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# SACRED SPACE AND HOLY WAR

*The Politics, Culture and History of Shi'ite Islam*

JUAN COLE

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# Sacred Space And Holy War The Politics Culture And History Of Shiite Islam

**Ensheng Dong**



## **Sacred Space And Holy War The Politics Culture And History Of Shiite Islam:**

**Sacred Space and Holy War** Juan Ricardo Cole, 2002-06-28 Juan Cole examines Shi'i Islam as a world religion that has faced modernity on its own terms. He explores the little known history of Shi'i communities as far afield as Bahrain and India, giving attention as well to important centers such as Lebanon, Iraq, and Iran. He demonstrates the way in which the Shi'is have sought to define space and time as sacred and to defend those spaces from encroachment by the Other, whether that other be Sunni Arab, Hindu, or European Christian.

**Militancy and Political Violence in Shiism** Assaf Moghadam, 2011-07-21 This book is the first systematic assessment of current trends and patterns of militancy in Shi'i communities in the Middle East and South Asia, specifically in Iran, Iraq, but also in Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Pakistan, Afghanistan, Kuwait, and Bahrain. It addresses two key questions: What trends emerge in the types of militancy Shi'i actors employ both inside and outside of the Shi'i heartland? And what are the main drivers of militancy in the Shi'i community?

**Voices of Islam** Virginia G. Blakemore-Henry, Vincent J. Cornell, Omid Safi, 2006-12-30 Despite frequent and extensive publications on Islam, very few Americans indeed, very few non-Muslims truly understand the faith or the more than one billion adherents who live it. This set presents the diversity and richness of Islam, filling in the blanks and expanding our knowledge and understanding. Portraying Muslims in all their humanity and diversity balances the images that have bombarded society and presents the reader with a fuller and more accurate picture of the Islamic faith and what it means to live as a Muslim in Muslim communities and as part of a broader tapestry of pluralism in the nations of the world. What does it mean to share Muslim concerns? To experience Muslim spirituality? What is the difference between Sunni and Shiite sects? Why do Muslims pray so frequently? What is the reality of Muslim marriage and gender relations? What is the meaning of jihad and martyrdom to a practicing Muslim? What role do the arts and humanities play in modern Muslim life? How are Islamic children raised? These questions and others are answered in these volumes, which bring together Muslim voices from around the world, including men and women scholars and laypersons, fundamentalists and progressives, and others from various cultural, political, and Islamic backgrounds. Personal experiences and poetry are included to illustrate the many different expressions of Islam.

**Understanding Shiite Leadership** Shaul Mishal, Ori Goldberg, 2014-06-05 This book presents Shiite leaderships as pragmatic entities with the potential to form fruitful relationships with the non-Shiite world.

**The Islamic World** Andrew Rippin, 2013-10-23 The Islamic World is an outstanding guide to Islamic faith and culture in all its geographical and historical diversity. Written by a distinguished international team of scholars, it elucidates the history, philosophy, and practice of one of the world's great religious traditions. Its grounding in contemporary scholarship makes it an ideal reference source for students and scholars alike. Edited by Andrew Rippin, a leading scholar of Islam, the volume covers the political, geographical, religious, intellectual, cultural, and social worlds of Islam and offers insight into all aspects of Muslim life, including the Qur'an and law, philosophy, science, and technology, art, literature, and film, and much else. It explores

