# POSSIBLE WAY OUT

FORMALIZING HOUSING
INFORMALITY IN
EGYPTIAN CITIES

AHMED M. SOLIMAN

FOREWORD BY HERNANDO DE SOTO

# <u>Possible Way Out Formalizing Housing Informality In</u> <u>Egyptian Cities</u>

Sahar Attia, Zeinab Shafik, Asmaa Ibrahim

# Possible Way Out Formalizing Housing Informality In Egyptian Cities:

A Possible Way Out Ahmed Soliman, 2004 A Possible Way Out brings together the research and experience gained in the last two decades on the issue of informal housing in Egypt This work sheds light on the process of housing informality in three Egyptian cities Greater Cairo Alexandria and Tanta and focuses on the different paths followed to informality The diversity of case study materials and the specific policy focus make this book an important contribution to the formulation of Urban Informality Ahmed M. Soliman, 2021-04-26 This professional book introduces future urban strategies in the South an analytical framework of urban informality perspectives in the Middle East that is aligned with the Global South The context of Egypt Lebanon and Jordan in the Middle East is the transregional focus of this book In these contexts the book opens a new arena of academic discussion on the theory and practice of urban informality Urban Informality Experiences and Urban Sustainability Transitions in Middle East Cities guestions urban informality as a site of transitions interrelated and interlinked with urban sustainability transitions in speedy changes in a given environment The book presents urban informality sustainability transitions regarding resilience and adaptability that require shifts in urban systems Shifts from a static process to a dynamic process that eradicates the fragmentation between the tensions anxieties and pressures of four modes of production reproduction consumptions and distribution of goods and services in the city and its practices Finally through eleven chapters the concluding remarks explore to what extent and how can urban informality transitions be New Cities and Community Extensions in Egypt and the Middle East Sahar Attia, Zeinab Shafik, Asmaa sustainable Ibrahim, 2018-06-01 This book seeks to push forward the boundaries of current practices and knowledge to embrace innovative solutions novel approaches and grounded technologies within realistic comprehension of economic risks and environmental implications It investigates different scales and situations various urban forms and morphology and various localities and totalities. The book presents a platform of recent research findings and answers to pressing issues of building new cities and expanding existing ones in the Middle East and Egypt within their ecological limits formulating images architecture and public spaces to create liveable working and productive cities At the time of transformation people continue to influence their habitat and beyond While facing the compelling challenges of the present innovative development poses itself as an inevitable response to future demands In socio economic disparities and environmental crises innovation necessitates a mode of action to act responsibly in addressing issues in unconventional manners. The production of space becomes a responsibility towards the development of human resources promoting their needs capacities and advancing a decent quality of life Comparative Approaches to Informal Housing Around the Globe Udo Grashoff, 2020-02-06 Comparative Approaches to Informal Housing Around the Globe brings together historians anthropologists political scientists sociologists urban planners and political activists to break new ground in the globalisation of knowledge about informal housing Providing both methodological reflections and practical examples they compare informal settlements unauthorised

