# RUSSIA'S 1 9 9 6 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

MICHAEL MCFAUL



THE END OF POLARIZED POLITICS



## **Russias 1996 Presidential Election**

### T. Nichols

#### **Russias 1996 Presidential Election:**

Russia's 1996 Presidential Election: The End of Polarized Politics Michael McFaul, 1997 Russia's Unfinished **Revolution** Michael A. McFaul, 2015-05-15 For centuries dictators ruled Russia Tsars and Communist Party chiefs were in charge for so long some analysts claimed Russians had a cultural predisposition for authoritarian leaders Yet as a result of reforms initiated by Mikhail Gorbachev new political institutions have emerged that now require election of political leaders and rule by constitutional procedures Michael McFaul traces Russia s tumultuous political history from Gorbachev s rise to power in 1985 through the 1999 resignation of Boris Yeltsin in favor of Vladimir Putin McFaul divides his account of the post Soviet country into three periods the Gorbachev era 1985 1991 the First Russian Republic 1991 1993 and the Second Russian Republic 1993 present The first two were he believes failures failed institutional emergence or failed transitions to democracy By contrast new democratic institutions did emerge in the third era though not the institutions of a liberal democracy McFaul contends that any explanation for Russia's successes in shifting to democracy must also account for its failures The Russian Soviet case he says reveals the importance of forging social pacts the efforts of Russian elites to form alliances failed leading to two violent confrontations and a protracted transition from communism to democracy McFaul spent a great deal of time in Moscow in the 1990s and witnessed firsthand many of the events he describes This experience combined with frequent visits since and unparalleled access to senior Russian policymakers and politicians has resulted in an astonishingly well informed account Russia's Unfinished Revolution is a comprehensive history of Russia during this crucial Russia's Revolution from Above 1985-2000 Gordon M. Hahn, Relying on a wealth of detailed institutional period policy and elite information Hahn presents a magisterial study that fills a significant void in our understanding of USSR s destruction While readers may at times feel overwhelmed readers are presented with a conceptual approach that can be useful for appreciating ongoing institutional changes and oftern subtle elite maneuverings in the post Soviet era John P Willerton University of Arizona This is a big book in all respects weighty both in size and scholarship The core is a meticulous analysis of the perestroika period of the Soviet Union 1985 91 Followed by a concluding general chapter that applies the earlier analysis to post Communist Russia 1992 2000 The work is based on years of painstaking analysis considerable archival research and numerous interviews The Russian Review This is an important book with a number of substantive strengths Slavic Review The fall of the Soviet communist regime in 1991 offers a challenging contrast to other instances of democratic transition and change in the last decades of the twentieth century The 1991 revolution was neither a peaceful revolution from below as occurred in Czechoslovakia nor a negotiated transition to democracy like those in Poland Hungary or Latin America It was not primarily the result of social modernization the rise of a new middle class or of national liberation movements in the non Russian union republics Instead as Gordon Hahn argues the Russian transformation was a bureaucrat led state based revolution managed by a group of Communist Party functionaries who won control over the Russian Republic

