

# Russian policy MIDDLE EAST

From *Moscow* to *Jerusalem*  
to *Pravda*

by *David Mervin*

# Russian Policy In The Middle East From Messianism To Pragmatism

**Vitaly Naumkin**



## **Russian Policy In The Middle East From Messianism To Pragmatism:**

Russian Policy in the Middle East Aleksei Mikhailovich Vasil'ev, 1993

Russia's Middle East Policy Alexey

Vasiliev, 2018-03-19 This extraordinary book charts the development of Russia's relations with the Middle East from the 1950s to the present. It covers both high and low points: the closeness to Nasser's Egypt followed by reversal, the successful invasion of Afghanistan which later turned into a disaster, the changing relationship with Israel which was at some time surprisingly close, the relationship with Syria which continues to be of huge significance and much more. Written by one of Russia's leading Arabists who was himself involved in the formation and implementation of policy, the book is engagingly written, extremely insightful, telling us things which only the author is in a position to tell us and remarkably frank, not sparing senior Soviet and Russian figures from criticism. The book includes material based on the author's conversations with other leading participants.

**Geopolitics of the New Middle East** Şaban Kardaş, Bülent Aras, 2023-06-26

This edited book takes a critical look at the geopolitics of the broader Middle East and North Africa (MENA) region. It scrutinizes some of the perennial issues shaping the regional security agenda as well as the emerging geopolitical trends in the wake of a decade of turmoil triggered by the demands for political and economic reforms. The contributors explore the geopolitical implications of the structural transformation process in the MENA region and beyond, which has unleashed destabilizing forces and multifaceted conflicts with the involvement of many local, regional and global actors. They also look at how some of the regional actors have reacted to the risks and security challenges produced by the wave of instability and conflicts and conducted their foreign policy in this volatile period of fluid alliances. Other contributors explore the roles and perspectives of major extra-regional actors, delving deeper into how they have adjusted their policies towards the emergence of a new order and reshuffling of alignments. This book will be of interest to researchers and advanced students of politics, international relations and political geography. It was originally published as a special issue of the *Journal of Balkan and Near Eastern Studies*.

*The International Relations of the Middle East in the 21st Century* Tareq Y. Ismael, 2017-03-02 A comprehensive and timely survey of Middle Eastern international relations, Tareq Ismael provides in-depth analysis of the interrelated dimensions of confrontation that have entangled almost every aspect of life in the region, transforming it into a penetrated political system. Essential for readers interested in the Middle East international relations, politics, history and public policy.

*The Second Partition of Palestine* Subhash Singh, 2021-07-29 This book examines the factors and issues responsible for the intra-Palestinian conflict that has undermined the strength and vitality of the struggle for liberation against the state of Israel. It explores how the ideological incompatibility and competition for political primacy account for the Hamas-Fatah conflict, entailing the risk of partition of Palestine even before it takes shape as an independent sovereign entity. It analyzes the developments since the signing of the September 1993 Oslo Accord and discusses themes such as the background of Palestinian politics, the role of Fatah, the rise of Hamas as Fatah's political rival, the Hamas-Fatah struggle for power and the

role played by the international community including by the US and the European Union The study deals with the various facets of territorial and political challenges faced by the rival Palestinian actions the failure of the reconciliation efforts by Egypt and Yemen the stalled peace process in the West Bank and Gaza Strip the emergence of the Islamic resistance movement and secular nationalist party and the political and ideological shifts in Palestinian politics Comprehensive and topical this book will be useful to scholars and researchers of West Asian studies peace and conflict studies politics and international relations foreign policy political studies area studies and strategic and defence studies      **Towards Strategic Pragmatism in Foreign Policy** Charles Chao Rong Phua, 2021-10-31 What is pragmatism Is it a means to an end or an end in itself Is it antithetical to ideology or morality Arguing that pragmatism is a skill much more than an attribute Phua examines how viewing it in this way can help achieve better foreign policy outcomes He examines and contrasts the ways in which the United States China and Singapore have incorporated pragmatism into their approaches to foreign policy In doing so he debunks dualistic myths around pragmatism and ideology and promotes the view of pragmatism as a skill that can be developed An essential primer for students analysts and policymakers with a fresh and practical approach to pragmatism

