# Making Democracy Work: Framework for Macroeconomic Policy in South Africa

Macroeconomic Research Group

# Making Democracy Work A Framework For Macroeconomic Policy In South Africa

**Bill Freund** 

# Making Democracy Work A Framework For Macroeconomic Policy In South Africa:

South Africa and the Logic of Regional Cooperation James J. Hentz, 2005-07-19 In South Africa and the Logic of Regional Cooperation James J Hentz addresses changes in South Africa's strategies for regional cooperation and economic development since its transition from apartheid to democracy Hentz focuses on why the new South African government continues to make regional cooperation a priority and what methods this dominant state uses to pursue its neighborly goals While providing a synthetic overview of the history of regional cooperation in southern Africa Hentz considers the logic of cooperation more generally An extensive discussion of South African politics provides the context for Hentz's exploration of the more widely felt effects of domestic change Readers interested in the international organization of the politics and economy of southern Africa will find thought provoking material in this important book Making Democracy Work Macroeconomic Research Group, 1993 MERG has become convinced that a sea change in economic policy is essential to generate growth in the next few years It can demonstrate that its proposed policy framework is both coherent and affordable The MERG proposals offer a radically different vision of the future of South Africa They have been designed to address the current imbalances through direct intervention in a way which would benefit all sections of the South African population within a short period of time MERG took the objectives of the democratic movement as its starting point The aim of the MERG framework is therefore to secure a rapid improvement in the quality of the daily lives of South Africa's poorest most oppressed and disadvantaged people The strategy stresses programmes to initiate job creation and training programmes for the unemployed improve the status of the poorest women in the rural areas improve the availability and quality of education health housing and electrification raise the level of wages of low income workers and dramatically improve the skills of employed workers The Oxford Handbook of the South African Economy Arkebe Oqubay, Fiona Tregenna, Imraan Valodia, 2021 This Handbook provides a detailed and wide ranging coverage of the key economic questions in South Africa concentrating on the more recent economic challenges facing the country The Oxford Companion to the Economics of South Africa Haroon Bhorat, Alan Hirsch, Ravi Kanbur, Mthuli Ncube, 2014-11-27 In 1994 South Africa saw the end of apartheid The new era of political freedom was seen as the foundation for economic prosperity and inclusion The last two decades have seen mixed results Economic growth has been volatile While inequalities in public services have been reduced income inequality has increased and poverty has remained stagnant As the twentieth anniversary of the transition to democracy approaches in 2014 the economic policy debates in South Africa are in full flow They combine a stocktake of the various programs of the last two decades with a forward looking discussion of strategy in the face of an ever open but volatile global economy Underlying the discourse are basic and often unresolved differences on an appropriate strategy for an economy like South Africa with a strong natural resource base but with deeply entrenched inherited inequalities especially across race This volume contributes to the policy and analytical debate by pulling together perspectives on a range of issues

micro macro sectoral country wide and global from leading economists working on South Africa Other than the requirement that it be analytical and not polemical the contributors were given freedom to put forward their particular perspective on their topic The economists invited are from within South Africa and from outside from academia and the policy world from international and national level economic policy agencies The contributors include recognized world leaders in South African economic analysis as well as the very best of the younger crop of economists who are working on the study of South Africa the next generation of leaders in thought and policy No More Tears Richard Levin, Daniel Weiner, 1997 This text demonstrates why incorporating extensive knowledge that exists in poor rural areas into development of land and reform policies is essential for truly democratic social and economic transformation South Africa's Uneasy Alliance Martin Plaut, 2012-10-31 The communist party in South Africa began as a revolutionary movement In exile in the 1960s and 1970s it took on significance its numbers never warranted through its relationship with the Soviet Union and the weapons it brought to the armed struggle Today it worries that it has been absorbed into the ANC machinery of government without being able to retain its own identity The unions of Cosatu were born out of the fight against poverty level wages of the 1970s Their culture comes from the shop floor and the democracy of the shop steward movement They played a critical role in ending apartheid through their links with the United Democratic Front and the grassroots groups in the townships African Nationalism Marxism Leninism and popular democracy are never easy ideological partners. Yet the Alliance has survived and flourished The cost of this relationship has been endless disputes While each element of the Alliance pledges its support for the greater good it fights for its own corner The history of post apartheid South Africa is littered with examples of how this has been played out The overthrow of President Thabo Mbeki by Jacob Zuma in 2007 would have been unthinkable without the complex web of relationships that were developed within the Alliance As the ANC moves towards its elective conference in Mangaung in December 2012 tensions within the Alliance are at breaking point once more In theory this is a purely internal ANC party issue But candidates for the top job are battling it out and the support of the unions and the Communist Party is a critical element in their campaigns These battles can only be understood in the context of the Alliance an extraordinary but poorly understood movement Twentieth-Century South Africa Bill Freund, 2019 This unique history highlights South Africa's complex and dynamic attempt to build a developmental state an attempt that ultimately faltered

