

# Madder Red

A history of luxury and trade

Robert Chenciner



London  
New York

# Madder Red A History Of Luxury And Trade

**Robert M Christie**



## **Madder Red A History Of Luxury And Trade:**

**Madder Red** Robert Chenciner,2003-09-02 Madder red is an ancient dyestuff extracted from the root of the madder plant growing in many countries around the world The secret and devilishly complex Oriental dyeing process to obtain the lustrous colour known as Turkey Red was avidly sought by Europeans from the time before the fall of Ancient Rome It was finally cracked by the French about 1760 who were able to dye wool silk and cotton bright red After the lowlands of the Caspian Caucasus had been subdued by the Russians in the early 1800s madder was cultivated there and rapidly became the main crop The quest for Turkey Red went hand in hand with an avalanche of scientific research which not only improved the yield of dyestuff from the roots but led to its chemical synthesis and in 1870 the collapse of the world wide madder industry Many of the nascent dye companies grew into chemical giants of our time Further regional and cultural background may be found in Chenciner s *Daghestan Tradition and Survival* also published in the *Caucasus World series* **Madder Red** ,2000

**Madder Red** Robert Chenciner,2003-09-02 Madder red is an ancient dyestuff extracted from the root of the madder plant growing in many countries around the world The secret and devilishly complex Oriental dyeing process to obtain the lustrous colour known as Turkey Red was avidly sought by Europeans from the time before the fall of Ancient Rome It was finally cracked by the French about 1760 who were able to dye wool silk and cotton bright red After the lowlands of the Caspian Caucasus had been subdued by the Russians in the early 1800s madder was cultivated there and rapidly became the main crop The quest for Turkey Red went hand in hand with an avalanche of scientific research which not only improved the yield of dyestuff from the roots but led to its chemical synthesis and in 1870 the collapse of the world wide madder industry Many of the nascent dye companies grew into chemical giants of our time Further regional and cultural background may be found in Chenciner s *Daghestan Tradition and Survival* also published in the *Caucasus World series* **The Armenian Kingdom in Cilicia During the Crusades** Jacob Ghazarian,2018-10-24 This unique study bridges the history of the Crusades with the history of Armenian nationalism and Christianity To the Crusaders Armenian Christians presented the only reliable allies in Anatolia and Asia Minor and were pivotal in the founding of the Crusader principalities of Edessa Antioch Jerusalem and Tripoli The Anatolian kingdom of Cilicia was founded by the Roupenian dynasty mid 10th to late 11th century and grew under the collective rule of the Hetumian dynasty late 12th to mid 14th century After confrontations with Byzantium the Seljuks and the Mongols the Second Crusade led to the crowning of the first Cilician king despite opposition from Byzantium Following the Third Crusade power shifted in Cilicia to the Lusignans of Cyprus mid to late 14th century culminating in the final collapse of the kingdom at the hands of the Egyptian Mamluks *The Materiality of Color* Andrea Feeser,2017-07-05 Although much has been written on the aesthetic value of color there are other values that adhere to it with economic and social values among them Through case studies of particular colors and colored objects this volume demonstrates just how complex the history of color is by focusing on the diverse social and cultural meanings of color the

trouble pain and suffering behind the production and application of these colors the difficult technical processes for making and applying color and the intricacy of commercial exchanges and knowledge transfers as commodities and techniques moved from one region to another By emphasizing color s materiality the way in which it was produced exchanged and used by artisans artists and craftspersons contributors draw attention to the disjuncture between the beauty of color and the blood sweat and tears that went into its production circulation and application as well as to the complicated and varied social meanings attached to color within specific historical and social contexts This book captures color s global history with chapters on indigo plantations in India and the American South cochineal production in colonial Oaxaca the taste for brightly colored Chinese objects in Europe and the thriving trade in vermilion between Europeans and Native Americans To underscore the complexity of the technical knowledge behind color production there are chapters on the discovery of Prussian blue Brazilian feather techn and wallpaper production To sound the depths of color s capacity for social and cultural meaning making there are chapters that explore the significance of black ink in Shakespeare s sonnets red threads in women s needlework samplers blues in Mayan sacred statuary and greens and yellows in colored glass bracelets that were traded across the Arabian desert in the late Middle Ages The purpose of this book is to recover color s complex and sometimes morally troubling past and in doing so

