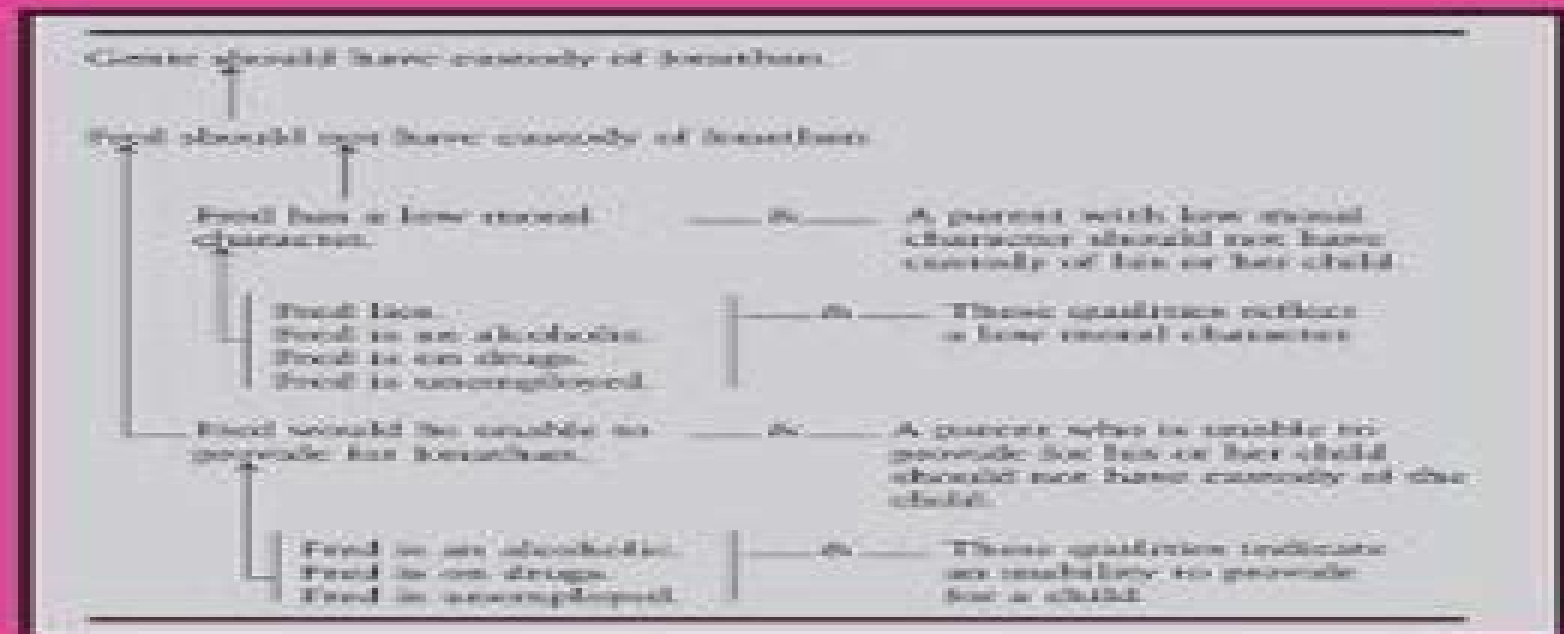


# Reconstructing Argumentative Discourse

Frans H. van Eemeren, Rob Grootendorst,  
Sally Jackson, and Scott Jacobs



# Reconstructing Argumentative Discourse

**Frans Hendrik Eemeren**



## **Reconstructing Argumentative Discourse:**

Reconstructing Argumentative Discourse Frans Hendrik Eemeren, 1993 *Reconstructing Argumentative Discourse* analyzes argumentation in ordinary disputes *Fundamentals of Argumentation Theory* Frans H. van Eemeren, Rob Grootendorst, Ralph H. Johnson, Christian Plantin, Charles A. Willard, 2013-11-05 Argumentation theory is a distinctly multidisciplinary field of inquiry It draws its data assumptions and methods from disciplines as disparate as formal logic and discourse analysis linguistics and forensic science philosophy and psychology political science and education sociology and law and rhetoric and artificial intelligence This presents the growing group of interested scholars and students with a problem of access since it is even for those active in the field not common to have acquired a familiarity with relevant aspects of each discipline that enters into this multidisciplinary matrix This book offers its readers a unique comprehensive survey of the various theoretical contributions which have been made to the study of argumentation It discusses the historical works that provide the background to the field and all major approaches and trends in contemporary research Argument has been the subject of systematic inquiry for twenty five hundred years It has been graced with theories such as formal logic or the legal theory of evidence that have acquired a more or less settled provenance with regard to specific issues But there has been nothing to date that qualifies as a unified general theory of argumentation in all its richness and complexity This being so the argumentation theorist must have access to materials and methods that lie beyond his or her home subject It is precisely on this account that this volume is offered to all the constituent research communities and their students Apart from the historical sections each chapter provides an economical introduction to the problems and methods that characterize a given part of the contemporary research program Because the chapters are self contained they can be consulted in the order of a reader's interests or research requirements But there is value in reading the work in its entirety Jointly authored by the very people whose research has done much to define the current state of argumentation theory and to point the way toward more general and unified future treatments this book is an impressively authoritative contribution to the field

Paul's Argumentation in Galatians Mika Hietanen, 2007-07-26 Galatians is a polemical letter which contains a substantial amount of argumentative passages Paul evidently wanted to persuade by using the best arguments possible to convince his addressees Using a state of the art method from the discipline of argumentation analysis Paul's argumentation can be analysed with a precision that standard exegetical methods cannot provide The pragma dialectical method developed in Amsterdam facilitates an analysis which is both descriptive and normative On the one hand Paul's argumentation can be described such as the relationship between premisses and conclusions the structure of the arguments and features relating to rhetorical strategy On the other hand the method makes it possible to evaluate Paul's argumentation against a set of rules for sound reasoning Fallacies and problematic arguments can be described accurately The spiritual nature of Paul's matters do not relieve him of rationality and Paul himself does not argue as if it did Paul's argumentation is found problematic in

