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# THE POPES AGAINST THE JEWS

THE VATICAN'S ROLE  
IN THE RISE OF MODERN  
ANTI-SEMITISM

DAVID I. KERTZER

AUTHOR OF *THE KIDNAPPING OF EDGARDO MORTARA*

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# Popes Against The Jews The Vatican's Role In The Rise Of Modern Anti Semitism

**Sinasta J. Colucci**



## **Popes Against The Jews The Vatican's Role In The Rise Of Modern Anti-Semitism:**

**The Popes Against the Jews** David I. Kertzer, 2002-09-24 In this meticulously researched unflinching and reasoned study National Book Award finalist David I. Kertzer presents shocking revelations about the role played by the Vatican in the development of modern anti-Semitism Working in long sealed Vatican archives Kertzer unearths startling evidence to undermine the Church's argument that it played no direct role in the spread of modern anti-Semitism In doing so he challenges the Vatican's recent official statement on the subject We Remember Kertzer tells an unsettling story that has stirred up controversy around the world and sheds a much needed light on the past

**The Papacy, the Jews, and the Holocaust** Frank J. Coppa, 2006 The Papacy has long played a crucial role in western civilization To many its history and theology have seemed steeped in hostility toward the Jews In the post World War II era the initial focus was on Pope Pius XII's stance during the Holocaust it soon expanded however to the broader question of the papacy and the Jews The present work transcends the thicket of controversy and provides a historical account of the relationship between the papacy and the Jews in the modern age and the interaction between clerical anti-Judaism and secular anti-Semitism In light of the polemical debate this subject has aroused during the past half century this is no small task In this work acclaimed author and historian Frank J. Coppa once again proves a capable guide to exploring the issue

*Were the Popes Against the Jews?* Justus George Lawler, 2012-01-31 How many people know that a modern pope publicly referred to Jews as dogs that two other modern popes called the Jewish religion Satan's synagogue that at the beginning of the twentieth century another pope refused to save the life of a Jew accused of ritual murder even though the pope knew the man was innocent Lastly how many people know that only a decade before the rise of Hitler another pope supported priests who called for the extermination of all the Jews in the world The answer has to be great numbers of people since those accusations appeared in David I. Kertzer's *The Popes Against the Jews* 2001 a book which had been lauded in major journals and newspapers in the U.S. and the U.K. and which by 2006 had been translated into nine foreign languages while Kertzer himself according to his Website had become America's foremost expert on the modern history of the Vatican's relations with the Jews It is thus undeniable that very many people in very many countries have heard of the appalling misdeeds and misstatements mentioned above even though in fact not one of them was ever perpetrated by any pope But *Were the Popes Against the Jews* is not only about the disclosure of these shocking slanders however fascinating and important such an exposé is In the broader perspective it is about the power of ideology to subvert historical judgments whether the latter concern the origins of anti-Semitism and the papacy the distortion of documents to indict Pius XII or the fabrication of Pius XI as codependent collaborator with Mussolini the announced subject of Kertzer's next book Justus George Lawler's confrontation with ideologues will gratify all who are seeking not triumph over opponents but peace and justice for all

*The De-Judaization of the Image of Jesus of Nazareth (The Virgin Mary) at the Time of the Holocaust: Ensoulment and the Human Ovum* Thomas Alexander Blüger, 2021-03-09