RSFSR in the mid 1990s Hahn describes how opportunistic Party and state officials led by Boris Yeltsin defected from the Gorbachev camp and proceeded in 1990 91 to dismantle the institutions that bound state and party These revolutionaries from above seized control of political economic natural and human resources and then separated the party apparatus from state institutions on Russian Republic territory With the failed August 1991 hard line coup Yeltsin banned the Communist Party and decreed that all Union state organs including the KGB and military were under RSFSR control In Hahn's account this mode of revolutionary change from above explains the troubled development of democracy in Russia and the former Soviet republics Hahn shows how limited mobilization of the masses stunted the development of civil societies and the formation of political parties and trade unions with real grass roots The result is a weak society unable to nudge the state to concentrate on institutional reforms society needs for the development of a free polity and economy Russia's Revolution from Above goes far in correcting the historical record and reconceptualizing the Soviet transformation It should be read by historians economists political scientists and Russia area scholars Gordon M Hahn is visiting scholar at the Hoover Institution Stanford University His articles on Soviet and Russian politics have appeared in Europe Asia Studies Problems of Post Communism Russian Review and Russian History Histoire Russe The Communist Party in Post-Soviet Russia Luke March, 2002 This pioneering analysis uses the results from the first ever Irish election study to provide a comprehensive survey of the motives outlook and behaviour of voters in the Republic of Ireland Building on the foundations laid down by previous work on comparative electoral behaviour it explores long term influences on vote choice such as party loyalties and enduring values as well as short term ones such as the economy the party leaders and the candidates themselves It also examines how people use their vote and why so many people do not vote at all Many features of Irish elections make such a detailed study particularly important The single transferable vote system allows voters an unusual degree of freedom to pick the candidates they prefer while electoral trends observed elsewhere can be found in a more extreme form in Ireland For example attachment to parties is very low differences between them are often obscure candidate profiles are very high and turnout is falling rapidly However Irish elections defy international trends in other respects most notably in the degree of personal contact parties and candidates make with their voters Findings are presented in a manner that is highly accessible to anyone with an interest in elections electoral systems and electoral behaviour The book is essential reading for anyone interested in Irish politics and is an important text for students of European Politics Parties and Elections Comparative Politics and Political Sociology The 1999-2000 Elections in Russia Vicki L. Hesli, William M. Reisinger, 2003-08-18 Sample Text The Tragedy of Russia's Reforms Peter Reddaway, Dmitri Glinski, 2001 Examines the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991 and the birth of the Russian state focusing on Yeltsin's disastrous policies which brought on an economic collapse almost twice as severe as America's Great Depression The Rhetorical Rise and Demise of "Democracy" in Russian Political Discourse, Volume 2 David Cratis Williams, Marilyn J. Young, Michael K.

Launer, 2022-05-17 Post Soviet Russia in the 1990s saw a surge in civic participation. The traditional power structure officially relinquished control of political rhetoric and a nascent civil society had begun to emerge Free elections and political partisanship between reformist and conservative elements of Russian society spurred on by Russia s economic troubles gave a Wild West tenor to public rhetoric that was reflected in the election campaigns of 1993 1995 and 1996 In this volume the authors examine through a series of contemporaneously written essays the arc of government rhetoric during the height of media freedom the guest for a new national identity and the struggle for self government **Russia After Communism** Rick Fawn, Stephen White, 2020-04-28 Russia's transition from communism holds great significance not only for itself but also for the wider world This collection of essays examines the spectrum of Russia's transition since 1991 considering not only the pattern of events but also what the changes have meant for Russians themselves **Unexpected Outcomes** Robert G. Moser, 2001-01-15 Can democratization be promoted by getting the institutions right In Unexpected Outcomes Robert G Moser offers a compelling analysis of the extent to which institutions can be engineered to promote desired political outcomes The introduction of democracy in Eastern Europe and the former USSR has enabled scholars to bring new perspectives to the debate about electoral systems Russia is arguably the most important of the postcommunist states and its mixed electoral system provides an interesting controlled experiment for testing the impact of different electoral systems Moser examines the effects of electoral systems on political parties and representation in Russia during the 1990s Moser's study is not only a highly original contribution to our understanding of contemporary Russian politics but also a significant step forward in the comparative study of electoral systems Through his comprehensive empirical analysis of Russian elections Moser provides the most detailed examination of a mixed electoral system to date This system was introduced in Russia to encourage party formation and benefit reformist parties allied with President Yeltsin However the effects were contrary to what the creators of the system expected and also defied the most well established hypotheses in electoral studies Parties proliferated under both the PR and plurality halves of the election and patterns of women and minority representation ran counter to prevailing theory and international experience With an epilogue that updates the study through the December 1999 elections Unexpected Outcomes makes an important and timely contribution to the ongoing debate over the ability and inability of elites to fashion preferred political outcomes through institutional design Television. **Democracy and Elections in Russia** Sarah Oates, 2006-08-21 Sarah Oates gives a detailed examination on a central theme in political science the relationship between democracy and the mass media This significant book contains a wealth of information and data including public opinion surveys content analysis of television news focus groups and in depth interviews to examine why political parties and the mass media failed so spectacularly to aid in the construction of a democratic system in Russia The analysis presents compelling evidence that television helped to tune out democracy as it served as a tool for leaders rather than a conduit of information in the service of the electorate or parties In addition focus