several respects There is a tension in the text Paul works a great deal to argue his claims while at the same time giving the impression that he merely wants to declare his standpoints and does not want to carry out an argumentation at all Many of the conclusions are presented as self evident even when they are not Paul s style is far from an ideal model of the resolution of a dispute Paul relies heavily on an argumentative strategy with maximal use of rhetorical devices The analysis shows that a contemporary method of argumentation analysis provides tools necessary to adequately describe and understand both individual arguments and the overarching strategy of the argumentation in a Pauline text

**Exploring Argumentative Contexts** Frans H. van Eemeren, Bart Garssen, 2012-03-28 In Exploring Argumentative Contexts Frans H van Eemeren and Bart Garssen bring together a broad variety of essays examining argumentation as it occurs in seven communicative domains the political context the historical context the legal context the academic context the medical context the media context and the financial context These essays are written by an international group of argumentation scholars consisting of Corina Andone Sarah Bigi Robert T Craig Justin Eckstein Frans H van Eemeren Norman Fairclough Eveline Feteris Gerd Fritz Bart Garssen Kara Gilbert Thomas Gloning G Thomas Goodnight Dale A Herbeck Darrin Hicks Thomas Hollihan Jos Hornikx Isabela Ie cu Fairclough G bor Kutrov tz Maurizio Manzin Davide Mazzi Dima Mohammed Rudi Palmieri Angela G Ray Patricia Riley Robert C Rowland Peter Schulz Karen Tracy and Gergana Zlatkova

**Fundamentals of Legal Argumentation** Eveline T. Feteris, 2017-07-10 This book is an updated and revised edition of Fundamentals of Legal Argumentation published in 1999 It discusses new developments that have taken place in the past 15 years in research of legal argumentation legal justification and legal interpretation as well as the implications of these new developments for the theory of legal argumentation Almost every chapter has been revised and updated and the chapters include discussions of recent studies major additions on topical issues new perspectives and new developments in several theoretical areas Examples of these additions are discussions of recent developments in such areas as Habermas theory MacCormick s theory Alexy s theory Artificial Intelligence and law and the pragma dialectical theory of legal argumentation Furthermore it provides an extensive and systematic overview of approaches and studies of legal argumentation in the context of legal justification in various legal systems and countries that have been important for the development of research of legal argumentation The book contains a discussion of influential theories that conceive the law and legal justification as argumentative activity From different disciplinary and theoretical angles it addresses such topics as the institutional characteristics of the law and the relation between general standards for moral discussions and legal standards such as the Rule of Law It discusses patterns of legal justification in the context of different types of problems in the application of the law and it describes rules for rational legal discussions The combination of the sound basis of the first edition and the discussions of new developments make this new edition an up to date and comprehensive survey of the various theoretical influences which have informed the study of legal argumentation It discusses salient backgrounds to this field as well as

