



Rwanda And Burundi

Lingsheng Yao



Rwanda And Burundi:

Rwanda and Burundi René Lemarchand, 1970 Historical study of Rwanda and Burundi with particular reference to social change resulting from the transition from the traditional political and social structures since deconolization covers the role of Belgium the role of the Church the role of China etc and examines the intergroup relations between the hutu and tutsi tribal peoples and the refugee problems resulting from the revolution in rwanda UN mentioned Bibliography references and statistical tables Civil Wars in Rwanda and Burundi Godfrey Mwakikagile, 2013 This is a historical survey and analysis of

some of the bloodiest conflicts in modern times The civil wars in Rwanda and Burundi twin states in the Great Lakes region of East Africa are often explained in simplistic terms even by some political pundits as mere tribal wars rooted in ancient hatred between the Hutu and the Tutsi Ethnicity is indeed a factor But of paramount importance in this conflict between the Hutu and the Tutsi in both countries is the struggle for power although with racial overtones and the exclusion of the Hutu majority from meaningful participation in the political process Therefore the conflicts are not tribal wars but political statements as well probably more than anything else what Tanzanian President Benjamin Mkapa aptly described as military expressions of political intent In this comprehensive study the author also addresses one of the most controversial subjects today conflict resolution in Africa There are no easy answers but the author attempts to provide some of them He covers as much ground as possible trying to come up with solutions not only to the wars in Africa s Great Lakes region but in other parts of the continent as well **Rwanda and Burundi: A General Introduction** Rehema Gwangu Syabumi, 2019-03-17

This is a general introduction to Rwanda and Burundi twin nations in the Great Lakes region of East Africa which are composed of members of the same ethnic groups Hutu Tutsi and Twa Subjects covered include geography recent history and how the people live some of their customs and traditions and how they earn their living among other subjects The book also covers some of the crises the countries have faced in recent years to provide a more comprehensive picture of life in those countries which have been some of the most traumatised in the history of post colonial Africa The book is intended for members of the general public although some of them may find the work too detailed in terms of recent history for general purposes and may feel that it is better suited to those interested in research and academic pursuits relating to these twin nations It will probably serve both the general reader and members of the academic community without being too detailed yet comprehensive enough to be of interest to students in African studies including those who specialise in doing research on the Great Lakes region of East Africa with particular emphasis on Rwanda and Burundi **Peace and Stability in Rwanda**

and Burundi Godfrey Mwakikagile, 2013-05 THIS work looks at some of the ways to achieve lasting peace and stability in Rwanda and Burundi whose destiny is inextricably linked with the entire Great Lakes region of East Africa Conflicts in the two countries affect the entire region especially their neighbours Tanzania Congo and Uganda and have ripple effects which go far beyond the region Therefore all the countries in the region have direct interest in what goes on in Rwanda and

Burundi and in the resolution of the conflicts in the twin nations But resolution of the conflict between the Hutu and the Tutsi in Rwanda and Burundi may require a solution that has never been tried before It may even require a combination of solutions in order to be resolved permanently Any solution however radical should be tried even if it runs counter to the logic of what African leaders and many other Africans consider to be the proper way to build nations and achieve unity transcending racial ethnic and regional differences Resolution of the conflict in Rwanda and Burundi may also provide some insights into the complexities of conflict management and conflict resolution in other intra territorial and regional conflicts and disputes in other parts of the continent

Identity Politics and Ethnic Conflicts in Rwanda and Burundi Godfrey Mwakikagile, 2012 This work looks at conflicts between the Hutu and the Tutsi in Rwanda and Burundi The conflicts between the two groups have sometimes been characterised as ethnic although neither group has fundamental attributes of ethnicity or ethnic identity which separate one from the other They have the same culture They speak the same language And they have had a common history during the past 400 years They have intermingled and have intermarried for so long since the Tutsi arrived in the region about 400 years ago that whatever differences existed between them in the past in terms of culture identity and biology have been erased Yet they do exist as distinct social groups They maintain separate group identities as Hutus and as Tutsis mainly because of the asymmetrical relationship between them Inequity of power has solidified those identities Historically the Tutsi minority have been the rulers Their status as the dominant group was enhanced during colonial rule when the Belgians favoured and recognised them as the traditional rulers superior to the Hutu thus legitimising inequalities between the two groups The differences between them were even given official sanction And the subordinate status of the Hutu majority was used by the Belgians to justify discrimination against them in terms of employment and educational opportunities while favouring the Tutsi The conflict between the two groups is rooted in inequity of power fuelled by stereotypes against the Hutu majority Domination of the Hutu majority by the Tutsi minority which started before the advent of colonial rule has also solidified ethnic identities of the two groups through the years A shared consciousness among the members of each group and their distinctiveness each seeing themselves as different from the other have also played a major role in the evolution and consolidation of these separate identities

