

The impact of social grant dependency on smallholder maize producers' market participation in South Africa: Application of the double-hurdle model



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Dates:

Received: 09 Sept. 2015

Accepted: 23 Mar. 2017

Published: 26 May 2017

How to cite this article:

Sinyolo, S., Mudhara, M. & Wale, E., 2017, 'The impact of social grant dependency on smallholder maize producers' market participation in South Africa: Application of the double-hurdle model', *South African Journal of Economic and Management Sciences* 20(1), a1474. <https://doi.org/10.4102/sajems.v20i1.1474>

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Background: Social grants have become an increasingly popular means of improving the welfare of poor households in South Africa and beyond. While the goals of these transfers are to alleviate current poverty as well as to improve human capital capacity, they also have unintended effects, positive or negative, on beneficiary households. A question that has not been adequately addressed in the literature is the role that social grants play in the efforts to commercialise smallholder farming.

Aim: The aim of this study was to examine the impact of social grant dependency on the incentives of smallholder maize producers to participate in the market.

Setting: The study was done in the rural areas of four districts (Harry Gwala, Umzimnyathi, Umkhanyakude and Uthukela) in the KwaZulu-Natal province, South Africa.

Methods: The study adopted a quantitative research design. A total of 984 households were randomly selected from the four districts, of which 774 had planted maize in the previous season. The analysis was done on the 774 farmers who had planted maize. The double-hurdle model was used for statistical analysis.

Results: The results show a negative association between social grant dependency and market participation, suggesting that social grant-dependent households are more subsistent, producing less marketable surplus. Moreover, households with access to social grants sold less quantities of maize in the market, indicating reduced selling incentives.

Conclusion: The study indicates that social grants reduce the incentives of smallholder farmers to commercialise their production activities. The results suggest that, while policies aimed at reducing transaction costs would increase smallholder market participation, attention should be paid on how to reduce social grants' dis-incentive effects. To reduce spill over effects to unintended household members, the study recommends offering part of the grant as 'in-kind support', which is specific to the intended individual beneficiary.

Introduction

There is a general consensus in the literature (e.g. Alene et al. 2006; Barnett & Swallow 2006; Carter & Barnett 2006; De Janvry, Fafchamps & Sadoulet 1991; Von Braun 1995) that promoting smallholder market participation is an important pathway towards poverty reduction, economic growth and development in developing countries. It has been argued that smallholder agriculture would contribute more to rural livelihoods if it breaks out of the subsistence trap into commercial agricultural production (Barnett & Swallow 2006; Hazell et al. 2010). As a result, the transition from semi-subsistence to commercialised agriculture has been a core theme of rural development initiatives for many years across the developing countries (Agwu, Anyanwu & Mendie 2012; Barnett 2008).

This also applies to South Africa, which, on the one hand, is characterised by large-scale producers well connected to markets and, on the other hand, has a smallholder farming sector that is unprofitable and is characterised by weak links to markets (Makhura, Kirsten & Delgado 2001; Oetmann & King 2010; Van der Horst & Vink 2013). The general view is that smallholder farmers' market participation should be improved to reduce rural poverty and household food insecurity in South Africa (Chikarunga 2013; Khumalo 2013; Sinyolo et al. 2009). Moreover, the high unemployment rates and limited prospects for labour absorption in the non-farm sector have led the South African government to prioritise the expansion of the smallholder sector as part of its broader job creation strategy (Aliber & Hall 2012; National Planning Commission (NPC)

Media And Dependency In South Africa

**Kaarle Nordenstreng, Daya Kishan
Thussu**



Media And Dependency In South Africa:

Media and Dependency in South Africa Les Switzer, 1985 Switzer looks at how South Africa's communications industry the largest and most powerful on the continent promotes dependency among the subject African populations This study of the Ciskei Homeland which has long been a fountainhead of African nationalism and a zone of conflict between blacks and whites focuses on the privately owned commercial press and its role in helping to frame a consensus in support of the political economic and ideological values of the ruling alliance The conceptual framework employed differs from that normally used in communications research Further Switzer offers an alternative methodology which attempts to show how researchers can conceptualize the purposes behind news entertainment and advertising and to measure the extent to which mediated reality does and does not conform to the lives of the people This work then is of interest to workers in communications as well as to those who are concerned with development in South Africa and indeed in the entire non Western world

South Africa and the International Media, 1972-1979 James Sanders, 2012-10-12 This book studies the Anglo American media's representation of South Africa in the 1970s the international media is shown to have been under continuous pressure from both the South African Dept of Information and the anti apartheid movement

South Africa's Alternative Press Les Switzer, 1997-02-13 Collection of essays on the South African alternative press from the 1880s to the 1960s