major approaches and trends in the contemporary research It surveys the relevant theoretical factors both from various continental law traditions and common law countries *Argumentation in Complex Communication* Marcin Lewiński, Mark Aakhus, 2022-12-22 A prevailing view of argumentation is overturned to advance practices for analyzing evaluating and designing disagreement management in complex communication **Examining Argumentation in Context** Frans H. van Eemeren, Frans Hendrik Eemeren, 2009 Examining Argumentation in Context Fifteen studies on strategic maneuvering contains a selection of papers on strategic maneuvering in argumentative discourse Starting point of all of these contributions is that a satisfactory analysis and evaluation of strategic maneuvering is possible only if the argumentative discourse is first situated in the communicative and interactional context in which it occurs While some of the contributions present general views with regard to strategic maneuvering other contributions report on the results of empirical studies examine strategic maneuvering in a particular legal or political context or highlight the presentational design of strategic maneuvering Examining Argumentation in Context therefore provides an insightful view of recent developments in the research on strategic maneuvering which is currently prominent in the study of argumentation **Argument and Change in World Politics** Neta Crawford, 2002-07-25 Arguments have consequences in world politics that are as real as the military forces of states or the balance of power among them Neta Crawford proposes a theory of argument in world politics which focuses on the role of ethical arguments in fostering changes in long standing practices She examines five hundred years of history analyzing the role of ethical arguments in colonialism the abolition of slavery and forced labour and decolonization Pointing out that decolonization is the biggest change in world politics in the last five hundred years the author examines ethical arguments from the sixteenth century justifying Spanish conquest of the Americas and from the twentieth century over the fate of Southern Africa The book also offers a prescriptive analysis of how ethical arguments could be deployed to deal with the problem of humanitarian intervention Co winner of the APSA Jervis Schroeder Prize for the best book on international history and politics **Argumentation in Dispute Mediation** Sara Greco Morasso, 2011-03-09 The context of mediation immediately highlights the importance of argumentation as a means to reasonably handle conflict Argumentation in dispute mediation tackles this topic providing both theoretical insights and detailed empirical argumentative analysis Its goal is twofold to explore mediation as a real life context of argumentation and to show how an increased argumentative awareness could improve conflict resolution Particular emphasis is accorded to mapping mediation through an interdisciplinary reasoned review of existing accounts The outline of a conceptual framework of mediation constitutes a solid basis for the study of argumentation in mediation The argumentative analysis of a corpus of mediation cases based on the pragma dialectical account and the Argumentum Model of Topics shows the mediator's moves which actually help conflicting parties discuss reasonably The mediator's topical potential plays a crucial role in this relation at the levels of issue selection evoking of cultural contextual premises and choice of argument schemes *Philosophy and Rhetoric in Dialogue* Gerard A.

Hauser,2010-11-01      **Argumentation Theory: A Pragma-Dialectical Perspective** Frans H. van Eemeren,2018-07-27