Ownership and Governance of Companies Jonathan Michie, Vishnu Padayachee, 2021-06-29 Apartheid South Africa was often thought to run in the interests of the business elite Yet 27 years after apartheid those business interests remain largely entrenched Why Did the South African business community play a role in engineering this outcome perhaps recognising the apartheid era was over and jumping ship in time Conversely the mission of the ANC was widely perceived to be to shift wealth and power into the hands of the whole community Yet despite black empowerment measures corporate ownership remains largely in white hands and certainly in the hands of an elite few even though no longer restricted to

whites This picture is replicated across the global south where corporate ownership tends to be concentrated in the hands of an elite rather than being more democratically spread Why have alternative corporate forms not been pursued more vigorously with ownership in the hands of customers employees and local communities In the case of South Africa where the majority of customers and employees are black this could have delivered on the ANC s mission to replace the apartheid era with a democratic one in terms of wealth incomes and power as well as in terms of voting and civic rights This edited volume explores all these questions and looks at ways to align corporate forms with economic and social goals The chapters in this book were originally published as special issues of International Review of Applied Economics The Politics of Solidarity Carmen Ludwig, 2020-04-08 Politische Transformation und dann 25 Jahre nach dem Ende der Apartheid sieht sich die s dafrikanische Gesellschaft nach wie vor mit drastischen Ungleichheiten konfrontiert Carmen Ludwig nimmt den Wandel ffentlicher Dienstleistungen im Post Apartheid S dafrika und die Auswirkungen der kommunalen Privatisierungen in den Blick Sie zeigt anhand dreier Gro st dte politische Konfliktlinien und lokale Gewerkschaftsstrategien im Spannungsfeld von in und exklusiver Solidarit t auf Zudem stellt sie die Frage wie es Gewerkschaften gelingen kann Solidarit t in fragmentierten Belegschaften herzustellen The Experience of Economic Redistribution Clarence Tshitereke, 2006-10-09 This book provides an analysis of the country's political economy in transition It documents the history of the gold mining industry's involvement in shaping the political landscape of South Africa and shows the degree to which the political transition was induced to put in place a new mode of regulation for capital accumulation In the process the victims of apartheid have now become victims of democracy s neo liberalism as the government is constrained from being developmental interventionist and redistributive Politics and Government in South Africa Mueni Wa Muiu, 2023-06-20 Politics and Government in South Africa introduces readers to all aspects of government and politics in South Africa from local to provincial national and on to international considerations The perfect guide for students and general readers this textbook explains how South Africa s key institutions are governed and interact with each other and how important issues such as economics gender race and class shape relations between citizens and government Grounded in history and leading theories and debates the book also brings in alternative perspectives from artists writers and popular culture to demonstrate the diverse ways in which issues of politics and social justice are engaged with within South Africa Written with the needs of students at the forefront each chapter includes Review and discussion questions Key terms and further resources Fun facts in a Did you know section Supplementary sources and quotations in a The Past as Present section Interactive and engaging Politics and Government in South Africa invites readers to consider what they would do in tackling issues such as land distribution peacekeeping South Africa s role in the African Union and military engagement abroad It is an essential read for undergraduate students studying Political Science International Relations and African Studies and for anyone looking to develop a deeper understanding of South Africa <u>In the Balance</u> Hein Marais, 2022-07 This timeous book presents a compelling analysis of the need conditions