Media, Identity and the Public Sphere in Post-Apartheid South Africa Abebe Zegeye, Richard L. Harris, 2021-11-22 The essays in this collection reveal that the social and political development of post apartheid South Africa depends to an important degree on the evolving cultural social and political identities of its diverse population and on the role of the media of mass communications in the country's new multicultural democracy The popular struggle against the country's former apartheid regime and the on going democratisation of South African politics have generated enormous creativity and inspiration as well as many contradictions and unfulfilled expectations In the present period of social transformation the legacy of the country's past is both a source of continuing conflict and tension as well as a cause for celebration and hope Post apartheid South Africa provides an important case study of social transformation and how the cultural social and political identities of a diverse population and the structure and practices of the media of mass communications affect the prospects for developing a multicultural democracy The promise and the challenge of building a multicultural democratic society in a country with a racist and violent authoritarian legacy involves people with different identities and interests learning how to respect their differences and to live together in peace It involves developing an inclusive or overarching common identity and a commitment to working together for a common destiny based on social equity and justice South Africa's media of mass communications have an important role to play in the process of unprecedented social transformation both in developing the respect for differences and the overarching identity as well as providing the public forum and the channels of communication needed for the successful development of the country's

multicultural democracy In South Africa the democratization of the media must go hand in hand with the democratization of the political system in order to ensure that the majority of the citizenry participate effectively in the country's multicultural democracy Topics covered include The Struggle for African Identity Thabo Mbeki's African Renaissance Between the Local and the Global South African Languages and the Internet Shooting the East Veils and Masks Uncovering Orientalism in South African Media and Black and White in Ink Discourses of Resistance in South African Cartooning Contributors are Pal Ahluwalia Gabeba Baderoon Richard L Harris Sean Jacobs Elizabeth Le Roux Andy Mason Thembisa Mjwacu Herman Wasserman and Abebe Zegeye

De-Westernizing Media Studies James Curran, Myung-Jin Park, 2005-07-05 De Westernizing Media Studies brings together leading media critics from around the world to address central questions in the study of the media How do the media connect to power in society Who and what influence the media How is globalization changing both society and the media

Mass Media and Political Communication in New Democracies Katrin Voltmer, 2006 This book examines how political communication and the mass media have played a central role in the consolidation of emerging democracies around the world Covering a broad range of political and cultural contexts including Eastern and Southern Europe Latin America Asia and Africa this new volume investigates the problems and conflicts arising in the process of establishing an independent media and competitive politics in post autocratic societies Considering the changing dynamic in the relationship between political actors the media and their audience the authors of this volume address the following issues changing journalistic role perceptions and journalistic quality the reasons and consequences of persisting instrumentalization of the media by political actors the role of the media in election campaigns the way in which the citizens interpret political messages and the extent to which the media influence political attitudes and electoral behaviour the role of the Internet in building a democratic public sphere This book will be of great interest to all those studying and researching democracy and democratization comparative politics political communication journalism media and the Internet

The Rowman & Littlefield Handbook of Media Management and Business L. Meghan Mahoney, Tang Tang, 2020-12-15 The Rowman Littlefield Handbook of Media Management and Business connects research and industry practice to offer a strategic guide for aspiring and current media professionals in convergent environments As a comprehensive one stop reference for understanding business issues that drive the production and distribution of content that informs entertains and persuades audiences aims to inspire and inform forward thinking media management leaders The handbook examines media management and business through a convergent media approach rather than focusing on medium specific strategies By reflecting media management issues in the information entertainment sports gaming industries contributed chapters explore the unique opportunities and challenges brought by media convergence while highlighting the fundamental philosophy concepts and practices unchanged in such a dynamic environment this handbook examines media management through a global perspective and encourages readers to connect their own diverse development to a broader

global context It is an important addition to the growing literature in media management with a focus on new media technologies business management and internationalization **Media Diversity in South Africa** Julie Reid,2021-12-30

This timely book argues that the Global North's research methods and traditional assumptions are not valid to the media landscapes and audiences of the Global South With South Africa as the focus the authors offer a new understanding of media diversity along an audience centred approach Disappointingly research shows that most South African citizens most of whom are economically marginalised are found to experience extremely low levels of media content diversity in their personal media diets The contributing factors are inter related and complex but include the inequitable distribution of media content a lack of African language media and most especially the cost of media access which is unaffordable to many In this book the authors examine what went wrong with post apartheid attempts to democratise the media landscape and why the experienced levels of media diversity by the majority South African audience remain so woefully low While media diversity is usually measured by policymakers sector stakeholders or by market related imperatives this book foregrounds the perspective of the media consumer In doing so traditional media measuring is inverted leading to a more in depth understanding of how ordinary people in the Global South receive media content how much and why The authors offer a holistic analysis of the ineffectuality of key media policymaking processes projects and institutions while also suggesting how these could be transformed to create a more diverse and broadly accessible media landscape *Monographs in*

