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# **RUSSIA'S ECONOMY OF FAVOURS**

*Blat, Networking and Informal Exchange*



**Alena V. Ledeneva**

# Russias Economy Of Favours Blat Networking And Informal Exchange

**Jane Henderson**



## **Russias Economy Of Favours Blat Networking And Informal Exchange:**

**Russia's Economy of Favours** Alena V. Ledeneva, 1998-08-06 The word blat refers to the system of informal contacts and personal networks which was used to obtain goods and services under the rationing which characterised Soviet Russia Alena Ledeneva's book is the first to analyse blat in all its historical socio economic and cultural aspects and to explore its implications for post Soviet society In a socialist distribution system which resulted in constant shortages blat developed into an economy of favours which shadowed an overcontrolling centre and represented the reaction of ordinary people to the social constraints they faced In social and economic terms blat exchanges became vital to the population and to the functioning of the Soviet system The book shows that the nature of the economic and political changes in contemporary Russia cannot be properly understood without attention to the powerful legacy of the blat economy

*How Russia Really Works* Alena V. Ledeneva, 2014-01-15 During the Soviet era blat the use of personal networks for obtaining goods and services in short supply and for circumventing formal procedures was necessary to compensate for the inefficiencies of socialism The collapse of the Soviet Union produced a new generation of informal practices In *How Russia Really Works* Alena V Ledeneva explores practices in politics business media and the legal sphere in Russia in the 1990s from the hiring of firms to create negative publicity about one's competitors to inventing novel schemes of tax evasion and engaging in alternative techniques of contract and law enforcement Ledeneva discovers ingenuity wit and vigor in these activities and argues that they simultaneously support and subvert formal institutions They enable corporations the media politicians and businessmen to operate in the post Soviet labyrinth of legal and practical constraints but consistently undermine the spirit if not the letter of the law The know how Ledeneva describes in this book continues to operate today and is crucial to understanding contemporary Russia

[Yves Montand in the USSR](#) Mila Oiva, Hannu Salmi, Bruce Johnson, 2021-04-29 This volume is the first book length account of Yves Montand's controversial tour of the Soviet Union at the turn of the years 1956 57 It traces the mixed messages of this internationally visible act of cultural diplomacy in the middle of the turbulent Cold War It also provides an account of the celebrated French singer actor's controversial career his dedication to music and to peace activism as well as his widespread fandom in the USSR The book describes the political background for the events of the year 1956 including the changing Soviet atmosphere after Stalin's death portrays the rising transnational stardom of Montand in the 1940s and 1950s and explores the controversies aroused by his plan to visit Moscow after the Hungarian Uprising The book pays particular attention to Montand's reception in the USSR and his concert performances drawing on unique archival material and oral history interviews and analyses the documentary *Yves Montand Sings* 1957 released immediately after his visit

*Bourgeoisie, State and Democracy* Graeme Gill, 2008-05-15 One of the key questions in social science is the role of the bourgeoisie in creating a democracy An important issue in contemporary international politics is the trajectory of the current Russian political system This book brings these questions together by exploring the role played by

the bourgeoisie in shaping political outcomes in five countries contemporary Russia and industrial revolution Britain France Germany and the USA Its main focus is the way the different new business classes have been integrated into the political system and the implications this had for the political trajectories of the respective countries The contemporary Russian experience is thrown into relief by comparison with the national experiences of the other four countries enabling conclusions to be drawn about both the general question of the historic role of this class in democratisation and the more specific question of its role in Russia today

