# STUDIES

# POVERTY, ETHNICITY, AND GENDER IN TRANSITIONAL SOCIETIES – INTRODUCTION

Iván SZELÉNYI

#### THEORETICAL ISSUES

Both the extent and the character of poverty in Eastern Europe appear to have changed with the transition from socialism to a market economy. There has been not only a substantial increase in the proportion of the population living in extreme poverty, but according to some commentators, the actual character of poverty has changed as well. The conventional wisdom among social scientists is that during socialism poverty was mainly a life-cycle phenomenon. Thus, families with large numbers of young children, the temporarily or permanently disabled, and the elderly tended to be poor. Today, however, social class, ethnicity, and/or gender appear to play a more significant role than in the past in terms of predicting or explaining poverty.

In addition, it is often asserted that with the emergence of the market economy some became locked into permanent poverty, and the spatial segregation of the extremely poor became more pronounced. Thus, post-communism may have produced "new poverty". Stated differently, post-communism may be responsible for the formation of an "underclass", especially in those instances when poverty is becoming "racialized". Ladányi's key hypotheses are that many Roma in transitional societies are locked into extreme, long-term poverty, that Roma increasingly live in spatially segregated areas, and that among the Roma, the intergenerational transmission of poverty is high. Thus, a Roma underclass may be in formation.

Arguably poverty is not only being racialized during the post-communist transition, but also "feminized". The feminization of poverty implies that female-headed households are more likely to be in poverty compared to other households, and/or that within poor households, women disproportionately bear the burden of poverty compared to men.

Finally, it appears that there are substantial cross-country differences in the nature, degree, and dynamics of poverty among the post-communist societies of Europe. While some countries more closely followed the neo-liberal reform agenda and entered onto an "evolutionary" trajectory towards liberal market capitalism, others moved more cautiously away from socialism and followed an "involutionary" path towards a neo-patrimonial version of capitalism. Neo-classical economists predict

# **Poverty Ethnicity And Gender In Transitional Societies**

Ferenc Bódi, Gergely Fabian, Thomas R. Lawson

#### **Poverty Ethnicity And Gender In Transitional Societies:**

Poverty, Ethnicity, and Gender in Transitional Societies Iván Szelényi, 2002 Both the extent and the character of poverty in Eastern Europe appear to have changed with the transition from socialism to a market economy There has been not only a substantial increase in the proportion of the population living in extreme poverty but according to some commentators the actual character of poverty has changed as well The conventional wisdom among social scientists is that during socialism poverty was mainly a life cycle phenomenon Thus families with large numbers of young children the temporarily or permanently disabled and the elderly tended to be poor Today however social class ethnicity and or gender appear to play a more significant role than in the past in terms of predicting or explaining poverty. The surveys are based on statistical data generated by surveys conducted in the six post communist countries of Bulgaria Hungary Poland Romania Russia and Slovakia during the fall of 1999 and the winter and spring of 2000 The research team included a Come Closer. Inclusion and Exclusion of Roma in Present Day Romanian Society Gabor Fleck, Cosima Rughinis (Eds.), 2008 Women and Gender in Central and Eastern Europe, Russia, and Eurasia Mary Zirin, Irina Livezeanu, Christine D. Worobec, June Pachuta Farris, 2015-03-26 This is the first comprehensive multidisciplinary and multilingual bibliography on Women and Gender in East Central Europe and the Balkans Vol 1 and The Lands of the Former Soviet Union Vol 2 over the past millennium The coverage encompasses the relevant territories of the Russian Hapsburg and Ottoman empires Germany and Greece and the Jewish and Roma diasporas Topics range from legal status and marital customs to economic participation and gender roles plus unparalleled documentation of women writers and artists and autobiographical works of all kinds The volumes include approximately 30 000 bibliographic entries on works published through the end of 2000 as well as web sites and unpublished dissertations Many of the individual entries are annotated with brief descriptions of major works and the tables of contents for collections and anthologies The entries are cross referenced and each volume includes indexes **Postcommunism** from Within Jan Kubik, Amy Linch, 2013-08-26 While the decline of communism in the late twentieth century brought democracy political freedom and better economic prospects for many people it also produced massive social dislocation and engendered social problems that were far less pronounced under the old regimes The fall of state socialism led to enormously complex political economic social and cultural transformations and while political liberalization was a lofty goal it was neither uniform in its effects nor unqualified in its benefits Postcommunism from Within foregrounds the diversity of the historical experiences and current realities of people in the postcommunist region in examining how they are responding to these monumental changes at home The original essays in this volume lay out a bold new approach to research on the postcommunist region and to democratization studies more broadly that focuses on the social and cultural microprocesses behind political and economic transformation Thematic essays by eminent scholars of postcommunism from across the social sciences are supported by case studies to demonstrate the limitations of current democratization paradigms and suggest