groups and surveys show that the Russian audience are often more comfortable with authority rather than truth in television coverage Within this framework this fascinating work presents the colourful history of parties elections and television during one of the most critical eras in Russian history and captures a particularly significant epoch in contemporary Russian politics

Russia's Communists At The Crossroads Joan Urban, 2021-08-12 This book is about the evolution of the communist movement in the Russian Federation from the last years of the U S S R s existence through Russia s presidential elections of June july 1996 when the chief contenders were the incumbent president Boris N Yeltsin and his communist challenger Gennadii A Ziuganov Our main protagonist is the Communist Party of the Russian Federation or CPRF as it is commonly called But the CPRF was a latecomer to the post Soviet communist playing field Its formal establishment came only in February 1993 well after the formation of a number of more doctrinaire communist parties which initially competed with the CPRF and influenced its political profile and conduct in numerous if not always readily apparent ways All of these new Russian CPs emerged from the rubble of what had been the mighty and supposedly monolithic Communist Party of the Soviet Union CPSU On the Marxist Leninist political spectrum however the range of the official positions espoused by these post Soviet neocommunist groups was more comparable to that of the international communist movement as a whole in the post Stalin era than to the CPSU under Nikita S Khrushchev and Leonid I Brezhnev Russian Politics Zoltan D. Barany, Robert G. Moser, 2001-08-27 What went wrong in Russia's decade old post communist transition A group of leading young scholars answer this question by offering assessments of five crucial political arenas during the Yeltsin era elections executive legislative relations interactions between the central state and the regions economic reforms and civil military relations All of the contributors recognize that adverse historical legacies have complicated Russian democratization They challenge structural explanations that emphasize constraints of the pre existing system however and concentrate instead on the importance of elite decisions and institution building The authors agree that elites failure to develop robust political institutions has been a central problem of Russia's post communist transition. The weakness of the state and its institutions has contributed to a number of serious problems threatening democratic consolidation. These include the tensions between the executive and the legislature the frail infrastructure for successful market reform and the absence of proper civilian control over the armed forces The Russian People and Foreign Policy William Zimmerman, 2009-02-09 Since the fall of communism public opinion in Russia including that of a now more diverse elite has become a substantial factor in that country's policymaking process What this opinion might be and how it responds to American actions is the subject of this study William Zimmerman offers important and sometimes disturbing insight into the thinking of citizens in America's former Cold War adversary about such matters as NATO expansion Drawing on nearly a decade of unprecedented surveys he conducted with a wide spectrum of the Russian public he gauges the impact of Russia's opening on its foreign policy and how liberal democrats orient themselves to foreign policy He also shows that insights from the study of American foreign policy