**Russia in the Middle East** Andrej Kreutz, 2006-11-30 Kreutz examines the goals and strategies of Russia and the former Soviet Union toward most of the Arab states in the Middle East The author argues that Russia has been an important actor in the region for over a century and has tried to regain its influence in several countries following its strategic retreat after the collapse of the Soviet Union in the early 1990s However according to Kreutz Moscow does not seek confrontation with the United States or with the West in general in the region Rather the Russians are interested in peace and stability in the region which is close to its borders Because of that although Moscow wants to cultivate its links with Israel it also seeks to reach a peaceful and balanced solution to the Palestinian Israel and the Arab Israeli conflicts taking Palestinian and Arab interests into account Washington can better engage Moscow as a stabilizing force in the Middle East and as a collaborator in the struggle against Islamic terrorists At the same time the United States must be cognizant of where Washington and Moscow diverge Although Russia may be too weak now to compete with the United States on a global scale it is not happy to see American or EU encroachment close to its own neighborhood If we take their weakness for granted and become blind to the possibilities for Russian alliances in the region we do so to our disadvantage This book demonstrates Russia's enduring interest and influence in the Arab Middle East      Cultural Pragmatism for US-China Relations Charles Chao Rong

Phua, 2022-10-25 The Thucydides trap and a US China face off are not structurally inevitable US China relations are what the US and China make of them Phua focuses on the ability to see US as US and China as China to trigger both countries cultural tendencies towards pragmatism Phua examines China's arduous journey to fit in the Westphalian system the deep cultural misunderstandings by the West of Sunzi's The Art of War and attempts to offer an inside out cultural synthesis of classical and modern Chinese thought as a proxy of their operational code beyond the standard clichés about Confucian and Daoist

thought He builds on Jervis perception and misperception as well as Alastair Johnston's cultural realism Readers will benefit from a culturally Chinese western educated and politically neutral understanding of China as China An essential primer for academics practitioners and students of international relations diplomacy and Chinese culture *Russia's Relations with the Arab World* Vitaly Naumkin, 2008-07-09 During the 1990s the Russian Federation critically downgraded its relations with Middle Eastern states due to its economic difficulties and also on account of the predominant orientation of its new political class towards the Euro Atlantic community However Russia did inherit from its Soviet days the role of cosponsor of the Arab Israeli peace process and managed to establish diplomatic relations with new partners in the Arabian Gulf yet the Asian direction of Russia's policy was generally put on the back burner It was only after the post Soviet transition period with its associated developmental difficulties and insecurity that Russia began to assume once again its role in the world and started to rectify the imbalance between its Western and Asian focus on foreign policy including its special Islamic dimension and began to make up lost ground Many Russian experts believe that the current high rates of economic growth enjoyed under the current macroeconomic policies will enable Russia in the coming decade to become the sixth largest economy in the world and by 2020 to be one of the world's five largest economies Worthy of note in this respect are the goals set by President Vladimir Putin in early 2008 which aim to strengthen market and democratic transformations and help move Russia's economy from the inertia ridden path based on energy and raw material exports to the path of innovation In the atmosphere of political self improvement during Putin's presidency Russia developed its relations with the Middle Eastern states raised the level of its involvement in the regional and global politics of the region and demonstrated its determination to follow an independent policy towards sensitive political issues such as Iraq or Iran's nuclear program A number of important directions can be singled out from Russia's Middle Eastern policy where considerable success has been achieved Today a strong more self confident Russia is becoming an important force for political change in the world and has emerged once more as an actor in international politics and a state that values its developing relations with the Arab world and the Middle East in general Beyond Syria's Borders Emma Lundgren Jørum, 2014-12-03 Lebanon together with the province of Hatay in Turkey containing Antakya and the Golan Heights were all part of French mandate Syria but are now all outside the boundaries of the modern Syrian state The policies and reactions of Syria both to the loss of these territories and to the states that have either absorbed annexed or emerged from them Lebanon Turkey and Israel are the focus of Emma Jørum's book Jørum uses the differences in policy and discourse when it comes to each of these three cases to highlight the nature of territorial dispute in the region and the processes of state building and nationalism more generally Through the examination of Syria's policies concerning these lost territories Jørum plots and analyses Syrian Turkish Syrian Lebanese and Syrian Israeli relations explaining why some losses have been pushed to one side and others remain at the forefront in Syria's international relations and diplomacy efforts The Cold War and the Middle East Yezid Sayigh, Avi Shlaim, 1997-05-22 The

