dynamics that attend that relationship for the foreseeable future This timely and comprehensive work acknowledges Iran s important and immutable role in Gulf affairs and particularly in Gulf security affairs It also acknowledges the important evolution in Iranian foreign policy which has occurred since the revolution of 1979 and particularly since the death of the Iranian revolutionary leader Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini

The End of Pax Britannica in the Persian Gulf, 1968-1971 Brandon Friedman, 2020-11-17 This book examines how the rulers in the Persian Gulf responded to the British announcement of military withdrawal from the Gulf in 1968 ending 150 years of military supremacy in the region The British system in the Gulf was accepted for more than a century not merely because the British were the dominant military power in the region The balance of power mattered but so did the framework within which the British exercised their power The search for a new political framework which began when the British announced withdrawal was not simply a matter of which ruler would amass enough military power to fill the void left by the British it was also a matter of the Gulf rulers chiefly Iran Saudi Arabia and the ruling shaykhs of the lower Gulf coming to a shared understanding of when and how the exercise of power would be viewed as legitimate This book explores what shaped the rulers ideas and actions in the region as the British system came to an end providing a much needed political history of the region in the lead up to the independence of the UAE Bahrain and Qatar in 1971 *Saudi Clerics and Shi'a Islam* Raihan Ismail, 2016-02-05 The Saudi ulama are known for their strong opposition to Shi a theology Shi a communities in Saudi Arabia and external Shi a influences such as Iran and Hezbollah Their potent hostility combined with the influence of the ulama within the Saudi state and the Muslim world has led some commentators to blame the Saudi ulama for what they see as growing sectarian conflict in the Middle East However there is very little understanding of what reasoning lies behind the positions of the ulama and there is a significant gap in the literature dealing with the polemics directed at the Shi a by the Saudi religious establishment In *Saudi Clerics and Shi'a Islam* Raihan Ismail looks at the discourse of the Saudi ulama regarding Shiism and Shi a communities analysing their sermons lectures publications and religious rulings The book finds that the attitudes of the ulama are not only governed by their theological convictions regarding Shiism but are motivated by

political events involving the Shi'a within the Saudi state and abroad. It also discovers that political events affect the intensity and frequency of the rhetoric of the ulama at any given time. *Preserving the Saudi Monarchy* Samuel E.

Willner, 2023-06-19 This book provides a new perspective on the study of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and its monarchy its political leadership and decisions. Moreover, it analyzes how that decision making evolved before, during, and after the Arab Israeli War of 1973 and the subsequent Arab oil embargo that followed the run up to and aftermath of the 1975 murder of King Faysal. Discussions over the oil weapon and Saudi responses to the Carter presidency in the United States through the prism of tribal decision making. This book sheds new light on a number of important political events which have shaped the political leadership in Saudi Arabia and explores the behind-the-scenes workings of the Saudi royal family. **The Other**

Saudis Toby Matthiesen, 2015 This book traces the politics of the Shia in the oil-rich Eastern Province of Sunni-dominated Saudi Arabia since the nineteenth century. *The Persian Gulf triangle* Luíza Cerioli, 2024-12-10 This book offers a nuanced snapshot of the complex geopolitical dynamics in the Persian Gulf, underlining the interaction between Iran, Saudi Arabia, and the US. Examining their interwoven relations since the 1970s, Luíza Cerioli's framework reveals how changes in US-Saudi ties have ripple effects on Iran-US and Iran-Saudi relations and vice versa. Using a historical lens, she explores how enduring US-Saudi connections hinge on order expectations. Delving into the cognitive factors shaping US-Iran enmity and tracing the source of oscillation in the Saudi-Iran ties. Employing Neoclassical Realism, the book investigates status-seeking, national identities, and leadership preferences, offering a deeper understanding of the region's multipolar system. By combining International Relations and Middle East Studies, Cerioli's work contributes to both fields, unravelling the intricate interplay between international structures, regional nuances, and agency in shaping Persian Gulf geopolitics. **Threats and Alliances in the**

Middle East May Darwich, 2019-09-26 Examines Saudi and Syrian policies during three pivotal wars to understand how identity and power influence state behaviour in the Middle East. **Iran's Rivalry with Saudi Arabia Between the Gulf Wars** Henner Fürtig, 2002 With ongoing international dependence on the Gulf region for oil supplies, information about the roots of the bitter rivalry between Iran and Saudi Arabia has become increasingly important. This book examines the attitude of the Islamic Republic of Iran towards the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia from the early days of Iran's Islamic Revolution of 1979-80 until the Second Gulf War and its aftermath in the 1990s. **Regime Stability in Saudi Arabia** Stig Stenslie, 2012 This book examines the structure of political power amongst elites inside Saudi Arabia and how they might cope with the very serious challenge posed by succession. Presenting a new and refreshing theoretical approach that links elite integration with regime stability, the author shows that the kingdom's royal elite is far more integrated than it has generally been given credit for. Based on extensive field work inside Saudi Arabia, the book offers a detailed up-to-date survey and assessment of all the key sectors of the elites in the country. The author examines how the succession process has been used in highly different circumstances, including deposition, assassination, and death by old age, and demonstrates how regime stability in Saudi