Thomas has been researching his family's Jewish background for the last thirty years. Herein he investigates how his Jewish grandparents and aunt, defined as a nonprivileged Mischling, survived the war while living in the heart of Nazi Germany. This led Thomas to research Hitler's fear of having partial Jewish ancestry and expanded into a full-blown study of following Christianity's understanding of the Jewish identity of Jesus of Nazareth throughout history. Not leaving matters here, Thomas outlines how Marian dogmatic theology used at the time of the Shoah brought to conclusion the Church's long journey in defining the time of ensoulment as articulated in the papal document *Ineffabilis Deus* promulgated by Pius in 1854. This happened twenty-seven years after the discovery of the human ovum in 1827 by Karl Ernst von Baer. Years later, with the emergence of Nazi racial ideology, many anti-Christian Christians attempted to invert Christianity's core message of salvation through faith toward biological ends. This would not do. Roman authorities had consistently held throughout the centuries that faith is about salvation and not about biology. According to that same end, the ideal of ensoulment since the time of the Church's renewed understanding of it beginning in 1854 and indeed as it was first articulated through the writings of Aristotle and received into Christianity through the writings of Saint Augustine and later Thomas Aquinas was newly preserved within the confines of Western civilization. This is the first book the author knows of that follows Augustine's concept of ensoulment as well as Aquinas's thinking on the matter while linking these to Karl Ernst von Baer's discovery of the human ovum in 1827 up until the events of Shoah and beyond. This study is phenomenological in nature in that it does not follow Jesus of Nazareth, the Virgin Mary throughout history but rather follows the image of Jesus of Nazareth, the Virgin Mary, a monumental difference. This study supports the Second Vatican Council, the Church's latest and ongoing efforts in affirming the Jewish identities of both Jesus of Nazareth and the Virgin Mary. John Paul II's call for a purification of memory beginning in a year of Jubilee as well as the many present efforts in Catholic Jewish relations. This study builds upon the author's past article *Following the Virgin Mary through Auschwitz: Marian Dogmatic Theology at the Time of the Shoah*, published in *Holocaust Studies: A Journal of Culture and History*, Vol. 14, winter 2008, No. 3, pp. 1-24. [The Popes against the Protestants](#) Kevin Madigan, 2021-08-17. An account of the alliance between the Catholic Church and the Italian Fascist regime in their campaign against Protestants. Based on previously undisclosed archival materials, this book tells the fascinating, untold and troubling story of an anti-Protestant campaign in Italy that lasted longer, consumed more clerical energy and cultural space and generated far more literature than the war against Italy's Jewish population. Because clerical leaders in Rome were seeking to build a new Catholic world in the aftermath of the Great War, Protestants embodied a special menace and were seen as carriers of dangers like heresy, secularism, modernity and Americanism as potent threats to the Catholic precepts that were the true foundations of Italian civilization, values and culture. The pope and cardinals framed the threat of evangelical Christianity as a peril not only to the Catholic Church but to the fascist government as well, recruiting some very powerful fascist officials to their cause. This important book is the first full account of this dangerous alliance. *The Pius*

War Joseph Bottum, David G. Dalin, 2010-03-16 In the brutal fight that has raged in recent years over the reputation of Pope Pius XII leader of the Catholic Church during World War II the Holocaust and the early years of the Cold War the task of defending the Pope has fallen primarily to reviewers These reviewers formulated a brilliant response to the attack on Pius but their work was scattered in various newspapers magazines and scholarly journals making it nearly impossible for the average reader to gauge the results In *The Pius War* Weekly Standard's Joseph Bottum has joined with Rabbi David G Dalin to gather a representative and powerful sample of these reviews deliberately chosen from a wide range of publications Together with a team of professors historians and other experts the reviewers conclusively investigate the claims attacking Pius XII *The Pius War* and a detailed annotated bibliography that follows will prove to be a definitive tool for scholars and students destined to become a major resource for anyone interested in questions of Catholicism the Holocaust and World War II

*Politics and the Papacy in the Modern World* Frank J. Coppa, 2008-06-30 The outbreak of the French Revolution and the Industrial Revolution at the turn of the nineteenth century transformed the world and ushered in the modern age whose currents challenged the traditional political order and the prevailing religious establishment The new secular framework presented a potential threat to the papal leadership of the Catholic community which was profoundly affected by the rush towards modernization In the nineteenth century the transnational church confronted a world order dominated by the national state until the emergence of globalization towards the close of the twentieth century Here Coppa focuses on Rome's response to the modern world exploring the papacy's political and diplomatic role during the past two centuries He examines the Vatican's impact upon major ideological developments over the years including capitalism nationalism socialism communism modernism racism and anti-Semitism At the same time he traces the continuity and change in the papacy's attitude towards church state relations and the relationship between religion and science Unlike many earlier studies of the papacy which examine this unique institution as a self contained unit and concentrate upon its role within the church this study examines this key religious institution within the broader framework of national and international political diplomatic social and economic events Among other things it explores such questions as the limits to be placed on national sovereignty the Vatican's critique of capitalism and communism the morality of warfare and the need for an equitable international order