The book offers a compact but comprehensive introductory overview of the crucial components of argumentation theory In presenting this overview argumentation is consistently approached from a pragma dialectical perspective by viewing it pragmatically as a goal directed communicative activity and dialectically as part of a regulated critical exchange aimed at resolving a difference of opinion As a result the book also systematically explains how the constitutive parts of the pragma dialectical theory of argumentation which are discussed in a number of separate publications hang together The following crucial topics are discussed 1 argumentation theory as a discipline 2 the meta theoretical principles of pragma dialectics 3 the model of a critical discussion aimed at resolving a difference of opinion 4 fallacies as violations of a code of conduct for reasonable argumentative discourse 5 descriptive research of argumentative reality 6 analysis as theoretically motivated reconstruction 7 strategic manoeuvring aimed at combining achieving effectiveness with maintaining reasonableness 8 the conventionalization of argumentative practices 9 prototypical argumentative patterns 10 pragma dialectics amidst other approaches Argumentation Theory A Pragma Dialectical Perspective is clearly written and makes argumentation theory understandable to all scholars and advanced students interested in argumentation research      **Argumentation** Frans H. van Eemeren,A. Francisca Sn Henkemans,2016-11-10 This book concentrates on argumentation as it emerges in ordinary discourse whether the discourse is institutionalized or strictly informal Crucial concepts from the theory of argumentation are systematically discussed and explained with the help of examples from real life discourse and texts The basic principles are explained that are instrumental in the analysis and evaluation of argumentative discourse Methodical instruments are offered for identifying differences of opinion analyzing and evaluating argumentation and presenting arguments in oral and written discourse Attention is also paid to the way in which arguers attempt to be not just reasonable but effective as well by maneuvering strategically In addition the book provides a great variety of exercises and assignments to improve the student s skill in presenting argumentation The authors begin their treatment of argumentation theory at the same juncture where argumentation also starts in practice The difference of opinion that occasions the evolvment of the argumentation Each chapter begins with a short summary of the essentials and ends with a number of exercises that students can use to master the material Argumentation is the first introductory textbook of this kind It is intended as a general introduction for students who are interested in a proper conduct of argumentative discourse Suggestions for further reading are made for each topic and several extra assignments are added to the exercises Special features A concise and complete treatment of both the theoretical backgrounds and the practice of argumentation analysis and evaluation Crucial concepts from pragmatics speech act theory Grice s cooperative principle presented in a non technical way introducing the theory of verbal communication The first textbook treatment of strategic maneuvering as a way of balancing being reasonable with being effective Exercises and assignments based on real life texts from a variety of contexts      *The International Encyclopedia of Language and Social*

*Interaction, 3 Volume Set* Cornelia Ilie, Todd Sandel, 2015-06-08 The International Encyclopedia of Language and Social Interaction is an invaluable reference work featuring contributions from leading global scholars available both online and as a three volume print set The definitive international reference work on a topic of major and increasing importance in a new series of sub disciplinary international encyclopedias Provides state of the art research for scholars in a highly interactive and accessible format available both online and as a three volume print set Covers key research topics in the field with contributions from a team of experienced global editors Successfully brings into a single source explication of all of the fascinating and ground breaking Language and Social Interaction work developing globally and across subjects Part of The Wiley Blackwell ICA International Encyclopedias of Communication series published in conjunction with the International Communication Association Online version available at [www.wileyicaencyclopedia.com](http://www.wileyicaencyclopedia.com)      Perspectives on Pragmatics and Philosophy Alessandro Capone, Franco Lo Piparo, Marco Carapezza, 2013-11-26 This book is about the pragmatics of language and it illustrates how pragmatics transcends the boundaries of linguistics This volume covers Gricean pragmatics as well as topics including conversation and collective belief the norm of assertion speech acts what a context is the distinction between semantics and pragmatics and implicature and explicature pragmatics and epistemology the pragmatics of belief quotation negation implicature and argumentation theory Habermas Universal Pragmatics Dascal's theory of the dialectical self theories and theoretical discussions on the nature of pragmatics from a philosophical point of view Conversational implicatures are generally meaning augmentations on top of explicatures whilst explicatures figure prominently in what is said Discussions in this work reveal their characteristics and tensions within current theories relating to explicatures and implicatures Authors show that explicatures and implicatures are calculable and not directly tied to conventional meaning Pragmatics has a role to play in dealing with philosophical problems and this volume presents research that defines boundaries and gives a stable picture of pragmatics and philosophy World renowned academic experts in philosophy and pragmalinguistics ask important theoretical questions and interact in a way that can be easily grasped by those from disciplines other than philosophy such as anthropology literary theory and law A second volume in this series is also available which covers the perspective of linguists who have been influenced by philosophy      **Dialogues in Argumentation** Ron Von Burg, 2016-11-01      **Disturbing Argument** Catherine Palczewski, 2015-01-30 This edited volume represents the best of the scholarship presented at the 18th National Communication Association American Forensic Association Conference on Argumentation This biennial conference brings together a lively group of argumentation scholars from a range of disciplinary approaches and a variety of countries Disturbing Argument contains selected works that speak both to the disturbing prevalence of violence in the contemporary world and to the potential of argument itself to disturb the very relations of power that enable that violence Scholars essays analyze a range of argument forms including body and visual argument interpersonal and group argument argument in electoral politics public argument argument in social protest scientific and

technical argument and argument and debate pedagogy Contributors study argument using a range of methodological approaches from social scientifically informed studies of interpersonal group and political argument to humanistic examinations of argument theory political discourse and social protest to creatively informed considerations of argument practices that truly disturb the boundaries of what we consider argument