ways of building categories of research that more closely capture the role of vernacular knowledge in demanding creating and adapting to institutional change A novel approach to understanding one of the greatest political and social transformations in recent history Postcommunism from Within explores not just how citizens respond to political and economic restructuring engineered at the top but also how people enact their own visions of life politics and justice by responding to daily challenges Local Organization of Social Services in Hungary Ferenc Bódi, Gergely Fabian, Thomas R. Lawson, 2012-11 This book is the result of an international comparative research collaboration which launched the LOSS project nearly two decades ago The initiative goes in particular back to the Catholic University of Ingolstadt Bavaria Germany and the University of Louisville Kentucky United States of America The Project Local Organization of Social Services was established to build a bridge among different social cultures and social politics which exist in the United States of America Western Europe and the so called transition countries of Central and Eastern Europe The purpose of the editors is to look at the current Hungarian social and socio political situation and the transformations in order to inspire other research teams to create similar monographs about the LOSS in their own countries According to our hope more and more bilateral research collaborations are going to be launched in the near future For example between Finland and Hungary and Austria and Hungary etc These international comparative researches could form a bigger network in the Euro Atlantic region This book is an important step in the comprehensive process towards the international network This book seemingly does not follow strict editorial rules although there is an invisible logical line running through it and linking all chapters The intent of the authors each specialist in the subject areas of their chapter was to synthesize the social phenomena of the recent past Some contributions provide also a wider historical perspectives Essentially this book is a part of a mosaic which will be deciphered by subsequent work. This is simply a compilation of the first studies and is to be followed with results of other collaborative research among the semi peripheral Northern and Eastern European countries in the next Social Policy in Central and Eastern Europe Alfio Cerami, 2006 By explaining the path of extrication from state vears socialism this book clarifies the patterns of the welfare state s transformation in Central and Eastern Europe It identifies the emergence of a peculiar Eastern European welfare regime through the fusion of pre communist communist and post Review of Sociology of the Hungarian Sociological Association ,2001 communist features Social Stratification in Chinese Societies Kwok B. Chan, Chan Kwok-Bun, Agnes S. M. Ku, Chu Yin-Wah, 2009 The annual is a venue of publication for sociological studies of Chinese societies and the Chinese all over the world The main focus is on social transformations in Hong Kong Taiwan the mainland Singapore and Chinese overseas **Gypsy Stigma and** Exclusion in Turkey, 1970 G. Ozatesler, Gül Özate?ler, 2014-01-22 Using an oral history approach this book draws on Gypsy and non Gypsy narratives to tell the story of Gypsy forced dislocation from Bayramic a northwestern town of Turkey in 1970 G l zatesler examines memory construction the categories of Gypsyness and Turkishness and the different perspectives and

positions that emerged considering all in relation to underlying socioeconomic structure The book reveals how ethnic and other identities can be deployed to conceal socioeconomic and political inequalities *Landmark 1989* Heinrich Best, Agnieszka Wenninger, 2010 The year 1989 marks an upheaval in Central and Eastern Europe and stands for a radical change in such spheres as society economy politics and culture in this region This volume presents a collection of articles and analyses exploring a broad range of aspects of post 1989 developments ranging from historical legacies and politics of history changing values and mentality old and new inequalities elites and European integration written by recognised social scientists from both Eastern and Western Europe The chapters included in the volume present not only recent advances and findings but also state of the art of research and emerging trends and future challenges in the above mentioned areas