History vs. Apologetics David Cymet, 2012-07-10 Set within the context of the political and ideological developments of the time *History vs Apologetics* examines the role played by the Catholic Church in the rise and consolidation of the Third Reich and in particular with regard to the Nazi persecution of the Jews Distanced in the beginning the Catholic Church and the Nazi party drew closer as Hitler's popularity increased At the ratification of the Concordat in Rome a commitment not to interfere with the Nazis Final Solution to the Jewish Question was traded for a verbal promise from Berlin to exclude the baptized converts While the Nazi government violated the Concordat at every turn the Church kept zealously its promise Pope Pius XII never mentioned the persecuted Jews by name and denied any knowledge of the

annihilation of the Jews Even after the war Pius XII refused to condemn anti-Semitism and Germany's role in the Holocaust Instead the Vatican engaged in the protection of genocide perpetrators and assisted in their mass escape David Cymet's comprehensive critical analysis of the polemical literature on the topic makes it possible to separate legitimate history from apologetic allegations and misrepresentations bringing to light key elements of Church policy that is intentionally misinterpreted by apologists By surveying the Church's policy from just before the rise of Nazism to the present Cymet demonstrates how the Nazis were able to turn the Catholic Church into their ally in their war against the Jews The New Anti-Catholicism Philip Jenkins, 2004 And the recent pedophile priest scandal he shows has revived many ancient anti-Catholic stereotypes BOOK JACKET

**What Happened at Vatican II** John W. O'Malley, 2010-09-01 During four years in session Vatican Council II held television audiences rapt with its elegant magnificently choreographed public ceremonies while its debates generated front page news on a near weekly basis This book captures the drama of the council depicting the colorful characters involved and their clashes with one another Jacob's Younger Brother Karma

Ben-Johanan, 2022-05-17 At Vatican II the Catholic Church renounced the teaching that Jews had killed Christ and pivoted toward reconciliation Jewish leaders responded in kind Karma Ben-Johanan pierces the veil of interfaith dialogue emphasizing rabbinical literature suspicious of the sudden Catholic turn and Catholic theologians struggling to maintain tradition Intimate Strangers Fredric Richard Brandfon, 2023-05 2024 Catholic Media Association Book Award Winner in History The Jewish community of Rome is the oldest Jewish community in Europe It is also the Jewish community with the longest continuous history having avoided interruptions expulsions and annihilations since 139 BCE For most of that time Jewish Romans have lived in close contact with the largest continuously functioning international organization the Roman Catholic Church Given the church's origins in Judaism Jews and Catholics have spent two thousand years negotiating a necessary and paradoxical relationship With engaging stories that illuminate the history of Jews and Jewish Catholic relations in Rome Intimate Strangers investigates the unusual relationship between Jews and Catholics as it has developed from the first century CE to the present in the Eternal City Fredric Brandfon innovatively frames these relations through an anthropological lens how the idea and language of family have shaped the self-understanding of both Roman Jews and Catholics The familial relations are lopsided the powerful family member often persecuting the weaker one the church ghettoized the Jews of Rome longer than any other community in Europe Yet respect and support are also part of the family dynamic for instance church members and institutions protected Rome's Jews during the Nazi occupation and so the relationship continues Brandfon begins by examining the Arch of Titus and the Jewish catacombs as touchstones painting a picture of a Jewish community remaining Jewish over centuries Papal processions and the humiliating races at Carnival time exemplify Jewish interactions with the predominant Catholic powers in medieval and Renaissance Rome The Roman Ghetto the forcible conversion of Jews emancipation from the Ghetto in light of Italian nationalism the horrors of fascism and the