International Studies , **Mapping BRICS Media** Kaarle Nordenstreng,Daya Kishan Thussu,2015-03-27 Mapping BRICS Media is the first comprehensive and comparative study of the emerging media landscape in the world's most dynamic and fastest growing markets This pioneering collection focuses on one of the key topics in contemporary international relations the emergence of BRICS Brazil Russia India China and South Africa a grouping that includes some of the world's largest populations and fastest growing economies The volume brings together leading scholars mainly from the BRICS nations to examine how the emergence of the BRICS media will impact on global media and communication Contextualizing the rise of the BRICS nations within the broader shifts in global power relations the chapters investigate the unprecedented growth of the BRICS media within a multi polar world evaluating the media landscapes in the individual BRICS countries their histories and their journalism practices as well as analyzing emerging inter BRICS media relationships Accessible and comprehensive the book provides a critical guide to the complex debates about the impact of the rise of the rest on the media globe and how far this poses a challenge to the Western dominated world order and its media systems **Voting in Old and New**

Democracies Richard Gunther,Paul A. Beck,Pedro C. Magalhães,Alejandro Moreno,2015-08-11 Voting in Old and New Democracies examines voting behavior and its determinants based on 26 surveys from 18 countries on five continents between 1992 and 2008 It systematically analyzes the impact on voting choice of factors rooted in the currently dominant approaches to the study of electoral behavior but adds to this analysis factors introduced or reintroduced into this field by

the Comparative National Elections Project CNEP socio political values and political communication through media personal discussion and organizational intermediaries It demonstrates empirically that these long neglected factors have significant political impact in many countries that previous studies have overlooked while economic voting is insignificant in most elections once long term partisan attitudes are taken into consideration Its examination of electoral turnout finds that the strongest predictor is participation by other family members demonstrating the importance of intermediation Another chapter surveys cross national variations in patterns of intermediation and examines the impact of general social processes such as socioeconomic and technological modernization country specific factors and individual level attitudinal factors as determinants of those patterns Complementing its cross national comparative analysis is a detailed longitudinal case study of one country over 25 years Finally it examines the extent of support for democracy as well as significant cross national differences in how democracy is understood by citizens Written in a clear and accessible style *Voting in Old and New Democracies* significantly advances our understanding of citizen attitudes and behavior in election settings

State-Business Relations and Economic Transformation in South Africa and Zimbabwe Sinan Baran, 2023-06-12 In *State Business Relations and Economic Transformation in South Africa and Zimbabwe* Unfinished Transformation Sinan Baran examines state business relations SBRs in semi peripheral South Africa and peripheral Zimbabwe after each country's transition to majority rule to address why SBRs are likely to either consolidate or fracture in post transition communities In both countries the majority governments faced unresolved post transition divisions relating to race inequality and underdevelopment Baran analyzes the liberalisation and indigenisation policy choices intended to address these areas that are impacting the mining industries in South Africa and Zimbabwe as case studies Using comparative analysis and a Modern World Systems lens he argues that semi peripheral countries are less susceptible to pressures from domestic and external powers than peripheral countries during periods of economic transformation He further argues that China's significant political and economic presence in a peripheral country like Zimbabwe has more effect on SBRs than in a semi peripheral country like South Africa

Constructing Hegemony Mandla J. Radebe, 2023-12-01 Post apartheid South Africa continues to face challenges in its attempts at economic transformation from decades of apartheid and colonisation This need for revolution has resulted in various policy initiatives including the ongoing demands for the nationalisation of the economy The commercial media has a central role in shaping policy debates But this media is an ideological tool and an economic resource since it is owned and controlled by people with political and economic interests and therefore tends to support and promote their interests This book provides a Marxist critique of the representation of the nationalisation of the mines debate by the South African commercial media Radebe examines corporate control of the media to articulate the interrelations between the State Capital and the Media and how commercial media represents shapes and influences public policy He concludes that beyond factors such as ownership commercialisation and the influence of advertising on news content the global capitalist

hegemony has a more powerful effect on the commercial media in South Africa than previously thought Print edition not for sale in Sub Saharan Africa **Social Computing and Social Media. Technologies and Analytics** Gabriele