Socialist Heritage Emanuela Grama, 2019-12-01 This prize winning study of post WWII Romania examines the fraught relationship between national heritage and Socialist statecraft In Socialist Heritage ethnographer and historian Emanuela Grama explores the socialist state s attempt to create its own heritage as well as the ongoing legacy of that project While many argue that the socialist regimes of Central and Eastern Europe aimed to erase the pre war history of the socialist cities Grama shows that the communist state in Romania sought to exploit the past for its own benefit The book traces the transformation of Bucharest's Old Town district from the early twentieth century into the twenty first Under socialism politicians and professionals used the district s historic buildings especially the ruins of a medieval palace to emphasize the city's Romanian past and erase its ethnically diverse history Since the collapse of socialism the cultural and economic value of the Old Town has become highly contested Its poor residents decry their semi decrepit homes while entrepreneurs see it as a source of easy money Such arguments point to recent negotiations about the meanings of class political participation and ethnic and economic belonging in today s Romania Grama s rich historical and ethnographic research reveals the fundamentally dual nature of heritage every search for an idealized past relies on strategies of differentiation that can lead to further marginalization and exclusion Winner of the 2020 Ed A Hewitt Book Prize Wertfreies Forschen und wertrationales Handeln Henrik Kreutz, 2003 Gender Inequality in the Eastern European Labour Market Giovanni Razzu, 2016-10-26 Under communism there was in the countries of Eastern Europe a high level of gender equality in the labour market particularly in terms of high participation rates by women The transition from communism has upset this situation with different impacts in the different countries This book presents a comprehensive overview of gender and the labour market since the fall of communism in a wide range of Eastern European countries Each country chapter describes the nature of inequality in the particular country and goes on to examine the factors responsible for this including government policies changing social attitudes levels of educational attainment and the impact of motherhood Overall the book provides an interesting comparison to the situation in Western developed countries outlining differences and similarities No one single Eastern European model emerges while as in Western developed countries a range of experiences

and trends is the norm The International Political Economy of Transition Stuart Shields, 2014-10-03 Shortlisted for the 2013 BISA IPEG Book Prize this book explores how Eastern Europe's post communist transition can only be understood as part of a broader interrogation of neoliberal hegemony in the global political economy and provides a detailed historical account of the emergence of neoliberalism in Eastern Central Europe Adopting an innovative Gramscian approach to post communist transition this book charts the rise to hegemony of neoliberal social forces Using transition in Poland as a starting point the author traces how particular social forces most intimately associated with transnational capital successful in the struggle over competing reform strategies Transition is broken down into three stages the first wave illustrates how the rise of particular social forces shaped by global change gave rise to a neoliberal strategy of capitalism from the 1970s It goes on to show how the political economy of Europeanization associated with EU enlargement instilled a second wave of neoliberalisation Finally exploring recent populist and left wing alternatives in the context of the current financial crisis the book outlines how counter hegemonic struggle might oppose a third wave neoliberalisation The International Political Economy of Transition will be of interest to students and scholars of international political economy post communist studies and European politics Societies in Transition — Challenges to Women's and Gender Studies Heike Fleßner, Lydia Potts, 2013-04-17 The book presents inside perspectives of women's and gender studies programs from a great variety of countries It analyses how societal transitions influence the emergence and further development of such programs and by doing this reflects the contradictory changes of women s status and roles worldwide **Hip Hop at Europe's Edge** Milosz Miszczynski, Adriana Helbig, 2017-03-27 Essays examining the impact of hip hop music on pop culture and youth identity in post Soviet Central and Eastern Europe Responding to the development of a lively hip hop culture in Central and Eastern European countries this interdisciplinary study demonstrates how a universal model of hip hop serves as a contextually situated platform of cultural exchange and becomes locally inflected After the Soviet Union fell hip hop became popular in urban environments in the region but it has often been stigmatized as inauthentic due to an apparent lack of connection to African American historical roots and black identity Originally strongly influenced by aesthetics from the United States hip hop in Central and Eastern Europe has gradually developed unique local trajectories a number of which are showcased in this volume On the one hand hip hop functions as a marker of Western cosmopolitanism and democratic ideology but as the contributors show it is also a malleable genre that has been infused with so much local identity that it has lost most of its previous associations with the West in the experiences of local musicians audiences and producers Contextualizing hip hop through the prism of local experiences and regional musical expressions these valuable case studies reveal the broad spectrum of its impact on popular culture and youth identity in the post Soviet world The volume represents a valuable and timely contribution to the study of popular culture in central and eastern Europe Hip Hop at Europe's Edge will not only appeal to readers interested in contemporary popular culture in central and eastern Europe but also inspire future research