**Being Muslim in Central Asia**, 2018-01-03 This volume explores the changing place of Islam in contemporary Central Asia understanding religion as a societal shaper a roadmap for navigating quickly evolving social and cultural values Islam can take on multiple colors and identities from a purely transcendental faith in God to a cauldron of ideological ferment for political ideology via diverse culture community and history based phenomena The volumes discusses what it means to be a Muslim in today s Central Asia by looking at both historical and sociological features investigates the relationship between Islam politics and the state the changing role of Islam in terms of societal values and the issue of female attire as a public debate Contributors include Aur lie Biard Tim Epkenhans Nurgul Esenamanova Azamat Junisbai Barbara Junisbai Marlene Laruelle Marantha Miles Emil Nasritdinov Shahnoza Nozimova Yaacov Ro i Wendell Schwab Manja Stephan Emmrich Rano Turaeva Alon Wainer Alexander Wolters Galina M Yemelianova Baurzhan Zhussupov

**Weak Institutions and the Governance Dilemma** Mariella Falkenhain, 2020-04-07 Weak Institutions and the Governance Dilemma is especially important and welcome since it offers a very incisive analysis of the role of NGOs in transitional democracies and the effect of institutional setting on NGO effectiveness in representing citizen interests This book offers a very creative conceptual framework and timely penetrating case studies which provide valuable insights on NGO strategy governmental capacity and the possibilities for social change Steven Rathgeb Smith Executive Director American Political Science Association and Georgetown University USA This book provides a novel analytical perspective on policymaking policy effects and NGOs in hybrid regimes It examines the sources and patterns of gaps between formal rules political practice and longer term effects and explores how NGOs navigate the tension laden environments that gaps represent The book shows how weak institutions and malfunctioning policies turn NGOs into ambivalent actors Empirically it covers criminal justice and social protection policies in post Soviet Georgia and Armenia The findings from the in depth case studies are then extended by a discussion of gaps in hybrid regimes as diverse as Malaysia Kenya and Russia The book s approach and findings will appeal to scholars students and practitioners interested in NGOs institutional theory and public policy

Consent and Control in the Authoritarian Workplace Martin Krzywdzinski, 2018 The book provides a comparative study of employment relations and personnel management in Russia and China The book compares the experiences of multinational and domestic automobile companies It links the analysis at the micro level workplace and at the micro level of labor regulation and culture

Historical Dictionary of the Russian Federation Robert A. Saunders, 2019-09-20 Straddling

Europe and Asia the Russian Federation is the largest country in the world and home to a panoply of religious and ethnic groups from the Muslim Tatars to the Buddhist Buryats Over the past 40 years Russia has experienced the most dramatic transformation of any modern state The second edition of Historical Dictionary of the Russian Federation provides insight into this rapidly developing country This volume includes coverage of pivotal movements events and persons in the late Soviet Union 1985 1991 and contemporary Russia 1991 present This second edition of Historical Dictionary of the Russian Federation contains a chronology an introduction and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 700 cross referenced entries on important personalities politics economy foreign relations religion and culture This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Russia      **Russia's Carnival** Christoph Neidhart,2003 This colorfully drawn and acutely observed book explores Russia by engaging all our senses Today s Russia smells different from the Soviet Union The country looks and sounds different its touch is different and its food tastes different Thus Christoph Neidhart argues Russia is truly a changed country from the Soviet Union it was little more than a decade ago Russian society is rapidly urbanizing and modernizing as can be perceived by all senses including the awareness of space and the conception of time After almost a century space can be privately owned and freely traded time too has become commodified New role models and new ways to express social status are emerging Russia has become a monetized economy as the old Soviet practice of provision by networking has grown obsolete Russia thus readies itself gradually to grow into a Western style middle class society with a free market and democratic polity The author assesses these rapid changes using the evocative metaphor of the carnival to understand the chaotic inversion of the Communist structure of society He explores the transition s traps and shortcomings such as the privatization of politics and the looting of the state s assets and compares this process to the modernization Western society underwent a century earlier      *Soviet Veterans of the Second World War* Mark Edele,2008-11-27 The first book length study of Soviet veterans of the Second World War and their movement Based on extensive research in Soviet archives and libraries it analyses the fate of the millions who returned from the war with Germany      **Atomic Collective** Magdalena E. Stawkowski,2025-04-30 In the aftermath of the Soviet Union s collapse Kazakhstan inherited the remnants of one of the world s most contaminated landscapes the Semipalatinsk Test Site known locally as the Polygon Resigned to dispossession residents have chosen to remain on the abandoned nuclear test site despite the isolation and the radioactive environment rather than face marginalization or the rigors of a neoliberal world Atomic Collective examines this nuclear legacy through a decade long ethnographic examination of the village of Koian situated on the border of the test site Facing residual radiation all around them and isolation Koianers persist reshaping their pastoral existence among the ruins and scientific debates surrounding genetic damage Drawing on first hand accounts and archival research this book explores the resilience and everyday survival strategies of a community left behind to fend for itself in the shadow of nuclear testing It offers a unique perspective on life in a nuclear zone and poses fundamental