Arabia rests on the royal family's ability to unite and to solve the challenge of succession. He offers a strong analysis of intra ruling family mechanisms and dynamics in this notoriously private royal family and addresses the question of whether as the number of royals rapidly grows the elite is able to remain integrated. Providing a rare insight into the issues facing the royal family and ruling elite in Saudi Arabia, this book will be of great interest to scholars and students of Middle Eastern politics and Saudi Arabia in particular.

The Caliph and the Imam Toby Matthiesen, 2023-02-07. The authoritative account of the sectarian division that for centuries has shaped events in the Middle East and the Islamic world. In 632, soon after the prophet Muhammad died, a struggle broke out among his followers as to who would succeed him. The majority argued that the new leader of Islam should be elected by the community's elite. Others believed only members of Muhammad's family could lead. This dispute over who should guide Muslims, the appointed Caliph or the bloodline Imam, marks the origin of the Sunni-Shi'i split in Islam. Toby Matthiesen explores this hugely significant division from its origins to the present day. Moving chronologically, his book sheds light on the many ways that it has shaped the Islamic world, outlining how over the centuries Sunnism and Shiism became Islam's two main branches, particularly after the Muslim Empires embraced sectarian identity. It reveals how colonial rule institutionalised divisions between Sunnism and Shiism both on the Indian subcontinent and in the greater Middle East, giving rise to pan-Islamic resistance and Sunni and Shi'i revivalism. It then focuses on the fallout from the 1979 revolution in Iran and the US-led military intervention in Iraq. As Matthiesen shows, however, though Sunnism and Shiism have had a long and antagonistic history, most Muslims have led lives characterised by confessional ambiguity and peaceful co-existence. Tensions arise when sectarian identity becomes linked to politics. Based on a synthesis of decades of scholarship in numerous languages, *The Caliph and the Imam* will become the standard text for readers looking for a deeper understanding of contemporary sectarian conflict and its historical roots.

Iran and the Gulf Jamal Sanad Al-Suwaidi, 1996-06-20. This volume presents the research and analyses of internationally recognized scholars concerning the internal and external dynamics which affect and often determine the policies of the Islamic Republic of Iran. Following an introduction designed to provide an analytical and contextual backdrop, the volume begins with a detailed look at the Iranian polity, its evolution before and after the revolution, and the role of ideology. The next section addresses Iranian foreign policy with respect to the Arab Gulf states as a function of domestic dynamics and as a response to regional and international events and constraints. The third section discusses Iran's military capabilities and includes reasoned judgments concerning the Islamic Republic's intentions and aspirations in the military realm. The book concludes with a discussion of the evolving relationship between the GCC states and Iran, with particular focus on the security dynamics that attend that relationship for the foreseeable future. This timely and comprehensive work acknowledges Iran's important and immutable role in Gulf affairs and particularly in Gulf security affairs. It also acknowledges the important evolution in Iranian foreign policy which has occurred since the revolution of 1979 and particularly since the death of the Iranian revolutionary leader Ayatollah Ruhollah

Khomeini **Shocks and Rivalries in the Middle East and North Africa** Imad Mansour, William R.

Thompson, 2020-06-01 *Shocks and Rivalries in the Middle East and North Africa* is the first book to examine issue driven antagonisms within groups of Middle East and North Africa MENA states and their impact on relations within the region. The volume also considers how shock events such as internal revolts and regional wars can alter interstate tensions and the trajectory of conflict. MENA has experienced more internal rivalries than any other region, making a detailed analysis vital to understanding the region's complex political, cultural, and economic history. The state groupings studied in this volume include Israel and Iran, Iran and Saudi Arabia, Iran and Turkey, Iran, Iraq, and Syria, Egypt and Saudi Arabia, and Algeria and Morocco. Essays are theoretically driven, breaking the MENA region down into a collection of systems that exemplify how state and nonstate actors interact around certain issues. Through this approach, contributors shed rare light on the origins, persistence, escalation, and resolution of MENA rivalries and trace significant patterns of regional change. *Shocks and Rivalries in the Middle East and North Africa* makes a major contribution to scholarship on MENA antagonisms. It not only addresses an understudied phenomenon in the international relations of the MENA region, it also expands our knowledge of rivalry dynamics in global politics.

