

Saudi Arabia Enters the Twenty-First Century

*The Political, Foreign Policy,
Economic, and Energy Dimensions*



Anthony H. Cordesman

Saudi Arabia Enters The Twenty First Century

Robert Mason



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National Security in Saudi Arabia Anthony H. Cordesman, 2005-09-30 With continuing instability in Iraq the threat of a nuclear Iran and the ever present reality of further terrorist attacks within its own borders Saudi Arabia has been forced to make some hard decisions The current structure of the Saudi security apparatus is only one pathway to improved security Economic and demographic threats may well be the hardest hurdles to overcome What has been accomplished since 2001 and what are the real prospects and implications of further reform To what extent should the kingdom continue to rely on the US to protect its interests Cordesman and Obaid argue that it is time to put an end to client and tutorial relations Saudi Arabia must emerge as a true partner This will require the creation of effective Saudi forces for both defense and counterterrorism Saudi Arabia has embarked on a process of political economic and social reforms that reflects a growing understanding by the governing members of the royal family Saudi technocrats and Saudi businessmen that Saudi Arabia must reform and diversify its economy and must create vast numbers of new jobs for its young and growing population There is a similar understanding that economic reform must be combined with some level of political and social reform if Saudi Arabia is to remain stable in the face of change With Gulf security the war on terrorism and the security of some sixty percent of the world s oil reserves at stake the real question is how quickly Saudi Arabia can change and adapt its overall approach to security and how successful it will be in the process **Saudi Arabia in a Multipolar World** Zakir

Hussain, 2016-04-14 The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia has established itself as the twelfth largest economy in the world the largest West Asian economic power world s largest oil producer and a strong and capable force in international politics particularly in the Sunni Islamic world However at present it is at crossroads Should it continue as a kingdom or usher in the process of inclusive political representation This volume answers such questions and explores how the state is coping with domestic regional and global developments to remain relevant in the changing times It provides a holistic overview of a slew of economic political cultural military and security policy measures that have been initiated by the government The work also offers a detailed analysis of Saudi Arabia s relations with three significant powers USA China and India and how they are evolving under new geopolitical and geostrategic dynamics This book will interest strategists policymakers researchers and students of international relations geopolitics political science and political economy as well as the informed reader Saudi Arabia Tim Niblock, 2004-08-02 Saudi Arabia provides a clear concise yet analytical account of the development of the Saudi state including discussion of the social and economic dynamics which underlie the country s politics The Foreign Policies of Arab States Bahgat Korany, 2010-03-01 The first edition of this book was praised as a milestone for present and future

research on Arab and Third World foreign policies American Political Science Review and an indispensable aid for those studying or teaching the foreign policies of the contemporary Middle East International Journal of Middle East Studies It has become a standard textbook in Middle East studies curricula all over the world This third edition now in paperback with new material reflecting the earth shaking events at the end of the Cold War and the continuation of violence and terrorism examines foreign policies of nine Arab states in the context of globalization The editors first establish an analytical framework for assessing foreign policy which they and other contributors then apply chapter by chapter to Egypt Saudi Arabia Jordan Syria Lebanon Sudan the United Arab Emirates Algeria and Iraq Contributors Moataz A Fattah Karen Abul Kheir Ali E Hillal Dessouki Hazem Kandil Bahgat Korany Ann M Lesch Abdul Monem Al Mashat Paul Noble Jennifer Rosenblum Bassel F Salloukh Mohamed Soffar William Zartman Foreign Policy Analysis in the Global Era and the World of the Arabs Bahgat Korany and Ali E Hillal Dessouki Foreign Policy Approaches and Arab Countries A Critical Evaluation and an Alternative Framework Bahgat Korany and Ali E Hillal Dessouki Globalization and Arab Foreign Policies Constraints or Marginalization Ali E Hillal Dessouki and Bahgat Korany From Arab System to Middle Eastern System Regional Pressures and Constraints Paul Noble Regional leadership Balancing off Costs and Dividends Foreign Policy of Egypt Ali E Hillal Dessouki Foreign Policy under Occupation Does Iraq Need a Foreign Policy Mohamed Soffar Does the Successor Make a Difference The Foreign Policy of Jordan Ali E Hillal Dessouki and Karen Abul Kheir The Art of the Impossible The Foreign Policy of Lebanon Bassel F Salloukh The Far West of the Near East The Foreign Policy of Morocco Jennifer Rosenblum and William Zartman Irreconcilable Role Partners Saudi Foreign Policy between the Ulama and the U S Bahgat Korany and Moataz A Fattah From Fragmentation to Fragmentation Sudan s Foreign Policy Ann M Lesch The Challenge of Restructuring Syrian Foreign Policy Hazem Kandil Politics of Constructive Engagement The Foreign Policy of the United Arab Emirates Abdul Monem Al Mashat Conclusion Foreign Policy Globalization and the Arab Dilemma of Change Bahgat Korany and Ali E Hillal Dessouki