the concept of an Islamic world what makes it distinctive and how uniform is that distinctiveness across Muslim geographical regions and through history      **The Oxford Handbook of Islam and Politics** John L. Esposito, Emad El-Din Shahin, 2013-11 The Oxford Handbook of Islam and Politics with contributions from prominent scholars and specialists provides a comprehensive analysis of what we know and where we are in the study of political Islam      *The Shia Revival: How Conflicts within Islam Will Shape the Future* Vali Nasr, 2007-04-17 A New York Times Bestseller Historically incisive geographically broad reaching and brimming with illuminating anecdotes Max Rodenbeck New York Review of Books Iranian born scholar Vali Nasr has become one of America's leading commentators on current events in the Middle East admired and welcomed by both media and government for his concise and coherent analysis Wall Street Journal front page profile In this remarkable work Anderson Cooper Nasr brilliantly dissects the political and theological antagonisms within Islam providing a unique and objective understanding of the 1400 year bitter struggle between Shias and Sunnis and shedding crucial light on its modern day consequences      **Shi'ism** Hamid Dabashi, 2012-05-07 For a Western world anxious to understand Islam and in particular Shi'ism this book arrives with urgently needed information and critical analysis Hamid Dabashi exposes the soul of Shi'ism as a religion of protest successful only when in a warring position and losing its legitimacy when in power Dabashi makes his case through a detailed discussion of the Shi'i doctrinal foundations a panoramic view of its historical unfolding a varied investigation into its visual and performing arts and finally a focus on the three major sites of its contemporary contestations Iran Iraq and Lebanon In these states Shi'ism seems to have ceased to be a sect within the larger context of Islam and has instead emerged to claim global political attention Here we see Shi'ism in its combative mode reminiscent of its traumatic birth in early Islamic history Hezbollah in Lebanon claims Shi'ism as do the militant insurgents in Iraq the ruling Ayatollahs in Iran and the masses of youthful demonstrators rebelling against their reign All declare their active loyalties to a religion of protest that has defined them and their ancestry for almost fourteen hundred years Shi'ism A Religion of Protest attends to the explosive conflicts in the Middle East with an abiding attention to historical facts cultural forces religious convictions literary and artistic nuances and metaphysical details This timely book offers readers a bravely intelligent history of a world religion      Twelver Shiism Andrew J. Newman, 2013-11-20 Charts the history and development of Twelver Shi'ism As many as 40 different Shi'i groups existed in the 9th and 10th centuries only 3 forms remain Why is Twelver Shi'ism one of them As the established faith in modern Iran the majority faith in Iraq and areas in the Gulf and with its adherents forming sizeable minorities elsewhere in the region it is arguably the most successful branch of Shi'ism Andrew Newman charts the history Twelver Shi'ism uncovering the development of the key distinctive doctrines and practices which ensured its survival in the face of repeated challenges He argues that the key to the faith's endurance has been its ability to institutionalise responses to the changing often localised circumstances in which the community has found itself thereby remaining remarkably resilient in the face of both internal disagreements and external opposition      Islam and Religious

Change in Pakistan Saadia Sumbal, 2021-07-28 This book examines the history of and the contestations on Islam and the nature of religious change in 20th century Pakistan focusing in particular on movements of Islamic reform and revival This book is the first to bring the different facets of Islam particularly Islamic reformism and shrine oriented traditions together within the confines of a single study ranging from the colonial to post colonial era Using a rich corpus of Urdu and Arabic material including biographical accounts Sufi discourses malfuzat letter collections polemics and unexplored archival sources the author investigates how Islamic reformism and shrine oriented religiosity interacted with one another in the post colonial state of Pakistan Focusing on the district of Mianwali in Pakistani northwestern Punjab the book demonstrates how reformist ideas could only effectively find space to permeate after accommodating Sufi thoughts and practices the text based religious identity coalesced with overlapped traditional religious rituals and practices The book proceeds to show how reformist Islam became the principal determinant of Islamic identity in the post colonial state of Pakistan and how one of its defining effects was the hardening of religious boundaries Challenging the approach of viewing the contestation between reformist and shrine oriented Islam through the lens of binaries modern traditional and moderate extremist this book makes an important contribution to the field of South Asian religion and Islam in modern South Asia **Routledge Revivals: Medieval Islamic Civilization (2006)**

Josef Meri, 2018-01-12 Islamic civilization flourished in the Middle Ages across a vast geographical area that spans today's Middle and Near East First published in 2006 Medieval Islamic Civilization examines the socio cultural history of the regions where Islam took hold between the 7th and 16th centuries This important two volume work contains over 700 alphabetically arranged entries contributed and signed by international scholars and experts in fields such as Arabic languages Arabic literature architecture history of science Islamic arts Islamic studies Middle Eastern studies Near Eastern studies politics religion Semitic studies theology and more Entries also explore the importance of interfaith relations and the permeation of persons ideas and objects across geographical and intellectual boundaries between Europe and the Islamic world This reference work provides an exhaustive and vivid portrait of Islamic civilization and brings together in one authoritative text all aspects of Islamic civilization during the Middle Ages Accessible to scholars students and non specialists this resource will be of great use in research and understanding of the roots of today's Islamic society as well as the rich and vivid culture of medieval Islamic civilization **America's War against Global Jihad**