occupation of flats illegal housing construction and political squatting in different regions of the world Subjects covered include squatter settlements in Kyrgyzstan and Kazakhstan squatting activism in Brazil and Spain right wing squatting in Germany planning laws and informality across countries in the Global North and squatting in post Second World War UK and Egypt's Housing Crisis Yahia Shawkat, 2020-09-08 A provocative analysis of the roots of Egypt's housing crisis and the ways in which it can be tackled Along with football and religion housing is a fundamental cornerstone of Egyptian life it can make or break marriage proposals invigorate or slow down the economy and popularize or embarrass a ruler Housing is political Almost every Egyptian ruler over the last eighty years has directly associated himself with at least one large scale housing project It is also big business with Egypt currently the world leader in per capita housing production building at almost double China's rate and creating a housing surplus that counts in the millions of units Despite this Egypt has been in the grip of a housing crisis for almost eight decades From the 1940s onward officials deployed a number of policies to create adequate housing for the country's growing population By the 1970s housing production had outstripped population growth but today half of Egypt's one hundred million people cannot afford a decent home Egypt's Housing Crisis takes presidential speeches parliamentary reports legislation and official statistics as the basis with which to investigate the tools that officials have used to solve the housing crisis rent control social housing and amnesties for informal self building as well as the inescapable reality of these policies outcomes Yahia Shawkat argues that wars mass displacement and rural urban migration played a part in creating the problem early on but that neoliberal deregulation crony capitalism and corruption and neglectful planning have made things steadily worse ever since In the final analysis he asks is affordable housing for all really that hard to achieve Affordable Housing in the Urban Global South Jan Bredenoord, Paul Van Lindert, Peer Smets, 2014-06-05 The global increase in the number of slums calls for policies which improve the conditions of the urban poor sustainably This volume provides an extensive overview of current housing policies in Asia Africa and Latin America and presents the facts and trends of recent housing policies The chapters provide ideas and tools for pro poor interventions with respect to the provision of land for housing building materials labour participation and finance The book looks at the role of the various stakeholders involved in such interventions including national and local governments private sector organisations **Planet of Slums** Mike Davis, 2007-09-17 According to the united nations NGOs and Community based Organisations more than one billion people now live in the slums of the cities of the South In this brilliant and ambitious book Mike Davis explores the future of a radically unequal and explosively unstable urban world From the sprawling barricadas of Lima to the garbage hills of Manila urbanization has been disconnected from industrialization and even from economic growth Davis portrays a vast humanity warehoused in shantytowns and exiled from the formal world economy He argues that the rise of this informal urban proletariat is a wholly unforeseen development and asks whether the great slums as a terrified Victorian middle class once imagined are volcanoes waiting to erupt What Happened to Participation? Urban Development

and Authoritarian Upgrading in Cairo's Informal Neighbourhoods Elena Piffero, 2009 *Understanding Cairo* David Sims, 2012 This book moves beyond superficial generalizations about Cairo as a chaotic metropolis in the developing world into an analysis of the ways the city's eighteen million inhabitants have in the face of a largely neglectful government built and shaped their own city Using a wealth of recent studies on Greater Cairo and a deep reading of informal urban processes the city and its recent history are portrayed and mapped the huge spontaneous neighborhoods housing traffic and transport city government and its people and their enterprises The book argues that understanding a city such as Cairo is not a daunting task as long as pre conceived notions are discarded and care is taken to apprehend available information and to assess it with a critical eye In the case of Cairo this approach leads to a conclusion that the city can be considered a kind of success story in spite of everything Routledge Handbook on Cairo Nezar AlSayyad, 2022-12-30 This Handbook simultaneously provides a single text that narrates the Cairo of yesterday and of today and gives the reader a major reference to the best of Cairo scholarship Divided into three parts covering Histories Representations and Discourses of Cairo the chapters provide comprehensive coverage of Cairo from both a disciplinary and an interdisciplinary point of view with scholars from a great range of disciplines Part One contains chapters on the history of specific parts of the city to provide both a concise picture of Cairo and an appreciation for the diversity of its constituent parts and periods Part Two of the book deals with the various forms of representations of the city from high end literature to popular songs and from photographs to films Finally Part Three covers current discourses about the city comprising historical reflections on the city from the present surveys of its current condition analysis of it serious urban problems and visions for its future The Routledge Handbook on Cairo provides a unique and innovative look at the ever evolving state of Cairo It will be a vital reference source for scholars and students of Middle Eastern Studies Middle East History Cultural Studies Urban Studies Architecture and Politics Cities From Scratch Brodwyn Fischer, Bryan McCann, Javier Auyero, 2014-02-28 This collection of essays challenges long entrenched ideas about the history nature and significance of the informal neighborhoods that house the vast majority of Latin America's urban poor Until recently scholars have mainly viewed these settlements through the prisms of crime and drug related violence modernization and development theories populist or revolutionary politics or debates about the cultures of poverty Yet shantytowns have proven both more durable and more multifaceted than any of these perspectives foresaw Far from being accidental offshoots of more dynamic economic and political developments they are now a permanent and integral part of Latin America's urban societies critical to struggles over democratization economic transformation identity politics and the drug and arms trades Integrating historical cultural and social scientific methodologies this collection brings together recent research from across Latin America from the informal neighborhoods of Rio de Janeiro and Mexico City Managua and Buenos Aires Amid alarmist expos s Cities from Scratch intervenes by considering Latin American shantytowns at a new level of interdisciplinary complexity Contributors Javier Auyero Mariana