Beyond the Arab Cold War Asher Orkaby, 2017-06-01 *Beyond the Arab Cold War* brings the Yemen Civil War 1962-68 to the forefront of modern Middle East history. During the 1960s, in the wake of a coup against Imam Muhammad al-Badr and the formation of the Yemen Arab Republic (YAR), Yemen was transformed into an arena of global conflict. Believing al-Badr to be dead, Egypt, the Soviet Union, and most countries recognized the YAR. But when al-Badr unexpectedly turned up alive, Saudi Arabia and Britain offered support to the deposed Imam, drawing Yemen into an internationally sponsored civil war. Throughout six years of major conflict, Yemen sat at the crossroads of regional and international conflict as dozens of countries, international organizations, and individuals intervened in the local South Arabian civil war. Yemen was a showcase for a new era of UN and Red Cross peacekeeping, clandestine activity, Egyptian counterinsurgency, and one of the first large-scale uses of poison gas since WWI. Events in Yemen were not dominated by a single power, nor were they sole products of US-Soviet or Saudi-Egyptian Arab Cold War rivalry. Britain, Canada, Israel, the UN, the US, and the USSR joined Egypt and Saudi Arabia in assuming varying roles in fighting, mediating, and supplying the belligerent forces. Despite Cold War tensions, Americans and Soviets appeared on the same side of the Yemeni conflict and acted mutually to confine Egyptian President Gamal Abdel Nasser to the borders of South Arabia. The end of the Yemen Civil War marked the end of both Nasser's Arab Nationalist colonial expansion and the British Empire in the Middle East, two of the most dominant regional forces. This internationalized conflict was a pivotal event in Middle East history, overseeing the formation of a modern Yemeni state, the fall of Egyptian and British regional influence, another Arab-Israeli war, Saudi dominance of the Arabian Peninsula, and shifting power alliances in the Middle East that continue to lie at the core of modern day conflicts in South Arabia.

The Three Occupied UAE Islands Thomas R. Mattair, 2005-06-13 Unresolved territorial

disputes have historically raised tensions between nations often leading to regional destabilization and international repercussions. The issue of the three occupied UAE islands, the Greater and Lesser Tunbs and Abu Musa, deserves particular attention because it threatens to undermine regional security and has potential global implications. Given the commanding position of the islands over the major shipping lanes of the Arabian Gulf and their strategic location in the vicinity of important offshore oilfields, the continuing Iranian occupation of these key islands is undoubtedly a matter of international concern. By documenting the historical record and examining the relevant international precedents, this comprehensive study highlights and reinforces the legal and sovereign rights of the United Arab Emirates over the three islands. The study is supported by extensive and meticulous research based on both primary and secondary sources, declassified British and US archival records and original historical documents, relevant legal studies, memoirs of important personalities, interviews with key players and analyses by political commentators. In keeping with the UAE's policy of seeking a just and peaceful resolution to this dispute, this book aims to promote a better understanding of its complexities by offering fresh insight on the historical, political, legal, regional and international dimensions of the islands issue for the benefit of policy makers, academics, researchers and decision makers concerned with the future security and stability of the Gulf region.

Sectarian Gulf Toby Matthiesen, 2013-07-03

As popular uprisings spread across the Middle East, popular wisdom often held that the Gulf States would remain beyond the fray. In *Sectarian Gulf*, Toby Matthiesen paints a very different picture, offering the first assessment of the Arab Spring across the region. With first-hand accounts of events in Bahrain, Saudi Arabia and Kuwait, Matthiesen tells the story of the early protests and illuminates how the regimes quickly suppressed these movements. Pitting citizen against citizen, the regimes have warned of an increasing threat from the Shia population. Relations between the Gulf regimes and their Shia citizens have soured to levels as bad as 1979 following the Iranian revolution. Since the crackdown on protesters in Bahrain in mid-March 2011, the Shia threat has again become the catchall answer to demands for democratic reform and accountability. While this strategy has ensured regime survival in the short term, Matthiesen warns of the dire consequences this will have for the social fabric of the Gulf States, for the rise of transnational Islamist networks and for the future of the Middle East.

Enjoying the Tune of Phrase: An Psychological Symphony within **Saudiiranian Relations 19321982**

In a global taken by displays and the ceaseless chatter of immediate transmission, the melodic elegance and emotional symphony developed by the prepared term often disappear in to the backdrop, eclipsed by the persistent sound and distractions that permeate our lives. Nevertheless, situated within the pages of **Saudiiranian Relations 19321982** a wonderful fictional prize overflowing with natural thoughts, lies an immersive symphony waiting to be embraced. Crafted by an outstanding musician of language, that captivating masterpiece conducts viewers on a mental trip, well unraveling the hidden tunes and profound affect resonating within each cautiously crafted phrase. Within the depths with this moving assessment, we shall examine the book is central harmonies, analyze their enthralling publishing style, and submit ourselves to the profound resonance that echoes in the depths of readers souls.

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