

Public Sector Decentralization

Mwangi S. Kimenyi

Public Sector Decentralization:

Public Sector Reform in Developing and Transitional Countries Christopher Rees, Farhad Hossain, 2013-09-13 Over recent decades decentralization has emerged as a key Public Sector Reform strategy in a wide variety of international contexts Yet despite its emergence as a ubiquitous activity that cuts across disciplinary lines in international development decentralization is understood and applied in many different ways by parties acting from contrary perspectives This book offers a fascinating insight into theory and practice surrounding decentralization activities in the Public Sectors of developing and transitional countries In drawing on the expertise of established scholars the book explores the contexts achievements progress and challenges of decentralization and local governance Notably the contributions contained in this book are genuinely international in nature the chapters explore aspects of decentralization and local governance in contexts as diverse as Ghana Hong Kong India Indonesia Kazakhstan Morocco Tanzania Uganda and Viet Nam In summary by examining the subject of decentralization with reference to specific developing and transitional Public Sector contexts in which it has been practiced this book offers an excellent contribution towards a better understanding of the theory and practice of decentralization and local governance in international settings This book was published as a special double issue of the International Journal of Public Administration Public Sector Decentralization Jerry M. Silverman, 1992-01-01 This paper is addressed to a broad audience of development professionals who are interested in both the substance of decentralisation issues and their impact on economic development The paper summarises experience with alternative decentralisation arrangements and suggests a new analytical framework for assessing the impact of such arrangements on the performance of economic development programmes and projects Consideration of alternative forms of decentralisation reveals the need to clarify and establish priorities among economic and political objectives. The potential for conflict among multiple objectives and the need to assess decentralisation policies in terms of acceptable trade offs among those objectives summarises the importance of this paper **Public Sector Decentralization** Jerry M. Silverman, 1990 Managing Public Services Richard Common, Norman Flynn, Elizabeth Mellon, 2016-06-06 Managing Public Services Competition and Decentralization is intended for public sector managers to help them assess their situation and assist them to think creatively about different approaches for the future The book begins on the general principle that business is good and bureaucracy is bad This topic is followed by detailed studies of organizations whether these are in a competitive environment victims of market rhetoric or in another competitive spectrum Public sector managers are then encouraged to analyze their own organizations so appropriate actions can be applied into their situation. The extent to which competition is happening is explained and if competition does not work well then the concept of decentralization may be adopted To what extent decentralization can then be used to increase the motivation and commitment of their employees is explained The authors believe that new ways and methods of working will follow But any successes of these changes have to be measured by an

important gauge the impact upon the recipients of the new and improved services In any undertaking failures are bound to happen and the authors suggest that public sector managers should be more tolerant Finally the book notes that to achieve delivery of quality service whether these are for customers or clients an important approach to managerial action is the design towards a good experience Public administrators heads and CEOs of public institutions and private firms professors and students in public administration policymakers and sociologists will find this book valuable Rethinking **Decentralization in Developing Countries** Jennie Ilene Litvack, Junaid Ahmad, Richard Miller Bird, 1998-01-01 In an effort to reduce poverty and improve nutrition this Bank operation assisted the Indian program Operation Flood to develop the dairy industry in India This study examines the policy changes instituted to support the aid flow to the dairy sector and discusses the lessons learned and benefits realized through improved dairy production It also presents suggestions for improvement This program differs from other Bank efforts in that it focuses on a single commodity to alleviate poverty and raise living standards Alternative Paths to Public Financial Management and Public Sector Reform Sokbunthoeun So, Michael Woolcock, Leah April, Caroline Hughes, 2018-08-31 Reforming public sector organizations their structures policies processes and practices is notoriously difficult in rich and poor countries alike Even in the most favorable of circumstances the scale and complexity of the tasks to be undertaken are enormous requiring levels of coordination and collaboration that may be without precedent for those involved Entirely new skills may need to be acquired by tens of thousands of people Compounding these logistical challenges is the pervasive reality that circumstances often are not favorable to large scale reform Whether a country is rich or poor the choice is not whether but how to reform the public sector how optimal design characteristics robust political support and enhanced organizational capability to implement and adapt will be forged over time This edited volume helps address the how question It brings together reform experiences in public financial management and the public sector more broadly from eight country cases in East Asia Cambodia Indonesia Lao People s Democratic Republic Malaysia Myanmar Papua New Guinea Thailand and Vietnam These countries are at different stages of reform most of the reform efforts would qualify as successes while some had mixed outcomes and others could be considered failures The focus of each chapter is less on formally demonstrating success or not of specific reform but on documenting how reformers maneuvered within different country contexts to achieve specific outcomes Despite the great difficulty in reforming the public sector decision makers can draw renewed energy and inspiration learning from those countries sectors and subnational spaces where substantive not merely cosmetic change has been achieved and they can identify what pitfalls to avoid Decentralization Or Fiscal Autonomy? Serdar Yilmaz, Jean-Philippe Meloche, 2004 Effects of Increasing the Level of Decentralization on a Public Sector Service Organization Bruce F. St. Denis,1990 **Decentralization and Public Sector Efficiency** Akhmad Syakir Kurnia, 2013 Theoretical literature claims that improved efficiency is considered as the main outcome expected from a decentralized system of public service provision. Hence analysing public sector efficiency

provides the de facto measure of the ability of decentralized local government in internalizing the benefits of fiscal and political decentralization However the outcome of decentralization does not always fit with the theoretical claims First there are always externalities arising from spillovers between localities that should be taken into account and set against improved accountability Second decentralization may paradoxically diminish accountability in a situation where local governments enjoy a degree of cohesiveness with central government cohesiveness of interest groups at the local level is high and local voter ignorance is also high Third lack of democratic institutions and norms that essentially complement electoral democratization have been an obstruction to improved accountability. This happens particularly in young democratized countries This book investigates public sector efficiency in the decentralized Indonesia within its political and institutional Fiscal Decentralization Reforms Michal Plaček, František Ochrana, Milan Jan Půček, Juraj arrangements Nemec, 2020-05-05 This book examines the impacts of fiscal decentralization reforms on the efficiency of local governments in Central and Eastern European CEE countries By offering a comparative perspective and by applying econometric methods and regression models it analyses various reform trajectories and their effects on individual CEE countries Furthermore the book discusses input and output indicators for evaluating the efficiency of municipalities Readers will learn about the common features of these countries the impact of path dependence and future prospects for decentralization reforms In closing the book discusses modern management and administration methods opportunities for cooperation between municipalities co creative service delivery and other measures that could improve the efficiency of public service provision