Cold War has been researched in minute detail and written about at great length but it remains one of the most elusive and enigmatic conflicts of modern times With the ending of the Cold War it is now possible to review the entire post war period to examine the Cold War as history The Middle East occupies a special place in the history of the Cold War It was critical to its birth its life and its demise In the aftermath of the Second World War it became one of the major theatres of the Cold War on account of its strategic importance and its oil resources The key to the international politics of the Middle East during the Cold War era is the relationship between external powers and local powers Most of the existing literature on the subject focuses on the policies of the Great Powers towards the local region The Cold War and the Middle East redresses the balance by concentrating on the policies of the local actors It looks at the politics of the region not just from the outside in but from the inside out The contributors to this volume are leading scholars in the field whose interests combine International Relations and Middle Eastern Studies

Russia and Islam Roland Dannreuther, Luke March, 2010-06-24 Since the collapse of the Soviet Union both the Russian state and Russia's Muslim communities have struggled to find a new modus vivendi in a rapidly changing domestic and international socio political context At the same time as Islamic religious belief and practice have flourished the state has become increasingly concerned about the security implications of this religious revival reflecting and responding to a more general international concern over radicalised political Islam This book examines contemporary developments in Russian politics how they impact on Russia's Muslim communities how these communities are helping to shape the Russian state and what insights this provides to the nature and identity of the Russian state both in its inward and outward projection The book provides an up to date and broad ranging analysis of the opportunities and challenges confronting contemporary Muslim communities in Russia that is not confined in scope to Chechnya or the North Caucasus and which goes beyond simplistic characterisations of Muslims as a threat Instead it engages with the role of political Islam in Russia in a nuanced way sensitive to regional and confessional differences highlighting Islam's impact on domestic and foreign policy and investigating sources of both radicalisation and de radicalisation

The Six Day War Guy Laron, 2017-02-21 The author of *Origins of the Suez Crisis* makes us look afresh at the events that led to conflict between Israel and its neighbors Financial Times One fateful week in June 1967 redrew the map of the Middle East Many scholars have documented how the Six Day War unfolded but little has been done to explain why the conflict happened at all Now historian Guy Laron refutes the widely accepted belief that the war was merely the result of regional friction revealing the crucial roles played by American and Soviet policies in the face of an encroaching global economic crisis and restoring Syria's often overlooked centrality to events leading up to the hostilities The Six Day War effectively sowed the seeds for the downfall of Arab nationalism the growth of Islamic extremism and the animosity between Jews and Palestinians In this important new work Laron's fresh interdisciplinary perspective and extensive archival research offer a significant reassessment of a conflict and the trigger happy generals behind it that continues to shape the modern world Challenging

well worth reading Moment A penetrating study of a conflict that although brief helped establish a Middle Eastern template that is operational today The author looks beyond Cold War maneuvering to examine the conflict in other lights Readers with an interest in Middle Eastern geopolitics will find much of value Kirkus Reviews *Strategic Interests in the Middle East* Jack Covarrubias,2017-03-02 As a cultural centre for Islamic interests across the world and as a focus point for increasing levels of economic and security interdependence the Middle East remains a stage on which international politics will be played for the foreseeable future This comprehensive study looks at the important international and regional actors and their interaction with and reaction to US foreign policy toward the region The volume elucidates the trends in great power interest and interaction in the Middle East and studies the impact of the United States as the region s foremost military power It highlights the changing nature of actors relationships with the US and each other as their interests and policies evolve in response to changes in the region Scholars graduate and undergraduate students and the interested public will find this volume a useful guide and an ideal companion work for courses on the Middle East US foreign policy and international security issues **The United States, the Soviet Union and the Arab-Israeli conflict, 1948-67** Joseph