**Argumentation in Political Deliberation** Marcin Lewiński, Dima Mohammed, 2015-07-15 The goal of this volume is to further the examination of the role shape and quality of argumentation in political deliberation The chapters collected in the volume employ the concepts and methods developed within argumentation theory to investigate the specifics of political discourse across various deliberative arenas from debates in the European Parliament consensus conferences and public hearings in France discussions in Dutch online forums to exchanges of comments in online versions of British newspapers In this way the studies reveal the inner workings of argumentative interactions that constitute deliberative discourse and thus importantly contribute to the study of public deliberation This should be of interest to the students of argumentation deliberation and political discourse In addition the volume problematizes and theorizes some vital issues related to the study of situated argumentation thus advancing the study of argumentation in context Originally published in *Journal of Argumentation in Context* Vol 2 1 2013

*The Concept of Argument* Harald R. Wohlrapp, 2014-06-26 Arguing that our attachment to Aristotelian modes of discourse makes a revision of their conceptual foundations long overdue the author proposes the consideration of unacknowledged factors that play a central role in argument itself These are in particular the subjective imprint and the dynamics of argumentation Their inclusion in a four dimensional framework subjective objective structural procedural and the focus on thesis validity allow for a more realistic view of our discourse practice Exhaustive analyses of fascinating historical and contemporary arguments are provided These range from Columbus's advocacy of the Western Passage to India over the trial of King Louis XVI during the French Revolution to today's highly charged controversies surrounding euthanasia and embryo research Excavating foundational issues such as the purpose of argument itself assent of an audience or critical examination of validity claims and the contested role of argument as a generator of knowledge the book culminates in a discussion of the relationship between rationality and reasonableness and criticizes the restrictions of rational argument relying on fixed logical economic or cultural criteria that in reality are mutable Here a true open argument requires the infusion of Paul Lorenzen's principle of transsubjectivity which recognizes but transcends the partiality of the individual and which can be seen in the pragmatic and expanding consensus that humanity can control itself to safeguard the future of a fragile damaged world

**Argumentation, Communication, and Fallacies** Frans H. van Eemeren, Rob Grootendorst, 2016-07-22 This volume gives a theoretical account of the problem of analyzing and evaluating argumentative discourse After placing argumentation in a communicative perspective and then discussing the fallacies that occur when certain rules of communication are violated the authors offer an alternative to both the linguistically inspired descriptive and logically inspired normative approaches to

argumentation The authors characterize argumentation as a complex speech act in a critical discussion aimed at resolving a difference of opinion The various stages of a critical discussion are outlined and the communicative and interactional aspects of the speech acts performed in resolving a simple or complex dispute are discussed After dealing with crucial aspects of analysis and linking the evaluation of argumentative discourse to the analysis the authors identify the fallacies that can occur at various stages of discussion Their general aim is to elucidate their own pragma dialectical perspective on the analysis and evaluation of argumentative discourse bringing together pragmatic insight concerning speech acts and dialectical insight concerning critical discussion

*The Death of Argument* J.H. Woods, 2013-11-09 The present work is a fair record of work I ve done on the fallacies and related matters in the fifteen years since 1986 The book may be seen as a sequel to *Fallacies* Selected papers 1972 1982 which I wrote with Douglas Walton and which appeared in 1989 with Foris This time I am on my own Douglas Walton has long since found his own voice as the saying has it and so have I Both of us greatly value the time we spent performing duets but we also recognize the attractions of solo work If I had to characterize the difference that has manifested itself in our later work I would venture that Walton has strayed more and I less from what has come to be called the Woods Walton Approach to the study of fallacies Perhaps on reflection stray is not the word for it inasmuch as Walton s deviation from and my fidelity to the WWA are serious matters of methodological principle The WWA was always conceived of as a way of handling the analysis of various kinds of fallacious argument or reasoning It was a response to a particular challenge Hamblin 1970 The challenge was that since logicians had allowed the investigation of fallacious reasoning to fall into disgraceful disarray it was up to them to put things right Accordingly the WWA sought these repairs amidst the rich pluralisms of logic in the 1970s and beyond

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