The GCC and the International Relations of the Gulf Matteo Legrenzi, 2015-07-31 The Gulf Cooperation Council GCC made up of Saudi Arabia Bahrain Kuwait Oman Qatar and the United Arab Emirates UAE is one of the most resilient sub regional organizations in the world and the most successful in the Arab world it has been the forum through which much security cooperation in this volatile sub region has taken place as well as the main representative for the UAE s territorial dispute with Iran over the Abu Musa and Tunbs islands the organization aims to enhance defence cooperation between its member states it also has significant potential to foster economic integration and to present an alternative form of leverage over the international oil markets Very little is known however about how the organization really works how decisions are actually taken as opposed to how this process is formally articulated in its charter and what the GCC s real impact on member states the Gulf and international relations is Drawing on cutting edge theoretical perspectives as well as unique firsthand access to GCC decision makers Matteo Legrenzi explains the mechanisms of Gulf cooperation and its

limitations in the context of economic globalization diplomatic regionalization and the rise of Iran Combining historical context primary source investigations and theoretical analysis this is a comprehensive guide to the GCC and an indispensable resource for anyone concerned with the Gulf and the Middle East

Saudi Arabia Sherifa Zuhur,2012-01-05 This book describes all aspects of Saudi Arabia including its government economy society and culture as well as its role in the Middle East and its position internationally In this comprehensive introduction to the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia author Sherifa Zuhur reveals the fascinating people culture politics and economic development of the largest Arab country of the Middle East The book provides a detailed summary of Arabian history from the earliest settlements on the Arabian peninsula to the present day with a focus on the rise of the current Saudi regime It provides essential background on the oil politics of the Kingdom dating back to the discovery of oil in the late 1930s an account of Saudi Arabia s subsequent economic advancement and explanations of emerging societal issues such as labor importation and the changing roles of women Saudi Arabia also details the Kingdom s cultural and religious milieu including its music poetry architecture legal system and prominence in the Islamic world

Modern Saudi Arabia Valerie Anishchenkova,2020-06-01 This thematic encyclopedia examines contemporary and historical Saudi Arabia with entries that fall under such themes as geography history government and politics religion and thought food etiquette media and much more The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia known for its petroleum reserves and leadership role in the Middle East is explored in this latest addition to the Understanding Modern Nations series Organized into thematic chapters Modern Saudi Arabia covers both history and contemporary daily life Chapter topics include Geography History Government and Politics Economy Religion and Thought Social Classes and Ethnicity Gender Marriage and Sexuality Education Language Etiquette Literature and Drama Art and Architecture Music and Dance Food Leisure and Sports and Media and Popular Culture Each chapter contains an overview of the topic and alphabetized entries on examples of each theme A detailed historical timeline spans from prehistoric times to the present Special appendices are also included offering profiles of a typical day in the life of representative members of Saudi society a glossary key facts and figures about Saudi Arabia and a holiday chart This volume will be useful for readers looking for specific topical information and for those who want to read entire chapters to gain a deeper perspective on aspects of modern Saudi Arabia

Saudi Arabian Foreign Relations René Rieger,2016-08-12 In recent decades Saudi Arabia has committed itself to playing the part of mediator in intra national and international conflicts in the greater Middle East region Examples include the two Saudi introduced Arab Peace Initiatives of 1982 and 2002 mediation attempts between Algeria and Morocco in the West Sahara conflict Iraq and Syria during the Iran Iraq War and Iran and Iraq towards the end of their military conflict Saudi Arabian Foreign Relations provides a new insight to current studies on Saudi foreign policy and mediation in international relations The book offers a detailed analysis of Saudi Arabia s intermediary role in the intra state conflicts in Yemen Lebanon and the Palestinian territories and the successes and limitations of each Additionally it provides an updated examination of Saudi

Arabia's role towards resolution of the larger Arab Israeli conflict Saudi Arabian Foreign Relations contributes to a far deeper understanding of Saudi foreign policy and therefore will be of great interest to students and scholars of Middle East Politics and International Relations

Saudi Arabia: Islamic Threat, Political reform, and the Global War on Terror

,2005 U S foreign policy and the domestic concerns of Middle Eastern states are influencing the pursuit of the global war on terror in the Middle East A close view of Saudi Arabia reveals the complex interaction of these forces The U S relationship with Saudi Arabia and the global war on terror are important challenges to the U S administration that have region wide ramifications Saudi Arabia has been facing down Islamist insurgency along with other challenges since September 11 2001 and with even more urgency since May 2003 The Kingdom clearly remains a major political and economic force in the region The income from its vast oil resources primarily has funded its strong influence and the Kingdom has in turn sponsored poorer developing Arab nations Furthermore its Islamic influence has been apparent in the broader Muslim world and the United States has maintained a strong relationship with the Kingdom for many decades