William R. Nester, 2018-03-06 A specter haunts America the specter of Global Jihad Islamic Holy War This specter was never more horrific than on September 11 2001 when nineteen fanatics hijacked four jetliners and used them as guided missiles to destroy the twin World Trade Towers damage the Pentagon murder nearly 3 000 people and cause as much as several hundred billion dollars worth of direct and indirect damage to New York City and the national economy But Jihadists have periodically attacked Americans ever since November 1979 when mobs shouting death to America overran the American embassy in Tehran and held 52 officials hostage for 444 days President George W Bush responded to the September 11 atrocities by declaring a global war

on terror Now in its second decade that war has cost the United States thousands of lives and trillions of dollars Americans are haunted by horrific televised images from across a swath of the Muslim world of bomb blasted cities hundreds of slaughtered bodies thousands of refugees huddled in squalid camps and American journalists in orange jump suits kneeling in the desert before the black robed and masked men who will behead them Americans increasingly question whether the global war on terror has been worth those costs for their own nation and the lands where it is fought This book analyzes America s crusade against Jihadism The key related questions it addresses are these Looking back what were the successes and failures of Washington s counter Jihadist strategy before and after September 11 Looking ahead should Americans stay the course or cut their losses in Iraq Afghanistan and elsewhere Was the catastrophic September 11 attack a one time event or could its equivalent or worse in death and destruction happen again Renowned Harvard professor Samuel Huntington asserted that The underlying problem for the West is not Islamic fundamentalism it is Islam a different civilization whose people are convinced of the superiority of their culture and are obsessed with the inferiority of their power Is that true Just what of Muhammad s words and deeds if any justifies the barbarism of al Qaeda Islamic State and other Jihadists Finally just how corporeal is that specter of global Jihad to the United States A startling surprise awaits the reader in the final chapter as acclaimed expert William Nester weighs the specter of global Jihad against an array of other national security threats

**The Power of Religion / Religion and Power** Herman J. Selderhuis,2023-06-06 How does the powerful effect that religion has on public and personal life relate to the various spheres of our culture Is the relationship between power and religion always negative or can religion also affect individuals and societies positively This volume of the EuARe Lectures edited by Herman Selderhuis collects the texts of the lectures delivered at the Third Annual Conference of the European Academy of Religion 2020 on the topic The Power of Religion Religion and Power Scott Appleby explores the connection in the religious imagination among glorifying the divine sanctifying the mundane and exercising political and cultural power Cyril Hovorun addresses the issue of the politicization of religion focusing in particular on Eastern Christian cases Susanne Schr ter offers an insight into the current debate on Islam in Germany Finally Kristina Stoeckl analyses the complex relationship among Europe s new religious conflicts Russian orthodoxy American Christian conservatives and the emergence of a European populist right wing

**The Shiites of Lebanon under Ottoman Rule, 1516-1788** Stefan Winter,2010-03-11 The Shiites of Lebanon under Ottoman Rule provides an original perspective on the history of the Shiites as a constituent of Lebanese society Winter presents a history of the community before the 19th century based primarily on Ottoman Turkish documents From these he examines how local Shiites were well integrated in the Ottoman system of rule and that Lebanon as an autonomous entity only developed in the course of the 18th century through the marginalization and then violent elimination of the indigenous Shiite leaderships by an increasingly powerful Druze Maronite emirate As such the book recovers the Ottoman era history of a group which has always been neglected in chronicle based works and in doing so

fundamentally calls into question the historic place within Lebanon of what has today become the country's largest and most activist sectarian community

**Iraq's Sunni Insurgency** Ahmed S. Hashim, 2013-01-11 From 2003 to 2008 the Sunni Arab insurgency in Iraq posed a key challenge to political stability in the country and to Coalition objectives there. This paper explains the onset, composition and evolution of this insurgency. It begins by addressing both its immediate and deeper sociopolitical origins and goes on to examine the multiple ideological strands within the insurgency and their often conflicting methods and goals. Despite organisational incoherence due to the existence of a large number of competing groups, the insurgency in Iraq sustained a particularly high tempo of operations between 2004 and 2006, causing considerable military and civilian casualties. Some insurgent groups focused on attempting to foment civil war between two of Iraq's major communities, the Sunni and Shia Arabs, and by late 2006 they had come close to unravelling Iraq and presenting the Coalition with a major defeat. The adoption of a new approach by the US in 2007 helped reduce the level of violence in Iraq. In addition, deep fissures within the insurgency itself between those fighting for more practical, immediate goals and the transnational Islamists and their local allies fighting for wider reaching goals, including the promotion of sectarian strife, contributed to the insurgency's diminution. It remains to be seen whether there will be a widespread recognition among Sunni Iraqis of the need to work with the Coalition to facilitate their community's reintegration into the new Iraqi body politic.