**Archaeological Chemistry** Zvi Goffer, 2007-10-16 The chemical study of archaeological materials Archaeological Chemistry Second Edition is about the application of the chemical sciences to the study of ancient man and his material activities The text of the book centers on the use of chemical methods but also refers to the contributions of physics biology and genetics to archaeological research Subjects discussed in the book include the determination of the nature of ancient materials their provenance and age the technologies used for the production of man made materials and the analysis of ancient human and animal remains such as bone dried blood and coprolites which yields information on ancient diets kinship habitancy and migratory patterns New developments in analytical chemistry and in related disciplines which have contributed to archaeological research since the first edition of the book was published are dealt with in this edition which also includes Updated information on the study of the nature age and provenance of ancient materials New sections on organic biological and genetic studies Glossary Extensive bibliography The book is intended primarily for archaeologists physical anthropologists and students of archaeology and physical anthropology but will also be of use to conservators curators and art historians Natural scientists reading it will become acquainted with advances in archaeological research which were made possible only by the application of chemical physical and biological methods and techniques

*The World of Renaissance Italy* Joseph P. Byrne, 2017-06-22 Students of the Italian Renaissance who wish to go beyond the standard names and subjects will find in this text abundant information on the lives customs beliefs and practices of those who lived during this exciting time period The World of Renaissance Italy A Daily Life Encyclopedia engages all of the Italian peninsula from the Black Death 1347 1352 to 1600 Unlike other encyclopedic works about the

Renaissance era this book deals exclusively with Italy revealing the ways common Italian people lived and experienced the events and technological developments that marked the Renaissance era The coverage specifically spotlights marginal or traditionally marginalized groups including women homosexuals Jews the elderly and foreign communities in Italian cities The entries in this two volume set are organized into 10 sections of 25 alphabetically listed entries each Among the broad sections are art fashion family and gender food and drink housing and community politics recreation and social customs and war The See Also sources for each article are listed by section for easy reference a feature that students and researchers will greatly appreciate The extensive collection of contemporary documents include selections from a diary letters a travel journal a merchant's inventory Inquisition testimony a metallurgical handbook and text by an artist that describes what the author feels constitutes great work Each of the primary source documents accompanies a specific article and provides an added dimension and degree of insight to the material

**Armenian Neume System of Notation** R. A. At'ayan,Vrej N Nersessian,Vrej N. Nersessian,2013-11-19 The study of the Armenian system of notation called Khazs Neumes is of significance both for Armenian and Byzantine music from a historical and aesthetic point of view Over the centuries the Armenian people have created a musical culture which is largely inaccessible because of the fact that to this day the medieval notation of this music has not been deciphered Prof R A At'ayan's unique study based on the abundant manuscript sources of the Institute of Ancient Manuscripts Erevan not only traces the origin and development of this notation system convincingly but also re-creates the tunes of the numerous chants and songs composed over the centuries

**Samuel Richardson, Dress, and Discourse** K. Oliver,2008-05-21 This book concerns itself with dress in the novels of Samuel Richardson and how attire confirms contributes to or challenges the characters fashioning of self and the self as others characters or readers perceive it