questions about human resilience and the impact of historical events on a collective identity Atomic Collective sheds light on a community overlooked in the larger Cold War histories of atomic testing Historical Legacies of Communism Alexander Libman, Anastassia V. Obydenkova, 2021-01-21 Reveals how the legacy of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union affects modern politics society and economic development in post Communist Russia *Informality, Labour Mobility and Precariousness* Abel Polese, 2022-01-01 From the erosion of state legitimacy in Lebanon to the use of smartphones in Kyrgyzstan from a Polish suburb to the music scene in Azerbaijan this volume attempts to explain why in a variety of world regions a substantial number of people tend to ignore or act against state rules We propose to look at informality beyond simplistic associations of the phenomenon with a single category such as informal labour or corruption By doing this we propose to look for a correlation between the emergence and persistence of some informal practices and the quality of governance in a given area We also suggest that a better understanding of the variety of informal practices present in a region can help conceptualising more adequate interventions and eventually improve the socio economic conditions of its inhabitants Economy, Crime and Wrong in a Neoliberal Era James G. Carrier, 2018-09-07 Corporate scandals since the 1990s have made it clear that economic wrongdoing is more common in Western societies than might be expected This volume examines the relationship between such wrong doing and the neoliberal orientations policies and practices that have been influential since around 1980 considering whether neoliberalism has affected the likelihood that people and firms will act in ways that many people would consider wrong It furthermore asks whether ideas of economic right and wrong have become so fragmented and localized that collective judgement has become almost impossible *Gangs of Russia* Svetlana Stephenson, 2015-07-31 Since their spectacular rise in the 1990s Russian gangs have remained entrenched in many parts of the country Some gang members have perished in gang wars or ended up behind prison bars while others have made spectacular careers off the streets and joined the Russian elite But the rank and file of gangs remain substantially incorporated into their communities and society as a whole with bonds and identities that bridge the worlds of illegal enterprise and legal respectability In *Gangs of Russia* Svetlana Stephenson explores the secretive world of the gangs Using in depth interviews with gang members law enforcers and residents in the city of Kazan together with analyses of historical and sociological accounts from across Russia she presents the history of gangs both before and after the arrival of market capitalism Contrary to predominant notions of gangs as collections of maladjusted delinquents or illegal enterprises Stephenson argues Russian gangs should be seen as traditional close knit male groups with deep links to their communities Stephenson shows that gangs have long been intricately involved with the police and other state structures in configurations that are both personal and economic She also explains how the cultural orientations typical of gangs emphasis on loyalty to one s own showing toughness to outsiders exacting revenge for perceived affronts and challenges are not only found on the streets but are also present in the top echelons of today s Russian state **The Constitution of the Russian Federation**