on post socialism's unique local adaptations of global cultural trends The Soviet and Post Soviet Review The authors of this edited volume do not romanticize and heroize the genre by automatically equating it with political opposition a fate often suffered by rock before Instead the book has to be given much credit for presenting a very nuanced picture of hip hop's entanglement or non entanglement for that matter with politics in this wide stretch of the world past and present The **Dark Finance** Fabio Mattioli, 2020-06-30 Dark Finance offers one of the first ethnographic accounts of financial expansion and its political impacts in Eastern Europe Following workers managers and investors in the Macedonian construction sector Fabio Mattioli shows how financialization can empower authoritarian regimes not by making money accessible to everyone but by allowing a small group of oligarchs to monopolize access to international credit and promote a cascade of exploitative domestic debt relations The landscape of failed deals and unrealizable dreams that is captured in this book portrays finance not as a singular technical process Instead Mattioli argues that finance is a set of political and economic relations that entangles citizens Eurocrats and workers in tense paradoxes Mattioli traces the origins of illiquidity in the reorganization of the European project and the postsocialist perversion of socialist financial practices a dangerous mix that hid the Macedonian regime s weakness behind a fa ade of urban renewal and for a decade made it seem omnipresent and invincible Dark Finance chronicles how one bad deal at a time Macedonia's authoritarian regime rode a wave of financial expansion that deepened its reach into Macedonian society only to discover that its domination like all speculative bubbles was teetering on the verge of collapse Latinos in American Society Ruth Enid Zambrana, 2011-06-15 It is well known that Latinos in the United States bear a disproportionate burden of low educational attainment high residential segregation and low visibility in the national political landscape In Latinos in American Society Ruth Enid Zambrana brings together the latest research on Latinos in the United States to demonstrate how national origin age gender socioeconomic status and education affect the well being of families and individuals By mapping out how these factors result in economic social and political disadvantage Zambrana challenges the widespread negative perceptions of Latinos in America and the single story of Latinos in the United States as a monolithic group Synthesizing an increasingly substantial body of social science research much of it emerging from the interdisciplinary fields of Chicano studies U S Latino studies critical race studies and family studies the author adopts an intersectional social inequality lens as a means for understanding the broader sociopolitical dynamics of the Latino family considering ethnic subgroup diversity community context institutional practices and their intersections with family processes and well being Zambrana a leading expert on Latino populations in America demonstrates the value of this approach for capturing the contemporary complexity of and transitions within diverse U S Latino families and communities This book offers the most up to date portrait we have of Latinos in America today Roma Voices in the German-Speaking World Lorely French, 2015-05-21 The Roma are Europe's largest minority and yet they remain one of the most misunderstood and underrepresented Scholarship on the Roma in German speaking countries has focused mostly on the

portrayal of Zigeuner Gypsies in literature by non Roma and on persecution during the Nazi period Rarely have scholars examined the actual voices of Roma to glean their perspectives on their social interactions and customs Without such studies the Roma appear passive in the face of their long and troubled history With a basis in theories of intersectionality subalternity and cultural hybridity Roma Voices in the German Speaking World rectifies this image of passivity by analyzing autobiographies folktales and novels by Roma thereby promoting a better understanding of the multifaceted and multifarious cultures alive today in Germany Austria and Switzerland In documenting their voices Roma writers unveil the large extent to which their personal lives their social interactions with other Roma and non Roma and the images they project of their values and traditions are highly influenced by gender and ethnicity Anthropological and historical studies have frequently portrayed Romani groups as displaying a patriarchal social structure with highly demarcated roles for men and women In contrast the significant parts that both men and women play in disseminating autobiographical fictional and historical narratives challenge this ubiquitous notion of largely patriarchal Romani cultures. The insights that both sexes provide on the relationship between gender and ethnicity in the context of cultural taboos norms and expectations unveil the complexities and diversities inherent in any minority group and its relationship to the dominant society Postsocialism C.M. Hann, 2003-09-01 Social scientists did not predict the collapse of the socialist system in 1989 91 and their attempts to explain postsocialism have not been comprehensive Economic disintegration and political instability have been documented but the deeper causes have often gone unnoticed Consequently the solutions proffered such as the promotion of non governmental organisations as the foundations of civil society have so far brought little success Postsocialism presents for the first time the anthropological responses to these problems which are all grounded in intensive fieldwork. The authors demonstrate that even when local conditions are specific the view from below illuminates macro trends A wide range of topics are discussed including the role of social and cultural capital in determining the winners of rural decollectivization the devaluation of blue collar labour the position of Gypsies the viability of multicultural models in situations of religious differences and ethnic violence new patterns of consumption in China the revival of rituals and the healing of socialist trauma

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