Nazi occupation in Rome the Second Vatican Council proclamation absolving Jews of murdering Christ and the celebration of Israel's birth at the Arch of Titus are interwoven with Jewish stories of daily life through the centuries *Intimate Strangers* takes us on a compelling sweep of two thousand years of history through the present successes and dilemmas of Roman Jews in postwar Europe

**Demonizing the Jews** Christopher J. Probst, 2012-06-08 An insightful analysis of the ways in which Protestant reformer Martin Luther's anti-Jewish writings were used by German Protestants during the Third Reich *Contemporary Church History Quarterly* The acquiescence of the German Protestant churches in Nazi oppression and murder of Jews is well documented In this book Christopher J Probst demonstrates that a significant number of German theologians and clergy made use of the 16th century writings by Martin Luther on Jews and Judaism to reinforce the racial antisemitism and religious anti-Judaism already present among Protestants Focusing on key figures Probst's study makes clear that a significant number of pastors bishops and theologians of varying theological and political persuasions employed Luther's texts with considerable effectiveness in campaigning for the creation of a de-Judaized form of Christianity Probst shows that even the church most critical of Luther's anti-Jewish writings reaffirmed the antisemitic stereotyping that helped justify early Nazi measures against the Jews A valuable contribution to our understanding of the churches under Nazism *Lutheran Quarterly* An insightful account of the convoluted echoes and reverberations of this deeply problematic aspect of Luther's legacy within German Protestantism over the longue dur e *German Studies Review*

**The Roman School**, 2024-03-18 Did the twentieth century patristic renewal come from nowhere Was all nineteenth century theology neo-scholastic Do theologians' personal failings invalidate their theologies These are the questions that guide the contributors to this volume as they reassess the legacy of the so-called Roman School a nineteenth century theological network centered in the Jesuit Roman College Though not entirely uncritical The Roman College represents a collective effort at sympathetic historical retrieval It shows how various figures connected to the Roman School Perrone Passaglia Schrader Franzelin Newman Scheeben and Kleutgen engaged theologically the problems of their own day and set the stage for later theological renewal

*The Pope's Dilemma* Jacques Kornberg, 2015-01-01 A meticulous and careful analysis of the career of the twentieth century's most controversial pope The *Pope's Dilemma* argues that Pius XII's refusal to condemn Nazi Germany and its allies was driven by the desire to keep Catholics within the Church

[The Mortara Case and Thomas Aquinas's Defense of Jewish Parental Authority](#) Matthew Tapie, 2025 The Mortara case refers to Pope Pius IX's 1858 removal of a six-year-old Jewish boy Edgardo Mortara from his parents in Bologna Italy Six years after the child was born it was reported that the family's Christian housekeeper had baptized him after he had fallen ill as an infant and was allegedly in danger of death Since canon law and civil law stipulated that a baptized child must be raised Catholic Pius IX used his power as head of the Papal States to remove Edgardo from his family so he could receive a Christian education Scholars on both sides of the contemporary debate over Pius IX's decision to remove the child frequently appeal to the teaching of Thomas Aquinas to