Genocide Edward L. Nyankanzi, 1998 3 The Congo Rebellion *Democratic Engineering in Rwanda and Burundi* Kagabo, Jean-Marie, 2019-12-06 In *Democratic Engineering in Rwanda and Burundi* the author argues that a democratic model which is suitable for single cultural societies may not be applicable in multicultural societies he illustrates that the liberal and socialist theories have not addressed the issue of national minorities which threatens peace and stability in most African countries The author investigates the form of democratic engineering that would harmonise ethnic relations and guard against ethnic discrimination and violence He explores the consociational and integrative theories to identify a suitable democratic system that would stabilise Rwanda and Burundi He analyses the pros and the cons of the present options

adopted by Rwanda and Burundi to address the question of ethnicity and also assesses the potential of a number of other solutions

Talking Or Fighting? Filip Reyntjens, 1999 There has been a great deal of continuity in the political evolution of Rwanda and Burundi since 1997 Its regional impact has been felt even more especially in Rwanda Although civil war is still ravaging that country in Burundi the search for a political solution is moving at a snail s pace through the dual process of political partnership within the country and the Arusha negotiations The regime in Rwanda continues to favor the military option which has met with some success following the second intervention in the Congo and the regroupment of an important section of the population in the Northwest In Burundi the political landscape remains divided even fragmented but in Rwanda the RPF has reinforced its grasp on a tightly controlled system notably through the destruction of the MDR Cohesion within the RPF however is by no means guaranteed At the political level the system in Burundi is undoubtedly more inclusive than that of Rwandan regime whose base continues to shrink While Rwanda has opted for the path of almost absolute control Burundi continues its quest for political solutions in Burundi is fragile and success is far from guaranteed In August 1998 Rwanda reaffirmed its ambitions as a regional military power Even more than in 1996 1997 the Congolese operation opens up access to resources that not only help finance the war but also enrich scertain political and military actors in Kigali Although the Burundian army has also become involved in the Congo its ambitions seem more limited Furthermore the regional alliances have become clearer and more visible which does not necessarily mean that they are stable

Institutional Legacies, Decision Frames and Political Violence in Rwanda and Burundi Stacey Mitchell, 2018-10-09

Rwanda and Burundi are strikingly similar countries that underwent democratization in the early 1990s In both resistance to democratic reforms led to coups d tat and presidential assassinations A conundrum arises in terms of what transpires next In Rwanda total genocide was perpetrated by extremist Hutu actors including government officials upon the country s Tutsi and politically moderate Hutu populations In Burundi the coup d tat failed and instead ushered in a lengthy period of civil war This divergence in outcome is puzzling given the similarity of these two countries and it is not adequately explained by studies that address collective violence in each This book utilizes an integrative approach that facilitates the formation of an explanation that more fully accounts for variation in the type of collective violence that occurred in Rwanda and Burundi Showing that political actors during periods of major institutional change do not all respond to or perceive reform in the exact same manner or in a necessarily rational manner this book makes an important contribution to the literature on ethnic conflict collective violence and democratization in Africa

Do I Still Have a Life? John M. Janzen, Reinhild Janzen, 2000

A History of the Church in Africa Bengt Sundkler, Christopher Steed, 2000-05-04 Bengt Sundkler s long awaited book on African Christian churches will become the standard reference for the subject

The Dynamics of Violence in Central Africa René Lemarchand, 2009 This collection of essays explores the contemporary crises in Rwanda Burundi and the Congo Kinshasa offering important new insights into the cycle of genocidal violence ethnic strife and civil war that has made the