Heller,2016-11-14 Israel s relations with each of the superpowers was determined by global factors The dilemma facing Israel was how to reconcile its interests with those of the United States having failed to do so with the Soviet Union Moreover throughout the cold war the United States considered Israel a burden rather than an asset and had to accommodate support for Israel with keeping the Arab states within the western orbit Partisan policy could have dealt a mortal blow to the fundamental assumption of American global strategy Namely that the Middle East should not be allowed to become a cold war arena The book shows how the fledgling state of Israel had to manoeuvre between the superpowers to survive **The Columbia Guide to the Cold War** Michael Kort,2001-03-08 The Cold War was the longest conflict in American history and the defining event of the second half of the twentieth century Since its recent and abrupt cessation we have only begun to measure the effects of the Cold War on American Soviet post Soviet and international military strategy economics domestic policy and popular culture The Columbia Guide to the Cold War is the first in a series of guides to American history and culture that will offer a wealth of interpretive information in different formats to students scholars and general readers alike This reference contains narrative essays on key events and issues and also features an A to Z encyclopedia a concise chronology and an annotated resource section listing books articles films novels web sites and CD ROMs on Cold War themes

Islam in Russia: The Politics of Identity and Security Shireen Hunter,2016-09-16 This richly detailed study traces the shared history of Russia and Islam in expanding compass from the Tatar civilization within the Russian heartland to the conquered territories of the Caucasus and Central Asia to the larger geopolitical and security context of contemporary Russia on the civilizational divide The study s distinctive analytical drive stresses political and geopolitical relationships over time and into the very complicated present Rich with insight the book is also an incomparable source of factual information about

Russia's Muslim populations religious institutions political organizations and ideological movements      Nasser's Gamble  
Jesse Ferris, 2013 Nasser's Gamble draws on declassified documents from six countries and original material in Arabic German Hebrew and Russian to present a new understanding of Egypt's disastrous five year intervention in Yemen which Egyptian president Gamal Abdel Nasser later referred to as my Vietnam Jesse Ferris argues that Nasser's attempt to export the Egyptian revolution to Yemen played a decisive role in destabilizing Egypt's relations with the Cold War powers tarnishing its image in the Arab world ruining its economy and driving its rulers to instigate the fatal series of missteps that led to war with Israel in 1967 Viewing the Six Day War as an unintended consequence of the Saudi Egyptian struggle over Yemen Ferris demonstrates that the most important Cold War conflict in the Middle East was not the clash between Israel and its neighbors It was the inter Arab struggle between monarchies and republics over power and legitimacy Egypt's defeat in the Arab Cold War set the stage for the rise of Saudi Arabia and political Islam Bold and provocative Nasser's Gamble brings to life a critical phase in the modern history of the Middle East Its compelling analysis of Egypt's fall from power in the 1960s offers new insights into the decline of Arab nationalism exposing the deep historical roots of the Arab Spring of 2011      *Foreign Policy as Nation Making* Reem Abou-El-Fadl, 2019 A comparison of Turkey's and Egypt's diverging foreign policies during the Cold War in light of their leaderships nation making projects      **Nasser's Peace** Michael Sharnoff, 2017-05-23 Gamal Abdel Nasser was arguably one of the most influential Arab leaders in history As President of Egypt from 1956 to 1970 he could have achieved a peace agreement with Israel yet he preferred to maintain his unique leadership role by affirming pan Arab nationalism and championing the liberation of Palestine a common euphemism for the destruction of Israel In that era of Cold War politics Nasser brilliantly played Moscow Washington and the United Nations to maximize his bargaining position and sustain his rule without compromising his core beliefs of Arab unity and solidarity Surprisingly little analysis is found regarding Nasser's public and private perspectives on peace in the weeks and months immediately after the 1967 War Nasser's Peace is a close examination of how a developing country can rival world powers and how fluid the definition of peace can be Drawing on recently declassified primary sources Michael Sharnoff thoroughly inspects Nasser's post war strategy which he claims was a four tiered diplomatic and media effort consisting of his public declarations his private diplomatic consultations the Egyptian media's propaganda machine and Egyptian diplomatic efforts Sharnoff reveals that Nasser manipulated each tier masterfully providing the answers they desired to hear rather than stating the truth that he wished to maintain control of his dictatorship and of his foothold in the Arab world

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