

Levels of Scientific Evidence,

with Dr. Kat

Scientific evidence can be confusing! It's easy to mistake weak evidence for strong evidence. Sometimes people share unreliable things on social media with good intentions, but sometimes they're exploiting the public's lack of understanding of different levels of evidence. We all encounter claims online, but **all evidence is not created equal**. So, how can you tell the quality? This infographic can help you find your way.



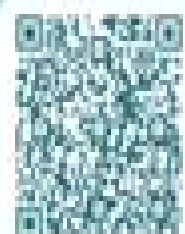
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This infographic was developed by the News Library Project and Dr. Robyn Walters, an epidemiologist and assistant professor at the University of Illinois at Chicago. Follow Dr. Kat on Twitter @epidemiologist.

A future founded on facts

TIP Scientific evidence in the news

News reports and opinion pieces about scientific topics might cite a mix of different kinds of evidence. Be sure to examine what type is being presented & if it meets an expert's



Scan here

to watch Dr. Kat lead you through this chart

META-ANALYSIS

Statistical method that combines the results of multiple scientific studies

Example: Connection between intelligence test scores and education

SYSTEMATIC REVIEW

The gold standard for testing health claims. The reviewer does not include experiments but summarizes them. Researchers randomly assign participants to groups to make fair comparisons and test treatments & ways that evidence lies

Example: Does COVID-19 vaccine work

WELL-CONTROLLED STUDY

A study that compares a group of individuals with a specific condition to a group of people without that condition to find out what may have caused it

Example: A study used to determine a link between smoking and lung cancer

Don't forget: Correlation does NOT equal causation

TWO GROUP / CASE STUDIES

A study on one person (report) or one group (series) of people with similar clinical characteristics. Because these studies don't make comparisons, they aren't as strong as the evidence in higher levels of the pyramid

Example: Clinical outcomes reported with the coronavirus

OPINION PIECE

An educated opinion presented without data. More prone to bias

META-ANALYSIS AND SYSTEMATIC REVIEW

RANDOMIZED TRIAL

COHORT STUDY

CASE-CONTROL STUDY

CROSS-SECTIONAL STUDY

CASE REPORT / CASE SERIES

EXPERT OPINION

INTERVIEW REVIEW

Synthesis of all data summarized in a meta-analysis. Offers interpretation and context

Example: Evidence synthesized across all literature for COVID-19

OPINION STUDY

Often a large, long-term study that looks at what causes diseases in different groups (cohorts). It is not randomized

Example: Framingham Heart Study

WELL-CONTROLLED STUDY

A study that measures the health of a particular group of people at a particular point in time

Example: National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey

QUALITY OF EVIDENCE

Scientific Evidence Of Future Life 1910

United States. Office of Education



Scientific Evidence Of Future Life 1910:

Scientific Evidence of Future Life 1910 L. W. Rogers, 2014-03 This Is A New Release Of The Original 1910 Edition
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Unveiling the Energy of Verbal Beauty: An Mental Sojourn through **Scientific Evidence Of Future Life 1910**

In some sort of inundated with monitors and the cacophony of fast connection, the profound power and mental resonance of verbal art frequently fade into obscurity, eclipsed by the continuous assault of noise and distractions. Yet, located within the lyrical pages of **Scientific Evidence Of Future Life 1910**, a interesting work of literary beauty that impulses with fresh emotions, lies an remarkable trip waiting to be embarked upon. Composed by a virtuoso wordsmith, that mesmerizing opus guides visitors on a psychological odyssey, gently revealing the latent possible and profound affect stuck within the complex web of language. Within the heart-wrenching expanse of the evocative examination, we will embark upon an introspective exploration of the book is main subjects, dissect their interesting publishing fashion, and immerse ourselves in the indelible impression it leaves upon the depths of readers souls.

<https://pinsupreme.com/results/browse/default.aspx/psychology%20for%20a%20level.pdf>

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