are often portable to the study of Russian foreign policy attitudes As Zimmerman shows the general public which had a modest but real role in foreign policy decision making tended much more toward isolationism than did the predominant elites who steered Russia's foreign policy in the 1990s Interspersing smooth prose with a wide array of richly informative tables the book represents an invaluable opportunity to discern probable shifts in Russian foreign policy that domestic political changes would bring And it powerfully suggests that the West by forging its own policies toward Russia with more prudence can have a say in the outcome of the great choice facing Russia whether to forge ahead with democracy or slip back into Authoritarian Russia Vladimir Gel'man, 2015-07-01 Russia today represents one of the major examples of the phenomenon of electoral authoritarianism which is characterized by adopting the trappings of democratic institutions such as elections political parties and a legislature and enlisting the service of the country's essentially authoritarian rulers Why and how has the electoral authoritarian regime been consolidated in Russia What are the mechanisms of its maintenance and what is its likely future course This book attempts to answer these basic questions Vladimir Gel man examines regime change in Russia from the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991 to the present day systematically presenting theoretical and comparative perspectives of the factors that affected regime changes and the authoritarian drift of the country After the fall of the Soviet Union Russia's national political elites aimed to achieve their goals by creating and enforcing of favorable rules of the game for themselves and maintaining informal winning coalitions of cliques around individual rulers In the 1990s these moves were only partially successful given the weakness of the Russian state and troubled post socialist economy In the 2000s however Vladimir Putin rescued the system thanks to the combination of economic growth and the revival of the state capacity he was able to implement by imposing a series of non democratic reforms In the 2010s changing conditions in the country have presented new risks and challenges for the Putin regime that will play themselves out in the years to come Japanese-Russian Relations Under Gorbachev and Yeltsin Hiroshi Kimura, 2016-07-08 Why has the stalemate in Japanese Russian relations persisted through the end of the Cold War and Moscow's weakening control over its far eastern territories In this volume Kimura continues his comprehensive analysis of Russia and Japan's strained and unstable relations to the present day Russia Political Parties and Organizations Directory Volume 1 Strategic Information, Regulations, Contacts IBP USA, **Russian-Belarusian Integration** Alex Danilovich, 2018-02-06 Russian domestic politics has long been both labyrinthine and pragmatic at once both inordinately complex and breathtakingly dynamic The same can be said of Russia's foreign policy in particular in relations with former Soviet republics Any study of Russian foreign policy comes back to the intriguing question of why Russia long perceived as an inveterate imperial power would refuse to take back a handsome portion of its former empire a portion that offers a bridge to Europe and an advantageous geostrategic position Despite formal declarations Russia has made little progress in achieving union with its ex Soviet neighbour Belarus Linking Russia's foreign policy to its domestic politics Alex Danilovich clarifies this paradox and explains why specific attempts to reunify Russia and Belarus failed contrary to the desires of significant forces on both sides and to certain theory based expectations *Political Parties in the Russian Regions* Derek S. Hutcheson, 2005-08-03 This book based on extensive original research in a range of Russian provinces examines political parties in the new Russia exploring in particular how party activism on the ground actually works in practice

Restructuring Post-Communist Russia Yitzhak Brudny, Jonathan Frankel, Stefani Hoffman, 2004-06-21 Since the fall of the Soviet Union in 1991 the question of whither Russia has been the source of ceaseless speculation both at home and abroad In search of answers twelve highly qualified scholars examine the complex interplay between continuity and change that has marked developments in Russia under the leadership first of Boris Yeltsin and now of Vladimir Putin Analsying the recent past they also peer into the country s future In his introduction to the volume Peter Rutland asks whether we are witnessing the gradual entrenchment of parliamentary democracy the slow return to autocracy or mere political stagnation Restructuring Post Communist Russia poses the fundamental questions while providing the information and analysis needed to give the at least preliminary answers *Political Cleavages* Alejandro Moreno, 2019-06-04 In Political Cleavages Issues Parties and the Consolidation of Democracy Alejandro Moreno argues that the political split between authoritarian and democratic ideologies is the main determinant of party competition in less developed relatively new democracies That is political competition is drawn between those parties that propose to furthe

The Top Books of the Year Russias 1996 Presidential Election The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous compelling novels captivating the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of topselling books, exploring the engaging narratives that have charmed audiences this year. The Must-Read: Colleen Hoovers "It Ends with Us" This heartfelt tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover skillfully weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can succeed. Uncover the Best: Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This intriguing historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids absorbing storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Discover the Magic: Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This captivating coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens spins a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, entrancing readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These top-selling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of engaging stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a brilliant and suspenseful novel that will keep you wondering until the very end. The novel is a warning tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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