**Art, Race, and Fantastic Color Change in the Victorian Novel** Jessica Durgan,2018-12-12 As a study of color in the Victorian novel this volume notices and analyzes a peculiar literary phenomenon in which Victorian authors who were also trained as artists dream up fantastically colored characters for their fiction These strange and eccentric characters include the purple madwoman Bertha Mason in Charlotte Brontë's Jane Eyre 1847 the blue gentleman Oscar Dubourg from Wilkie Collins's Poor Miss Finch 1872 the red peddler Diggory Venn in Thomas Hardy's The Return of the Native 1878 and the little yellow girls of Arthur Conan Doyle's The Yellow Face 1893 and Frances Hodgson Burnett's The Secret Garden 1911 While color has been historically viewed as suspicious and seductive in Western culture the Victorian period constitutes a significant moment in the history of color the rapid development of new color technologies and the upheavals of the first avant garde art movements result in an increase in coloring's prestige in the art academies At the same time race science appropriates color using it as a criterion for classification in the establishment of global racial hierarchies These artist authors draw on color's traditional association with constructions of otherness to consider questions of identity and difference through the imaginative possibilities of color

Ethnobiology E. N.

Anderson, Deborah Pearsall, Eugene Hunn, Nancy Turner, 2011-08-09 The single comprehensive treatment of the field from the leading members of the Society of Ethnobiology The field of ethnobiology the study of relationships between particular ethnic groups and their native plants and animals has grown very rapidly in recent years spawning numerous subfields Ethnobiological research has produced a wide range of medicines natural products and new crops as well as striking insights into human cognition language and environmental management behavior from prehistory to the present This is the single authoritative source on ethnobiology covering all aspects of the field as it is currently defined Featuring contributions from experienced scholars and sanctioned by the Society of Ethnobiology this concise readable volume provides extensive coverage of ethical issues and practices as well as archaeological ethnological and linguistic approaches Emphasizing basic principles and methodology this unique textbook offers a balanced treatment of all the major subfields within ethnobiology allowing students to begin guided research in any related area from archaeoethnozoology to ethnomycology to agroecology Each chapter includes a basic introduction to each topic is written by a leading specialist in the specific area addressed and comes with a full bibliography citing major works in the area All chapters cover recent research and many are new in approach most chapters present unpublished or very recently published new research Featured are clear distinctive treatments of areas such as ethnozoology linguistic ethnobiology traditional education ethnoecology and indigenous perspectives Methodology and ethical action are also covered up to current practice Ethnobiology is a specialized textbook for advanced undergraduates and graduate students it is suitable for advanced level ethnobotany ethnobiology cultural and political ecology and archaeologically related courses Research institutes will also find this work valuable as will any reader with an interest in ethnobiological fields

**Traces of Vermeer** Jane Jelley, 2017-07-21 Johannes Vermeer's luminous

paintings are loved and admired around the world yet we do not understand how they were made We see sunlit spaces the glimmer of satin silver and linen we see the softness of a hand on a lute string or letter We recognise the distilled impression of a moment of time and we feel it to be real We might hope for some answers from the experts but they are confounded too Even with the modern technology available they do not know why there is no evidence of any preliminary drawing why there are shifts in focus and why his pictures are unusually blurred Some wonder if he might possibly have used a camera obscura to capture what he saw before him The few traces Vermeer has left behind tell us little there are no letters or diaries and no reports of him at work Jane Jelley has taken a new path in this detective story A painter herself she has worked with the materials of his time the cochineal insect and lapis lazuli the sheep bones soot earth and rust She shows us how painters made their pictures layer by layer she investigates old secrets and hears travellers tales She explores how Vermeer could have used a lens in the creation of his masterpieces The clues were there all along After all this time now we can unlock the studio door and catch a glimpse of Vermeer inside painting light

**The Fabric of Civilization** Virginia Postrel, 2020-11-10

From Neanderthal string to 3D knitting an expansive global history that highlights how textiles truly changed the world Wall

