

Article

Use of Virtual Reality in Children with Dyslexia

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Abstract: In recent years, the study of dyslexia has seen rapid progress in definition and classification, neuropsychological correlates, neurobiological factors, and intervention. However, there are few studies on how virtual reality can affect improving cognitive domains and cross-cutting pedagogical skills. We, therefore, tested intervention through the use of a virtual reality rehabilitation system (VRRS) in children with dyslexia. Twenty-eight patients diagnosed with dyslexia were enrolled in this study. One-half underwent conventional neuropsychological treatment, and the other half performed VR neurorehabilitation training using the VRRS. All patients were evaluated by neuropsychological assessment at baseline (T0) and at the end of the protocol (T1). The assessment included the administration of the Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children-IV and the Italian Battery for the Assessment of Dyslexia and Dysorthography. Our results showed a significant difference in word-reading test scores as well as in homophonic writing. In addition, treatment type was found to affect some domains of the WISC. We believe that the VRRS led to improved outcomes through the use of VR, which encourages active exploration, improves engagement, and provides motivation and enjoyment, allowing longer training sessions and improving treatment adherence.

Keywords: dyslexia; virtual reality; learning disabilities

Citation: Maresca, G.; Leonardi, S.; De Cola, M.C.; Giliberto, S.; Di Cara, M.; Corallo, F.; Quartarone, A.; Pidala, A. Use of Virtual Reality in Children with Dyslexia. *Children* **2022**, *9*, 1621. <https://doi.org/10.3390/children9111621>

Academic Editor: Maurizio Elia

Received: 6 October 2022

Accepted: 21 October 2022

Published: 29 October 2022

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1. Introduction

Over the past 25 years, the scientific understanding of dyslexia and other learning difficulties has seen rapid advances in areas involving their definition and classification, neuropsychological correlates, neurobiological factors, and intervention [1].

Dyslexia is a reading disorder in children and adults, characterized by partial deficits in the reading and spelling of a single word [2,3]. Prevalence estimates range from 6% to 17% of the school-age population, depending on the criteria for the severity of reading difficulties [4]. There is a higher incidence in males, with a ratio of about 1.5:1, but this is lower than the historical estimates of about 3.4:1 [5]. The basis of dyslexia is neurobiological, with significant evidence of heredity; dyslexia can be remedied in many children through early rehabilitation [3,4]. It is now well established that dyslexia is a neurological disorder of genetic origin, currently under investigation. Beyond this consensus, the biological and cognitive causes behind reading delays are still debated [6–9].

Although there is now a strong consensus among researchers that the central difficulty in dyslexia reflects a deficit within the language system (the phonological theory) [10–13], other theoretical models remain convincing such as the theory of auditory temporal processing deficits [14], the cerebellar theory [15], and, more recently, the visual attention deficit theory [16–19], and the magnocellular visual impairment theory of dyslexia [20–22]. The last of these postulates that the magnocellular pathway is selectively disrupted in some dyslexic individuals and that this leads to deficiencies in visual processing. The visual theory does not rule out a phonological deficit but emphasizes a further visual contribution to reading problems, at least in some dyslexic individuals [23].

Reality Of Dyslexia

Angela M. Wilkins, Alice Garside



Reality Of Dyslexia:

The Reality of Dyslexia John Osmond,1995 Dubbed the middle class disease by some and a specific learning disability by others dyslexia affects about one in 25 persons Dyslexia can involve a frustrating range of problems which conspire against easily working with print letter and word recognition and writing Yet professionals refuse to acknowledge the existence of dyslexia as a diagnosable condition distinct from other causes of low reading ability In *The Reality of Dyslexia* John Osmond addresses these issues in this informative and sensitive study of living with dyslexia illuminating the problems using first person accounts and personal histories of child and adult dyslexics even entire dyslexic families The reader can easily see the frustrations and difficulties of living experienced by these people and enjoy their overwhelming feelings of relief when their condition is diagnosed their peculiar difficulties have a name they are not alone stupid or insane and in most cases special accommodations and education can improve their functional abilities **Basic Facts about Dyslexia & Other Reading Problems** Louisa Cook Moats,Karen E. Dakin,2008 A must have guide for any parent or teacher of a child struggling to learn to read this essential resource begins by answering the question What is Dyslexia The authors have masterfully selected and distilled the most significant research in the field to provide clear and detailed explanations of the 1 widely accepted research based definition of dyslexia 2 identification and treatment of dyslexia at various stages of development 3 emotional consequences of reading difficulties 4 current research on the role of genetics and the brain 5 essential elements of effective reading instruction and 6 treatment options for the most severe cases of dyslexia and other reading problems

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and students minimize the inevitable anxiety associated with enrolling in a special education program They will also gain insight into the legal rights and responsibilities associated with having a child in special education and learn how to develop effective educational plans and strategies for building effective educational teams along with basic information regarding common disabilities Primarily written for family members of children with disabilities this book will also be useful for educators who are unfamiliar with special education as well as special educators who are new to the field

My Brain Is Bigger Than Yours Sharon Mandon, 2022-03-26 What is dyslexia Could I be dyslexic How can I help a dyslexic My Brain is Bigger than Yours is a short research based book that helps you understand what dyslexia is recognize warning its signs and learn great tips for helping dyslexics About 1 5 of the population struggles with dyslexia and most books on the topic can be very hard to understand and take a lot of time to read through This book blends research with personal experience to share a treasure trove of practical easy to read information Not only is this book packed with great facts it also chronicles an amazing success story You are invited along on the educational and life journeys of three dyslexic kids and their dyslexic mom as they battle to succeed in both life and academics from childhood to adulthood This is a perfect book for parents teachers children and anyone who is interested in dyslexia The book is split into three sections The first is a The Tale of Two Brains which introduces the reader to two adorable brain characters that are easy to relate to By getting to know Alley Average Brain and Dougie Dyslexic Brain the reader understands the difference between the way a dyslexic brain works compared to that of an average brain Section two is Lost in Dyslexia ville This book explores the confusion everyone faces when a bright motivated child enters Kindergarten and cannot perform at school It uses the idea of Alley Average Brain living in a different land than Dougie Dyslexic Brain It then goes through the actual warning signs that tell you who may be dyslexic The third book Give Me Strategies or Give Me F s is full of easy to implement ideas that help dyslexic students in the classroom and at home to excel These ideas have taken the author 20 years to compile either by trial and error or research This section s main objective is to open teachers and parents minds to different ways to accomplish their objectives in a way that all their students or children can understand

Information and Communication Technology for Competitive Strategies (ICTCS 2021) Amit Joshi, Mufti Mahmud, Roshan G. Ragel, 2022-06-22 This book contains best selected research papers presented at ICTCS 2021 Sixth International Conference on Information and Communication Technology for Competitive Strategies The conference will be held at Jaipur Rajasthan India during December 17 18 2021 The book covers state of the art as well as emerging topics pertaining to ICT and effective strategies for its implementation for engineering and managerial applications This book contains papers mainly focused on ICT for computation algorithms and data analytics and IT security The book is presented in two volumes

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