**The Politics of**

**Islamism** John L. Esposito, Lily Zubaidah Rahim, Naser Ghobadzadeh, 2017-11-09 This book offers a nuanced and multi-layered approach towards comprehending the possibilities of democratization or likelihood of authoritarian resilience in the Muslim world. The volume highlights the complex diversity within Islamist movements and parties characterised by internal tensions, struggles and contestations. The very existence of this diversity within and among Islamist movements and their general willingness to partake in mainstream politics signals an important transformation in the Muslim world over recent decades. It demonstrates that the Muslim world has gravitated from the simplistic focus on the compatibility or incompatibility of Islam and democracy. Islamist movements and parties embody the multiple manifestations and trajectories within political Islam. The granular case studies and theological analyses in this volume draw attention to the policy refinements, socio-political reforms and ideological transformations engendered by Muslim intellectuals and Islamist movements and ideologues. The diverse political landscape in the Muslim world is inextricably linked to the socio-political and theological shifts within Islamism, in particular the yearning for greater social, economic and political justice, a yearning that lies at the core of an inclusive *wasatiyyah* Islam.

The Making of Martyrdom in Modern Twelver Shi'ism Adel

Hashemi, 2022-02-24 In Twelver Shi'a Islam, the wait for the return of the Twelfth Imam, Muhammad ibn al-Hasan al-Mahdi, at the end of time overshadowed the value of actively seeking martyrdom. However, what is the place of martyrdom in Twelver Shi'ism today? This book shows that the Islamic revolution in Iran resulted in the marriage of Shi'i messianism and extreme political activism, changing the mindset of the Shi'a worldwide. Suddenly, each drop of martyrs' blood brought the return of al-

Mahdi one step closer and the Islamic Republic of Iran supposedly became the prelude to the foretold world revolution of al Mahdi Adel Hashemi traces the unexplored area of Shi i discourse on martyrdom from the 1979 revolution when the Islamic Republic s leaders cultivated the culture of martyrdom to topple the Shah s regime to the dramatic shift in the understanding of martyrdom today Also included are the reaction to the Syrian crisis the region s war with ISIS and other Salafi groups and the renewed commitment to the defense of shrines This book shows the striking shifts in the meaning of martyrdom in Shi ism revealing the real relevance of the concept to the present day Muslim world *Global Dynamics of Shi'a Marriages* Yafa Shanneik,Annelies Moors,2021-10-15 Muslim marriages have been the focus of considerable public debate in Europe and beyond in Muslim majority countries as well as in settings where Muslims are a minority Most academic work has focused on how the majority Sunni Muslims conclude marriages This volume in contrast focuses on Twelver Shi a Muslims in Iran Pakistan Oman Indonesia Norway and the Netherlands The volume makes an original contribution to understanding the global dynamics of Shi a marriage practices in a wide range of contexts not only its geographical spread but also by providing a critical analysis of the socio economic religious ethnic and political discourses of each context The book sheds light on new marriage forms presented through a bottom up approach focusing on the lived experiences of Shi a Muslims negotiating a diverse range of relationships and forms of belonging The Great Satan Vs. the Mad Mullahs William O. Beeman,2008-04-15 Originally published Westport Conn Praeger Publishers 2005 With new preface Daily Life in the Medieval Islamic World James E. Lindsay,2005-06-30 From the time of its birth in Mecca in the 7th century C E Islam and the Islamic world rapidly expanded outward extending to Spain and West Africa in the west and to Central Asia and the Indian Subcontinent in the east An examination of the daily life in these Islamic regions provides insight into a civilized powerful and economically stable culture where large metropolitan centers such as Damascus Baghdad and Cairo thrived in many areas including intellectual and scientific inquiry In contrast with medieval Europe there is little common knowledge in the West of the culture and history of this vibrant world as different from our own in terms of the political religious and social values it possessed as it is similar in terms of the underlying human situation that supports such values This book provides an intimate look into the daily life of the medieval Islamic world and is thus an invaluable resource for students and general readers alike interested in understanding this world so different and yet so connected to our own Chapters include discussions of the major themes of medieval Islamic history Arabia the world of Islamic origins warfare and politics the major cities of Damascus Baghdad and Cairo religious rituals and worship and a section on curious and entertaining information Author James E Lindsay further provides a focused look at the daily lives of urban Muslims during this time period and of their interactions with Jews Christians and other Muslims Timelines tables including a calendar conversion to align the Islamic lunar and the Christian solar dates and a dynastic table highlighting the major genealogies of the ancient ruling families a bibliography and a glossary of important dates and technical terms are also provided to assist the reader



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