make their arguments However the discussion has overlooked an important fact the question of how Aquinas's teaching applied to the case was at the center of the dispute between the Mortara family and Pius IX in 1858 Indeed the Mortara family and the Roman Jewish community submitted to the Vatican a two part document Pro memoria and Syllabus that appealed to Aquinas to argue for the return of the child However the Vatican's reply Brevi cenni denied the request and cited Aquinas's teaching to argue that Edgardo's baptism was valid and that he therefore belonged to the Church Who had the correct interpretation of Aquinas's thought And how does this answer impact Catholic theology and Catholic Jewish relations today The Mortara Case and Thomas Aquinas's Defense of Jewish Parental Authority assesses the claims of both sides of the contemporary debate through an analysis of Aquinas's teaching as it is interpreted in the original Italian and Latin documents from the 1858 case which are housed in the Vatican Apostolic Archives The complete text of these documents are reproduced here with facing English translations for the first time Tapie demonstrates that for Aquinas Jewish parental authority is an order of the natural law which Aquinas likened to a spiritualis uterus spiritual womb Since Jewish parental authority is an order of the natural law it cannot be opposed to God's grace The Mortara Case and Thomas Aquinas's Defense of Jewish Parental Authority is the first book length study to examine Aquinas's teaching against baptism of Jewish children *invis parentibus* against the will of parents in its thirteenth century context The book also treats the reception history of Aquinas's thought among his Dominican defenders who advanced his position from the late thirteenth century into the middle of the sixteenth century Tapie's study concludes by examining the current Code of Canon Law on infant baptism for children of non Catholic parents as well as its relation to the Second Vatican Council's teaching on religious freedom and the Jewish people Approaches to Auschwitz, Revised Edition Richard L. Rubenstein, John K. Roth, 2003-08-31 Distinctively coauthored by a Christian scholar and a Jewish scholar this monumental interdisciplinary study explores the various ways in which the Holocaust has been studied and assesses its continuing significance The authors develop an analysis of the Holocaust's historical roots its shattering impact on human civilization and its decisive importance in determining the fate of the world This revised edition takes into account developments in Holocaust studies since the first edition was published

**Antisemitism** F. Schweitzer, M. Perry, 2003-05-29 In this provocative book Marvin Perry and Frederick M Schweitzer analyze the lies misperceptions and myths about Jews and Judaism that anti semites have propagated throughout the centuries Beginning with antiquity and continuing into the present day the authors explore the irrational fabrications that have led to numerous acts of violence and hatred against Jews The book examines ancient and medieval myths central to the history of anti semitism Jews as Christ killers instruments of Satan and ritual murderers of Christian children It also explores the scapegoating of Jews in the modern world as conspirators bent on world domination extortionists who manufactured the Holocaust as a hoax designed to gain reparation payments from Germany and the leaders of the slave trade that put Africa in chains No other book has focused its attention exclusively on a thematic discussion of historic and contemporary anti semitic



myths covering such an expansive scope of time and allowing for such a painstaking level of exemplification Anti semitism is an essential book that will serve as a corrective to bigotry stereotype and historical distortion Duce: The Contradictions of Power Peter J. Williamson,2023-04-13 Eighty years after the fall of Benito Mussolini controversy remains about what his dictatorship represented This reflects the different sides to the Duce s leadership while adept at nurturing and enforcing his personal political power Mussolini s lack of insight into the requirements of governance prevented him from converting this power into influence to achieve his goals His efforts to maintain the support of Italy s conservative elites economic social and political also created tensions with his radical Fascist ambitions diminishing the momentum behind his regime Mussolini is frequently portrayed as a charismatic leader but his rule was secured principally by coercion violence and a spoils system Nonetheless his personality cult had significant popular appeal even if based upon a political myth This enabled him to consolidate his position and to dominate his Fascist colleagues but at a price of over centralised dysfunctional decision making In this book the first comprehensive English language study of Mussolini in nearly two decades Peter J Williamson brings to life the contradictions within the Duce s leadership Using a wide range of sources Williamson reveals how these conflicts impeded the dictator s ambitions leaving him increasingly frustrated all while most Italians endured the severe privations of both failure and Fascism Better Than a Turkish Prison Sinasta J. Colucci,2022-06-29 Better Than a Turkish Prison is the true story of a needy young man who encounters a religious cult known as The Twelve Tribes With no better options in sight he decides to join them in their pursuit to build the kingdom of God on Earth After years of brainwashing and servitude he must break free from a powerful delusion in his search for freedom and truth Not merely a deeply personal portrayal of one man s struggles this book also serves as a critical analysis of religious ideals and their effects on humanity as the author divulges his presently held beliefs

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