Cavalcanti Rat o Diniz Emilio Duhau Sujatha Fernandes Brodwyn Fischer Bryan McCann Edward Murphy Dennis Rodgers In the Days of Caesar Amos Yong, 2010-09-14 In the Days of Caesar is a constructive political theology formulated in sustained dialogue with the Pentecostal and charismatic renewal one of the most vibrant religious movements at the beginning of the twenty first century Amos Yong here argues that the many tongues practices and gifts of renewal Christianity offer up new resources for thinking about how Christian community can engage and transform the social political and economic structures of the world Yong has three goals here First he seeks to correct stereotypes of Pentecostalism both political and theological Secondly he aims to provoke Pentecostals to reflect theologically from out of the depths of their own Pentecostalism rather than merely to adopt some framework for theological or political self understanding Finally Yong shows that a distinctively Pentecostal form of theological reflection is not a parochial activity but has constructive potential to illuminate Christian belief and practice This book s engagement with political theology from a Pentecostal perspective is the first of its kind Unfinished Places: The Politics of (Re)making Cairo's Old Quarters Gehan Selim, 2016-11-10 The Emerging Politics of Re making Cairo s Old Quarters examines postcolonial planning practices that aimed to modernise Cairo s urban spaces The author examines the expanding field of postcolonial urbanism by linking the state s political ideologies and systems of governance with methods of spatial representations that aimed to transform the urban realm in Cairo Adopting an interdisciplinary approach the study draws on planning history and politics to develop a distinctive account of postcolonial planning in Cairo following Egypt s 1952 revolution The book widely connects the ideological role of a different type of politicised urbanism practised during the days of Nasser Sadat and Mubarak and the overarching policies institutions and attitudes involved in the visions for re building a new nation in Egypt By examining the notion of remaking urban spaces the study interprets the ambitions and powers of state policies for improving the spatial qualities of Cairo s old districts since the early 20th century These acts are situated in their spatial political and historical contexts of Cairo's heterogeneous old quarters and urban spaces particularly the remaking of one of the city's older quarts named Bulaq Abul Ela established during the Ottoman rule in the thirteenth century It therefore writes in a chronological sequence a narrative through time and space connecting various layers of historical and contemporary political phases for remaking Bulag The endeavor is to explain this process from a spatial perspective in terms of the implications and consequences not only on places but also on the people's everyday practices By deeply investigating the problems and consequences the strengths and weaknesses and the state s reliability to achieve the remaking objectives the book reveals evidence that shifting forms of governance had anchored planning practices into a narrow path of creativity and responsive planning **Urban Innovation and Upgrading in China Shanty Towns** Pengfei Ni, Banji Oyeyinka, Fei Chen, 2014-08-21 By using field survey and World Bank investment project evaluation method this book investigates the experience of slum rebuilding in Liaoning province China It figures out that the experience of Liaoning province is relatively successful and can be of great significance for developing