The Decentralization of Public Services Jacques Crémer, Antonio Estache, Paul Seabright, 1994 Decentralised Economy Pinaki Chakraborty, Lekha Chakraborty, Anit Mukherjee, 2016-03-11 Locus of decision making Understanding a decentralized flagship programme on health in India Decentralization in the Public Sector in **Sweden** Sven Moberg, 1986 Decentralization, Local Governance, and Localizing the Sustainable Development Goals in Asia and the Pacific Bruno Carrasco, Hanif A. Rahemtulla, Rainer Rohdewohld, 2022-10-12 Since its adoption in 2015 the 2030 Agenda on Sustainable Development has shaped not only international development cooperation but also the design of national trajectories for social and economic development In tandem with other global agendas adopted that year such as the Paris Agreement on Climate Change and UN Habitat's New Urban Agenda it remains the global and regional blueprint for sustainable development despite the COVID 19 pandemic The term localizing the Sustainable Development Goals SDGs has been used to capture the importance of subnational governments for achieving national SDG agendas However there is little deeper analysis of the required nexus between fiscal political and legal arrangements for SNGs their involvement in national policy arenas which discuss and decide on national SDG strategies and the need for locally disaggregated data systems on the one hand and effective SDG localization strategies on the other hand It is this aspect which the present publication explores in greater detail by using country examples and conceptual analyses The text will be

of interest to policymakers scholars students and practitioners in public policy and public administration decentralization and sustainable development with a focus on the Asia and Pacific region The Open Access version of this book available at www taylorfrancis com has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivative License CC BY NC ND 3 0 IGO **Decentralization and Power Sharing** Institute of Public Administration of Canada. National Seminar, David M. Cameron, 1994 **Decentralizing Health Services** Krishna Regmi, 2013-11-19 Decentralizing Health Services A Global Perspective Krishna Regmi editor Current economic demographic and environmental shifts are presenting major challenges to health care systems around the world In response decentralization the transfer of control from central to local authorities is emerging as a successful means of meeting these challenges and reducing inequities of care But as with health care itself one size does not fit all and care systems must be responsive to global reality as well as local demand Decentralizing Health Services explores a variety of applications of decentralization to health care delivery in both the developing and developed worlds Outfitted with principles blueprints and examples this ambitious text clearly sets out the potential role of decentralized care as a major player in public health Its models of service delivery illustrate care that is effective inclusive flexible and in tune with the current era of preventive and evidence based healthcare Contributors point out opportunities caveats and controversies as they Clarify the relationships among decentralization politics and policy Differentiate between political fiscal and administrative decentralization in health care systems Consider public private partnerships in health systems Explain how the effects of decentralization can be evaluated Present the newest data on the health outcomes of decentralization Explore some challenges and global issues of health systems in the 21st century And each chapter features learning goals discussion questions activities and recommendations for further reading Heralding changes poised to revolutionize care Decentralizing Health Services will broaden the horizons of researchers and administrators in health services health economics and health policy Decentralization and the Provision of Public Services Aehyung Kim, Reforming the Agricultural Extension System in India: What Do We Know About What Works Where and Why? Katharina Raabe,2008 Asian Development Experience Vol. 2 Yasutani Shimomura, 2004-01-19 This volume investigates the missing link the complicated realities of the relations between governance and development through case studies of ASEAN countries Its main objective is to explore a theoretical framework to overcoming the limitations of mainstream approaches by employing case studies on decentralization crisis management corporate governance and foreign aid management of both public and private entities From the beginning of the 1990s onwards the international aid community has increasingly stressed that good governance together with democracy and protection of basic human rights is indispensable for sustainable economic development. The terms however are complex broad and arguable They largely refer to discipline of government institutions and the capacity of the public sector While a wide variety of empirical studies has been done on the relations between good governance and development it is still unclear how the

differences in governance influence development performance in a real world **Devolution and Development** Mwangi S. Kimenyi,2018-01-18 Through a collection of unique case studies and theoretical analyses this work examines the genesis and impact of decentralization reforms in developing and transition countries In particular the volume shows how decentralization affects governance and efficiency in the provision of public goods and under what conditions decentralization seems to deliver its theoretical benefits Analyses in the book address current concerns about the interaction of decentralization with social and political structure resource mobilization public goods provision and corruption This work will be invaluable to scholars of politics development studies and regional studies

The Enigmatic Realm of **Public Sector Decentralization**: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

In a fast-paced digital era where connections and knowledge intertwine, the enigmatic realm of language reveals its inherent magic. Its capacity to stir emotions, ignite contemplation, and catalyze profound transformations is nothing lacking extraordinary. Within the captivating pages of **Public Sector Decentralization** a literary masterpiece penned with a renowned author, readers embark on a transformative journey, unlocking the secrets and untapped potential embedded within each word. In this evaluation, we shall explore the book is core themes, assess its distinct writing style, and delve into its lasting effect on the hearts and minds of people who partake in its reading experience.

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