Street Journal The story of humanity is the story of textiles as old as civilization itself Since the first thread was spun the need for textiles has driven technology business politics and culture In *The Fabric of Civilization* Virginia Postrel synthesizes groundbreaking research from archaeology economics and science to reveal a surprising history From Minoans exporting wool colored with precious purple dye to Egypt to Romans arrayed in costly Chinese silk the cloth trade paved the crossroads of the ancient world Textiles funded the Renaissance and the Mughal Empire they gave us banks and bookkeeping Michelangelo's *David* and the Taj Mahal The cloth business spread the alphabet and arithmetic propelled chemical research and taught people to think in binary code Assiduously researched and deftly narrated *The Fabric of Civilization* tells the story of the world's most influential commodity [The Cultural History of Plants](#) Sir Ghilleen Prance, Mark Nesbitt, 2012-10-12 This valuable reference will be useful for both scholars and general readers It is both botanical and cultural describing the role of plant in social life regional customs the arts natural and covers all aspects of plant cultivation and migration and covers all aspects of plant cultivation and migration The text includes an explanation of plant names and a list of general references on the history of useful plants **Barbarous Antiquity** Miriam Jacobson, 2014-10-13 In the late sixteenth century English merchants and diplomats ventured into the eastern Mediterranean to trade directly with the Turks the keepers of an important emerging empire in the Western Hemisphere and these initial exchanges had a profound effect on English literature While the theater investigated representations of religious and ethnic identity in its portrayals of Turks and Muslims poetry Miriam Jacobson argues explored East West exchanges primarily through language and the material text Just as English markets were flooded with exotic goods so was the English language awash in freshly imported words describing items such as sugar jewels plants spices paints and dyes as well as technological advancements such as the use of Arabic numerals in arithmetic and the concept of zero Even as these Eastern words and imports found their way into English poetry poets wrestled with paying homage to classical authors and styles In *Barbarous Antiquity* Jacobson reveals how poems adapted from Latin or Greek sources and set in the ancient classical world were now reoriented to reflect a contemporary mercantile Ottoman landscape As Renaissance English writers including Shakespeare Jonson Marlowe and Chapman weighed their reliance on classical poetic models against contemporary cultural exchanges a new form of poetry developed positioned at the crossroads of East and West ancient and modern Building each chapter around the intersection of an Eastern import and a classical model Jacobson shows how Renaissance English poetry not only reconstructed the classical past but offered a critique of that very enterprise with a new set of words and metaphors imported from the East **The Macedonian War Machine, 359-281 BC** David Karunanithy, 2013-11-19 A splendid and scholarly work an essential guide for all serious students of military history and warfare in the age of Alexander Professor Waldemar Heckel University of Calgary The army that emerged from the reforms of Philip II of Macedon proved to be one of the most successful in the whole of the ancient period Much has been written on aspects of Macedonian warfare particularly the generalship of its most

famous proponent Alexander the Great yet many studies retread the same paths and draw conclusion on the same narrow evidential base while leaving important aspects and sources of information untouched David Karunanithy concentrates on filling the gaps in existing studies presenting and studying evidence frequently overlooked or ignored The book is divided into four sections each presenting a wealth of detail on various aspects Preparation including chapters on training techniques various aspects of arms and armor production and supply and the provision and management of cavalry mounts Support eg noncombatant specialists bridge building field engineering construction of field camps and little known combat units in Asia Dress and Battle Equipment drawing on much neglected evidence and including such details as officers plumes wreaths and finger rings Alexander s Veterans and Life on Campaign the Silver Shields baggage trains and personal kit servants and families camp life and recreation Karunanithy s achievement is to draw together all the available evidence artistic numeric archaeological and literary producing a thoroughly readable and coherent work it should be a mandatory acquisition for anyone with an interest in the history of ancient Macedonia and its military Ancient Warfare

**Shakespeare and Visual Culture** Armelle Sabatier, 2016-11-17 Statues coming to life and lively portraits ready to breathe in Shakespeare This new volume reassesses the key role played by visual culture in his drama and poetry by providing readers with an up to date guide to the main publications on the subject as well as offering a synthesis on the main literary and historical sources for inspiration While scrutinising the complex issue of image on an Elizabethan stage and exploring the codification of colours in Shakespeare s poetry this dictionary highlights the fierce rivalry between the poet the dramatist and the visual artist This volume will be of great interest and value to students of Shakespeare students of art history or anyone working on the interdisciplinary subject of literature and art