Great Lakes region of Central Africa the most violent on the continent *The Media and the Rwanda Genocide* Allan Thompson, 2007-01-20 Explores the role of the media in the Rwandan genocide within the country and beyond *After Independence* Lowell Barrington, 2009-12-18 The majority of the existing work on nationalism has centered on its role in the creation of new states *After Independence* breaks new ground by examining the changes to nationalism after independence in seven new states This innovative volume challenges scholars and specialists to rethink conventional views of ethnic and civic nationalism and the division between primordial and constructivist understandings of national identity Where do nationalists go once they get what they want We know rather little about how nationalist movements transform themselves into the governments of new states or how they can become opponents of new regimes that in their view have not taken the self determination drive far enough This stellar collection contributes not only to comparative theorizing on nationalist movements but also deepens our understanding of the contentious politics of nationalism s ultimate product new countries Charles King Chair of the Faculty and Ion Ratiu Associate Professor Georgetown University School of Foreign Service This well integrated volume analyzes two important variants of nationalism postcolonial and postcommunist in a sober lucid way and will benefit students and scholars alike Zvi Gitelman University of Michigan Lowell W Barrington is Associate Professor of Political Science Marquette University **Bibliography on Land-Locked States** Martin Ira Glassner, 2023-12-28 Since the publication of the third edition of this bibliography 13 land locked territories have joined the United Nations and the ranks of independent States nine former Soviet socialist republics Slovakia and Macedonia and Ethiopia land locked throughout its long history except for the period 1952 1992 and Andorra land locked always but recognized as a sovereign State only in 1993 Thus by any reckoning there are now more than one third more land locked States in the world than there were only three years ago Some are already experiencing problems with transit across their more fortunate coastal neighbours and even other land locked neighbours and with their uses of the sea and it is likely that such problems will multiply and intensify before they are resolved This fourth edition contains a number of new features all intended to make it more useful as well as more complete and up to date than its predecessors The format has been improved in several ways there are more cross references and the subject index and table of contents have been expanded Barriers to Peace in Civil War David E. Cunningham, 2014-06-12 Civil wars vary greatly in their duration This book argues that conflicts are longer when they involve more actors who can block agreement veto players and identifies specific problems that arise in multi party bargaining Quantitative analysis of over 200 civil wars since World War II reveals that conflicts with more of these actors last much longer than those with fewer Detailed comparison of negotiations in Rwanda and Burundi demonstrates that multi party negotiations present additional barriers to peace not found in two party conflicts In addition conflicts with more veto players produce more casualties are more likely to involve genocide and are followed by shorter periods of peace Because they present many barriers to peace the international community has a poor track record of

resolving multi party conflicts David Cunningham shows that resolution is possible in these wars if peace processes are designed to address the barriers that emerge in multi party conflicts *Nations and Nationalism* Guntram H. Herb, David H. Kaplan, 2008-05-22 A comprehensive and revealing compilation of essays analyzing the varied dimensions of national identities and nationalisms across world regions and through time The pervasiveness of nationalism its many manifestations over the centuries and the widely scattered way it has been studied make it a particularly difficult subject to approach and explore ABC CLIO offers the finest comprehensive reference available on an essential topic in modern world history Across four volumes *Nations and Nationalism A Global Historical Overview* covers all aspects of nationalism in all parts of the world from the time of the French Revolution to the present day *Nations and Nationalism* helps students researchers and other interested readers explore national identities and nationalistic movements in historical context Organized chronologically its four volumes combine thematic essays on different characteristics of nationalism with case studies of key historical developments involving specific nations at specific times The encyclopedia focuses on Europe Latin America Africa and Asia with featured coverage of nationalist cultural creations including literature music symbols and mythologies **History Can Bite** Denise Bontrovato, Karina V. Korostelina, Martina Schulze, 2016-10-10 The volume provides critical insights into approaches adopted by curricula textbooks and teachers around the world when teaching about the past in the wake of civil war and mass violence discerning some of the key challenges and opportunities involved in such endeavors The contributors discuss ways in which history teaching has acted as a political tool that has at times been guilty of exacerbating inter group conflicts It also highlights history teaching as an important component of reconciliation attempts showcasing examples of curricular reform and textbook revision after conflict and discussing how the contestations and difficulties surrounding such processes were addressed in different post conflict societies *Africa, Problems & Prospects* United States. Department of the Army, 1977 **Press Release** , 1962

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