countries and regions The issue of slums is a huge challenge in the process of global urbanization The population living in slums is 0 8 billion worldwide and the number is still growing International organizations e g the World Bank and relevant countries have been working on the rebuilding of slums but only a few succeeded In recent years since some scholars believe that government should play dominant role in slums rebuilding Liaoning province has developed a systematical model in slums rebuilding from 2005 This model emphasizes the guidance of government market functions and society involvement With the application of the new model Liaoning province has improved 2 11 million people s living conditions from 2005 to 2010 By introducing the conditions history rebuilding process and rebuilding methods of Liaoning slums this book provides new information and data for slum rebuilding decision makers and researchers Order and Disorder Luna Khirfan, 2017-06-07 As Middle Eastern cities weather the second decade of the twenty first century they face a number of challenges to their economic resilience competitiveness and internal stability In this uniquely tense realm for the urban public an understanding of the dynamics of decision making processes citizen power and the rule of law is critical to the direction of policy in the future In Order and Disorder Luna Khirfan weaves a cross national comparison of Amman and Cairo that dissects the many layers and complexities of urban governance Through case studies on a diverse array of development projects and their associated challenges the contributors demonstrate how three actors the state the market and civil society interact with each other within the same urban political space First they argue that interplay between the state and civil society reveals the potential of urban majorities and the discords within current participatory planning She then delves into the neoliberal dynamics between the state and the market stressing the impact of economic push and pull factors on urban landscapes The final chapters explain why the market s relationship with civil society oscillates between exclusion and alienation Throughout the book Khirfan identifies the role of an authoritarian bargain in governing every one of these interactions In light of current regional political instability in the Middle East and North Africa Order and Disorder offers an arena for extrapolating lessons from urban governance to the wider political sphere □.2023-01-31 1952 The Frontiers of Corporate Food in Egypt Marion W. Dixon, 2023 This book details the development and growth of a corporate agri food system in Egypt Marion W Dixon draws on mixed methods research in Egypt between 2008 and 2012 to show how the growth of corporate food has contributed to growing food insecurity and to multiplying threats to public health from chronic and infectious diseases **For a Proper Home** Edward Murphy, 2015-01-15 From 1967 to 1973 a period that culminated in the socialist project of Salvador Allende nearly 400 000 low income Chileans illegally seized parcels of land on the outskirts of Santiago Remarkably today almost all of these individuals live in homes with property titles As Edward Murphy shows this transformation came at a steep price through an often violent political and social struggle that continues to this day In analyzing the causes and consequences of this struggle Murphy reveals a crucial connection between homeownership and understandings of proper behavior and governance This

link between property and propriety has been at the root of a powerful contested urban politics central to both social activism and urban development projects Through projects of reform revolution and reaction a right to housing and homeownership has been a significant symbol of governmental benevolence and poverty reduction Under Pinochet s neoliberalism subsidized housing and slum eradication programs displaced many squatters while awarding them homes of their own This process in addition to ongoing forms of activism has permitted the vast majority of squatters to live in homes with property titles a momentous change of the past half century This triumph is tempered by the fact that today the urban poor struggle with high levels of unemployment and underemployment significant debt and a profoundly segregated and hostile urban landscape They also find it more difficult to mobilize than in the past and as homeowners they can no longer rally around the cause of housing rights Citing cultural theorists from Marx to Foucault Murphy directly links the importance of home ownership and property rights among Santiago's urban poor to definitions of Chilean citizenship and propriety He explores how the deeply embedded liberal belief system of individual property ownership has shaped political social and physical landscapes in the city His approach sheds light on the role that social movements and the gendered contours of home life have played in the making of citizenship It also illuminates processes through which squatters have received legally sanctioned homes of their own a phenomenon of critical importance in cities throughout much of Latin America and the Global South Housing the Poor on the African Continent Mfundo Mandla Masuku, Oliver Mtapuri, Primrose Thandekile Sabela, Nomusa M. Mlondo, 2022-10-13 This book explores the circumstances surrounding state provided low cost housing for people at the lower end of the housing market in Africa It deploys Ubuntu philosophy to unpack the provision of housing security to citizens arguing that interpreting housing rights within Ubuntu philosophy recognises the spirit of reciprocity and collective solidarity as fundamental to meeting the housing needs of low income groups In essence the volume reflects on the values of Ubuntu and informs both policy and practice by guiding policymakers researchers and practitioners with the episteme of basic human rights and the Ubuntu philosophy It pointedly grapples with issues that resonate with efforts by African governments to protect vulnerable citizens from multidimensional poverty homelessness gender neutral policies and self help housing schemes The book s insights raise red flags concerning the realisation of Ubuntu as a vehicle earmarked to deliver adequate and sustainable housing delivery outcomes The volume is a must read for academics researchers practitioners government officials and leaders from various sectors **International Encyclopedia** of Housing and Home, 2012-10-09 Available online via SciVerse ScienceDirect or in print for a limited time only The International Encyclopedia of Housing and Home Seven Volume Set is the first international reference work for housing scholars and professionals that uses studies in economics and finance psychology social policy sociology anthropology geography architecture law and other disciplines to create an international portrait of housing in all its facets from meanings of home at the microscale to impacts on macro economy. This comprehensive work is edited by distinguished housing expert

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