**Conn's Biological Stains** Richard Horobin, John Kiernan, 2020-08-13 Published on behalf of the Biological Stain Commission For 75 years Conn s Biological Stains has been a standard reference for all those who used dyes and colorants in the biological and medical sciences This long awaited tenth edition appears 25 years after R D Lillie s ninth and has been completely rewritten to reflect the increase in range of uses Although the staining of microscopical preparations continues to expand the uses of dyes and fluorochromes now extend far beyond this traditional application This book provides the first critical overview of the whole range of low molecular weight fluorescent probes outside the catalogue literature The first ten chapters are essays by leading experts on the important aspects of colorants and their uses Most of the remainder of the book consists of descriptions by Dr Horobin of the properties and recent applications of hundreds of individual compounds in about twenty chemical classes The last chapter reviews the procedures employed at the Biological Stain Commission s laboratory to assay and test dyes and certify them as suitable for their intended applications

**Colour Chemistry** Robert M Christie, 2015-11-09 This revised and up dated second edition provides a current insight into how the fundamental principles of the chemistry of colour are applied in dyes and pigments The text has been expanded and re written throughout while largely maintaining the structure of the first edition In



particular the chapter on functional dyes has been substantially re written to embrace the significant developments in chemistry and technology that this area has experienced in the last decade As industry and society have become increasingly sensitive towards environmental issues the chapter describing how the colour industry has been responding is expanded to reflect this growing importance A new chapter is introduced on colour in cosmetics with particular emphasis on hair dyes reflecting the growing international industrial significance of this topic This chapter is co written with Dr Olivier Morel Colour Chemistry will be of interest to academics and industrialists who are specialists in colour science or who have involvement with the diverse range of coloured materials for example traditional application in textiles paints printing inks plastics and cosmetics and functional applications in electronics and biology Broad and balanced in its coverage this book provides an introduction to the chemistry of colour that is ideal for students graduates and those in industry and academia seeking an introduction to the topic Robert Christie is a Professor in Colour Chemistry and Technology at Heriot Watt University Scotland and a Distinguished Adjunct Professor at the King Abdulaziz University Saudi Arabia He also acts as a consultant to the colour manufacturing and application industry worldwide

### **British-Ottoman Relations, 1661-1807**

Michael Talbot, 2017 The British Embassy in Istanbul was unique among other diplomatic missions in the long eighteenth century in being financed by a private commercial monopoly the Levant Company In this detailed study Michael Talbot shows how the intimate relation between commercial interest and diplomatic practice played out across the period from the arrival of an ambassador from the restored British crown in 1661 to the sudden evacuation of his successor and the outbreak of the first Ottoman War in 1807 Using a rich variety of sources in English Ottoman Turkish and Italian some of them never before examined including legal documents financial ledgers and first hand accounts from participants he reconstructs the detail of diplomatic practice in rituals of gift giving and hospitality within the Ottoman court examines the at times very different meanings that they held for the British and Ottoman participants and traces the ways in which the declining fortunes of the Levant company directly affected the ability of the embassy to perform effectively within Ottoman conventions at a time when rising levels of British violence in and around the Ottoman realm marked the journey towards British imperialism in the region MICHAEL TALBOT is Lecturer in History at the University of Greenwich

## Decoding **Madder Red A History Of Luxury And Trade**: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

In an era characterized by interconnectedness and an insatiable thirst for knowledge, the captivating potential of verbal expression has emerged as a formidable force. Its capability to evoke sentiments, stimulate introspection, and incite profound transformations is genuinely awe-inspiring. Within the pages of "**Madder Red A History Of Luxury And Trade**," a mesmerizing literary creation penned with a celebrated wordsmith, readers attempt an enlightening odyssey, unraveling the intricate significance of language and its enduring affect our lives. In this appraisal, we shall explore the book is central themes, evaluate its distinctive writing style, and gauge its pervasive influence on the hearts and minds of its readership.

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