Education System in Saudi Arabia Md. Muddassir Quamar,2020-12-17 This book is a comprehensive study on the education system of Saudi Arabia placing the reforms and changes it has undergone in the past two decades within the context of the historical evolution of the education system An education system cannot be seen in isolation of the society it plays a significant role in shaping the individual state and the society that in turn have a bearing on the education system and its evolution Therefore this book locates Saudi education in the backdrop of the changes in the society how they have facilitated or hindered the education reforms and how the education reforms have impacted the society The book does not ignore the immediate trigger for the beginning of a comprehensive reforms process but goes beyond it to find much deeper socio political and economic rationales that paved the way for the reforms It provides a nuanced understanding of the interplays of various socioeconomic as well as political factors that have shaped the education system in Saudi Arabia

Regime Stability in Saudi Arabia Stig Stenslie,2012-08-21 This book examines the structure of political power amongst elites inside Saudi Arabia and how they might cope with the very serious challenge posed by succession Presenting a new and refreshing theoretical approach that links elite integration with regime stability the author shows that the kingdom's royal elite is far more integrated than it has generally been given credit for Based on extensive field work inside Saudi Arabia the book offers a detailed up to date survey and assessment of all the key sectors of the elites in the country The author examines how the succession process has been used in highly different circumstances including deposition assassination and death by old age and demonstrates how regime stability in Saudi Arabia rests on the royal family's ability to unite and to solve the challenge of succession He offers a strong analysis of intra ruling family mechanisms and dynamics in this notoriously private royal family and addresses the question of whether as the number of royals rapidly grows the elite is able to remain integrated Providing a rare insight into the issues facing the royal family and ruling elite in Saudi Arabia this book will be of great interest to scholars and students of Middle

Eastern politics and Saudi Arabia in particular *American Hegemony in the 21st Century* Jonathan Pass, 2019-02-01 For many years now debates over America hegemony and its supposed decline have circulated academic circles The neo Gramscians have greatly enriched our knowledge in this field developing some key theoretical tools and concepts yet ontological inconsistencies notably the downgrading of structure has meant their explanation of the dynamics of the contemporary world order remains somewhat incomplete In this book Jonathan Pass aims to counter such oversights drawing directly on the ideas of Antonio Gramsci amongst others to elaborate a more sophisticated overtly materialist theory of world hegemony rooted in a critical realist philosophy of science Through the lens of this Neo neo Gramscian NNG approach the book examines the complex interplay of internal and external social forces responsible for the evolving nature of US hegemony from its establishment in the 1940s passing through its different stages of crisis and restructuring up to the present China s spectacular rise undoubtedly constitutes a world event but is it potentially a world hegemon The book seeks to shed some light on this question analysing the economic and geopolitical significance of China s emergence and how it affects and is affected by both American hegemony and its own extremely delicate passive revolution at home *American Hegemony in the 21st Century* presents a major contribution to International Relations International Political Economy Politics and Philosophy and will be of interest to researchers looking for a more sophisticated and convincing analysis of the dynamics of the contemporary world order Chapter 3 of this book is freely available as a downloadable Open Access PDF at <http://www.taylorfrancis.com> under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives CC BY NC ND 4.0 license

Foreign Policy in Iran and Saudi Arabia Robert Mason, 2014-12-22 Saudi Arabia with its US alliance and abundance of oil dollars has a very different economic story to that of Iran which despite enormous natural gas reserves has been hit hard by economic trade scientific and military sanctions since its 1979 revolution Robert Mason looks at the effect that economic considerations such as oil gas sanctions trade and investment have on foreign policy decision making processes and diplomatic activities By examining the foreign policies of Saudi Arabia and Iran towards each other and towards the wider Middle East and beyond Mason seeks to highlight how oil policy including oil production pricing and security of supply and demand is the paramount economic factor which drives the diplomacy and rivalry of these two pivotal regional powers By comparing the foreign policy of Saudi Arabia and Iran towards the international community and the US in particular Mason presents the very different economic and political trajectories of these two countries In the case of Saudi Arabia it has long been oil which has given the country importance both within the region and on an international scale This has made it a vital ally for the West which culminated in the stationing of US troops on Saudi soil in the run up to the Gulf War of 1991 In contrast Iran s resistance strategy has rather than concentrating on relationships with the West instead looked to a number of other players such as those in Central Asia and Latin America Mason uses the Saudi and Iranian cases to illustrate the combination of ideological geo strategy and economic resources that have insulated these two regimes

against internal and external pressures and resulted in their dominance in the regional system. By concentrating on the economic factors in alliance building and alliance deconstruction, Mason offers vital analysis for researchers of international relations in the Middle East and the processes involved in the formation of foreign policy.

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