

Article

Spectra of Low Energy Electrons Emitted in the Interaction of Slow Ne⁺ Ions with Mg Surfaces

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Abstract: We measured spectra of low energy electrons emitted in the interaction of singly charged Ne⁺ ions with the Mg surface at incident ion energies ranging from 50 eV to 4 keV. The study examines issues related to the excitation of both the surface and the bulk plasmons of the target. We will also focus on the dynamics of the production of the singlet Ne2p⁴(¹D)3s² and triplet Ne2p⁴(³P)3s² autoionizing states of projectiles scattered in a vacuum. The threshold behavior of the autoionization lines show that double excitation occurs simultaneously in a single scattering. The predominant excitation of the triplet state indicates the importance of charge rearrangement and the electron correlation effects during the collisional excitation.

Keywords: surface scattering; autoionization and Auger processes; plasmons; electron emission

1. Introduction

Electron emission is a fundamental consequence of the interaction of charged particles with the surfaces of solids and is of crucial importance in many applications, such as electrical discharge, spectroscopic techniques for the characterization of materials, as well as microscopy. Advances in all these research areas call for an improved understanding of electronic excitation and energy deposition and conversion processes in solids [1–3]. Two quantities are measured in studies of electron emission as a function of several variables, such as impact energy, incidence and emission angles, surface conditions, etc. These are the energy distributions of emitted electrons and their integrals, the electron emission yield. Knowledge of the yield, i.e., the number of electrons emitted per incident projectile, is generally required for these applications, while studies of the energy distribution of emitted electrons give information on specific emission phenomena, which are individuated by their characteristic spectral signatures. In the case of atomic projectiles, since they carry both potential and kinetic energy, a traditional classification divides electron emission phenomena into two main categories, namely that of potential electron emission and that of kinetic electron emission [1,4–11]. For potential electron emission (PEE) [1,4–7], the potential energy stored in the excited or ionized states of the projectiles is converted into electron excitation and emission by charge transfer processes between the projectile and the surface. The energy conversion occurs through non-local resonant and/or Auger processes that occur outside the surface and involve the electronic structure of the solid surface. Resonant charge transfer does not give origin to electron emission directly but can be the precursor of an Auger deexcitation process. Moreover, resonant processes can determine the charge and excitation state of impinging particles, which in turn determines the excitation process during a subsequent binary atomic collision. For example, according to the taxonomy introduced by Hagstrum [4], an incoming ion can be neutralized via Auger neutralization (AN), which involves two electrons from the solid surface, or via an interatomic Auger deexcitation following the resonant capture of an electron from the solid



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Low Energy Electron Spectrometry

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Low Energy Electron Spectrometry:

Low Energy Electron Spectrometry: Bestsellers in 2023 The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous engrossing novels captivating the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of bestselling books, exploring the captivating narratives that have enthralled audiences this year. Low Energy Electron Spectrometry : Colleen Hoover's "It Ends with Us" This poignant tale of love, loss, and resilience has gripped readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover expertly weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can succeed. Uncover the Best : Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This captivating historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids compelling storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Discover the Magic : Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This evocative coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens weaves a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, captivating readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These top-selling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of captivating stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a masterful and thrilling novel that will keep you wondering until the very end. The novel is a warning tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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Low Energy Electron Spectrometry Introduction

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