and possibilities for a universal basic income UBI in South Africa and globally It explores the vexing questions a UBI raises about the relationship of paid work to social rights and about the role of the state in contemporary capitalism As jobs disappear and wages flatline paid work is an increasingly fragile basis for dignified life This predicament deepened by the COVID 19 pandemic is sparking urgent debates about alternatives such as a universal basic income UBI In this incisive new book Hein Marais casts the debate about a UBI in the wider context of the dispossessing pressures of capitalism and the turmoil of global warming pandemics and social upheaval Marais surveys the meaning history and appeal of a UBI before even handedly weighing the case for and against it The book explores the vexing questions a UBI raises about the relationship of paid work to social rights about prevailing notions of entitlement and dependency and about the role of the state in contemporary capitalism Along with cost estimates for different versions of a basic income in South Africa it discusses financing options and lays out the social economic and political implications Highly topical and distinctive in its approach In the Balance The Case for a Universal Basic Income in South Africa and Beyond is the most rounded and up to date examination yet of the need and prospects for a UBI in a global South setting such as South Africa Resistance Shane Moran, 2021-04-19 In Resistance Sol Plaatje and South Africa Shane Moran studies Sol Plaatje the founding secretary of what was to become the African National Congress ANC and his work within the context of colonial politics and resistance Arguing for a return to the study of one of the founders of anti racism Moran explores issues of land reform human rights and the legacy of colonialism Through an in depth analysis of Plaatje's resistance to racial domination Moran examines the nature of the struggles that continue within and beyond South Africa today In particular Moran analyzes events from the beginning of the previous century that shaped post 1994 South Africa such as the resolution of the ANC to expropriate land without compensation **Poverty Knowledge in South Africa** Grace Davie, 2015-02-05 Poverty is South Africa's greatest challenge But what is poverty How can it be measured And how can it be reduced if not eliminated In South Africa human science knowledge about the cost of living grew out of colonialism industrialization apartheid and civil resistance campaigns which makes this knowledge far from neutral or apolitical South Africans have used the Poverty Datum Line PDL Gini coefficients and other poverty thresholds to petition the state to chip away at the pillars of white supremacy and more recently to criticize the postapartheid government s failures to deliver on some of its promises Rather than promoting one particular policy solution this book argues that poverty knowledge teaches us about the dynamics of historical change the power of racism in white settler societies and the role of grassroots protest movements in shaping state policies and scientific categories Readers will gain new perspectives on today s debates about social welfare redistribution and human rights and will ultimately find reasons to rethink conventional approaches to advocacy Public Policymaking in a Globalized World Robin J. Lewis, 2018-01-19 The inexorable advent of globalization has transformed the public policymaking process into a multi faceted challenge that transcends traditional policymaking boundaries and forces scholars experts and practitioners to

redefine their field in terms of both theory and practice While every policy dilemma has a specific location in time and space most significant policy issues climate change food and water economic development global pandemics terrorism and violence and migration to name just a few now require a collective framing of the problem and a collaborative effort to take effective action The essays in Public Policymaking in a Globalized World offer valuable insights into how policymaking is evolving from a circumscribed field of inquiry into a truly global dialogue that can help stakeholders to focus on key issues that threaten the Regions and Development Sheila Page, 2020-12-15 At the 1996 EADI Conference the papers presented in the World Trade and Trade Policy workshop looked at the new trends in regionalism from a variety of points of view for different institutions. They considered the effects of regions their implications for policy and performance in the developing countries and for international economic institutions and tried to interpret them in terms of economic and Corrupted Jonathan D Jansen, 2023-02 Through investigatory reports and interviews Jonathan Jansen reveals the structural conditions for chronic dysfunction in a sample of South African universities He reveals the political economy at work and the intense competition for resources on campuses He also provides interventions for these fragile Treading the waters of history Kondlo, Kwandiwe, Saunders, Chris, 2014-12-10 This volume is an anthology institutions of thought pieces about the ANC contributed by a variety of scholars and thinkers It gives voice to a variety of perspectives on the subject The fact that some authors disagree with each other is all part of what will we hope be an on going debate The book originated from a series of public dialogues that began before the centenary year and continued afterwards being held at the University of Free State The first section covers reflections on how knowledge of the history of the ANC has advanced and the position of that history in the general history of the liberation struggle This section aids a critical appraisal of the state of primary sources used in writing the history of the ANC Chapters in the second half of the book consider some of the various contexts in which the ANC has operated and continues to operate These include the evolution of the ANC s economic policy and how it has changed over time the kind of leadership the organisation provided in redefining gender relations and most importantly the ANC and international relations especially seen from the vantage point of progressive internationalism The last section examines the evolution of Pan Africanism in the ANC s ideological development South Africa's Suspended Revolution Adam Habib, 2013-09-18 South Africa's Suspended Revolution tells the story of South Africa's democratic transition and the prospects for the country to develop a truly inclusive political system Beginning with an account of the transition in the leadership of the African National Congress from Thabo Mbeki to Jacob Zuma the book then broadens its lens to examine the relationship of South Africa's political elite to its citizens It also examines the evolution of economic and social policies through the democratic transition as well as the development of a postapartheid business community and a foreign policy designed to re engage South Africa with the world community Written by one of South Africa s leading scholars and political commentators the book combines historical and contemporary analysis with strategies for an

alternative political agenda Adam Habib connects the lessons of the South African experience with theories of democratic transition social change and conflict resolution Political leaders scholars students and activists will all find material here to deepen their understanding of the challenges and opportunities of contemporary South Africa *End of Millennium* Manuel Castells,2010-01-26 This final volume in Manuel Castells trilogy with a substantialnew preface is devoted to processes of global social changeinduced by the transition from the old industrial society to theemerging global network society Explains why China rather than Japan is the economic andpolitical actor that is revolutionizing the global system Reflects on the contradictions of European unification proposing the concept of the network state Substantial new preface assesses the validity of thetheoretical construction presented in the conclusion of thetrilogy proposing some conceptual modifications in light of theobserved experience

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