Jane Henderson,2022-08-25 The scholarship is consistently thorough and lucid and absolutely reliable European Public Law As reviews of the first edition attest this book gives a unique critical and contextual insight into the Constitution of one the world s most powerful countries Its first edition was published in 2011 when Dmitrii Medvedev was Russia s President Since then there was a regime change in 2012 as Vladimir Putin returned to the presidency and significantly dramatic shifts in constitutionality as Russia pursues a return to traditional values The book explores the Constitution s evolution over its nearly 30 years existence including the significant amendments of 2020 This second edition situates these important changes in the context of Russia s historical and legal development as Putin continues to dominate the political scene It also looks at broader constitutional questions on the interrelation between the main State agencies the role of the courts human rights and their enforcement

Adapting to Russia's New Labour Market Sarah Ashwin,2004-08-02 Economic reform in post Soviet Russia created not only a devastating decline in living standards but also widespread insecurity and uncertainty This book is the first to analyse the situation from a gendered perspective shedding new light on the way in which Russians are coping with the transformation of the labour market The book examines gender differences in responses to economic reform and considers the implications of these for the labour market outcomes and wider well being of men and women during transition Based on original research carried out by an experienced team of sociologists the book analyses the journeys of 240 men and women through the turbulent Russian labour market of 1999 2001 It includes chapters on the way gender norms inherited from the Soviet era have influenced responses to transition sex segregation and discrimination in the labour market gender differences in work orientations and behaviour who benefits from networks which life events are most likely to initiate downward economic trajectories

**Governance Beyond the Law** Abel Polese,Alessandra Russo,Francesco Strazzari,2019-03-29 This volume explores the continuous line from informal and unrecorded practices all the way up to illegal and criminal practices performed and reproduced by both individuals and organisations The authors classify them as alternative subversive forms of governance performed by marginal and often invisible peripheral actors The volume studies how the informal and the extra legal unfold transnationally and in particular how and why they have been are being progressively criminalized and integrated into the construction of global and local dangerhoods how the above mentioned phenomena are embedded into a post liberal security order and whether they shape new states of exception and generate moral panic whose ultimate function is regulatory disciplinary and one of crafting practices of political ordering

*Sociology of Corruption* David Jancsics,2024-04-15 In *Sociology of Corruption* David Jancsics provides a fresh approach to the study of corruption in Hungary which once seemed to be the most likely of the ex communist bloc nations to catch up to the West and is according to many experts and scholars a country with a highly corrupt dynamic Based on data from 2022 Hungary is now the most corrupt member state of the European Union There is also a consensus among experts that a small clique of corrupt political actors has captured most Hungarian state institutions and a significant portion of the business

sector What fostered corruption in Hungary What are the most typical forms of corruption in this country What do Hungarians think about it What is the role of prime minister Viktor Orb n in this Sociology of Corruption proposes a novel sociological theory of corruption focusing on social status and relationships network structures and power dynamics as important explanatory factors of corrupt behavior Although his focus is on Hungary Jancsics s findings are applicable to other nations and cultural contexts Rethinking Class in Russia Suvi Salmenniemi, 2016-04-08 Social differentiation poverty and the emergence of the newly rich occasioned by the collapse of the Soviet Union have seldom been analysed from a class perspective Rethinking Class in Russia addresses this absence by exploring the manner in which class positions are constructed and negotiated in the new Russia Bringing an ethnographic and cultural studies approach to the topic this book demonstrates that class is a central axis along which power and inequality are organized in Russia revealing how symbolic cultural and emotional dimensions are deeply intertwined with economic and material inequalities Thematically arranged and presenting the latest empirical research this interdisciplinary volume brings together work from both Western and Russian scholars on a range of spheres and practices including popular culture politics social policy consumption education work family and everyday life By engaging with discussions in new class analysis and by highlighting how the logic of global neoliberal capitalism is appropriated and negotiated vis vis the Soviet hierarchies of value and worth this book offers a multifaceted and carefully contextualized picture of class relations and identities in contemporary Russia and makes a contribution to the theorisation of class and inequality in a post Cold War era As such it will appeal to those with interests in sociology anthropology geography political science gender studies Russian and Eastern European studies and media and cultural studies



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