Meiselwitz,2018-07-10 The two volumes set LNCS 10913 10914 of SCSM 2018 constitutes the proceedings of the 10th International Conference on Social Computing and Social Media SCSM 2018 held as part of the International Conference on Human Computer Interaction HCII 2018 held in Las Vegas NV USA in July 2018 The total of 1171 papers and 160 posters presented at the 14 colocated HCII 2018 conferences The papers were carefully reviewed and selected from 4346 submissions These papers which are organized in the following topical sections social media user experience individual and social behavior in Social Media privacy and ethical issues in Social Media motivation and gamification in Social Media social network analysis and agents models and algorithms in Social Media Media and Democracy in Africa Michael

Leslie,2017-07-05 Recent discussion of democratization in Africa has focused primarily on the reform of formal state institutions the public service the judiciary and the legislature Similarly both scholars and activists have shown interest in how associational life and with it a civil society might be enhanced in the countries of the African continent Much less concern however has been directed to the communications media although they form a vital part of this process Media and Democracy in Africa provides the first comprehensive and up to date assessment of the role of the media in political change in sub Saharan Africa The central argument of the volume is that while the media may still be relatively weak compared to their positions in liberal democracies they have come to play a much more important role than ever before since independence Although they have not yet demonstrated sufficient effectiveness as public watchdogs and agenda setters they have succeeded in creating new communicative spaces for people who have previously been intimidated or silent Building on this the contributors argue that a different conceptualization of democratization than the mainstream currently uses may be necessary to capture the process in Africa where it is characterized by contestation rather than consolidation This volume shows that the media scene in Africa is diverse It stretches from the well developed and technologically advanced situation in South Africa to the still fledgling media operations that are typical in sub Saharan Africa In these countries print media as well as television and radio are just beginning to take their place in society and do so using simple and often outdated technology The volume also examines how these growing outlets are supplemented by informal media the so called radio trottoir or rumor mill whereby the autocratic and bureaucratic direction of public affairs are subject to private speculation and analysis Media and Democracy in Africa is organized to provide a historical perspective on the evolution of the African media placing the present in the context of the past including both colonial and post colonial experiences It will be of interest to Africa area specialists students of media and communications political scientists and sociologists *The Alternative Press in South Africa* Keyan G. Tomaselli,P. Eric Louw,1991 *New Directions in Africa-China Studies* Chris Alden,Daniel

Large,2018-07-17 Interest in China and Africa is growing exponentially Taking a step back from the events driven reactions

characterizing much coverage this timely book reflects more deeply on questions concerning how this subject has been is being and can be studied It offers a comprehensive multi disciplinary and authoritative contribution to Africa China studies Its diverse chapters explore key current research themes and debates such as agency media race ivory development or security using a variety of case studies from Benin Kenya and Tanzania to Angola Mozambique and Mauritius Looking back it explores the evolution of studies about Africa and China Looking forward it explores alternative future possibilities for a complex and constantly evolving subject Showcasing a range of perspectives by leading and emerging scholars New Directions in Africa China Studies is an essential resource for students and scholars of Africa and China relations **BRICS Media** Daya Kishan Thussu,Kaarle Nordenstreng,2020-12-28 Bringing together distinguished scholars from BRICS nations and those with deep interest and knowledge of these emerging powers this collection makes a significant intervention in the ongoing debates about comparative communication research and thus contributes to the further internationalization of media and communication studies The unprecedented expansion of online media in the world s major non Western nations exemplified by BRICS Brazil Russia India China and South Africa is transforming global communication Despite their differences and divergences on key policy issues what unites these five nations representing more than 20 per cent of the global GDP is the scale and scope of change in their communication environment triggered by a multilingual mobile Internet The resulting networked and digitized communication ecology has reoriented international media and communication flows Evaluating the implications of globalization of BRICS media on the reshaping of international communication the book frames this within the contexts of theory building on media and communication systems soft power discourses and communication practices including in cyberspace Adopting a critical approach in analysing BRICS communication strategies and their effectiveness the book assesses the role of the BRICS nations in reframing a global communication order for a post American world This critical volume of essays is ideal for students teachers and researchers in journalism media politics sociology international relations area studies and cultural studies Navigating Trauma in African Journalism, Volume 1 Kealeboga Aiseng,Chikezie E. Uzuegbunam,2025-10-16 This edited volume explores the phenomenon of secondary trauma among sub Saharan African journalists tasked with covering violent events conflicts and crises shedding light on the profound psychological and emotional impacts of witnessing violence indirectly through their professional reporting By combining empirical studies theoretical discussions and case specific analyses the book offers a crucial examination of how journalists experience process and navigate the psychological burdens associated with reporting traumatic events The book seeks to contribute to ongoing development of trauma informed journalistic practices and a cultural shift towards prioritizing mental health in media organizations Resources in Education ,1980

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