

# PAKISTAN and the AFGHAN CONFLICT 1979–1985

WITH AN AFTERWORD CONCERNING  
EVENTS FROM 1985–2011

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# Pakistan And The Afghan Conflict 1979 1985 With An Afterword Covering Events

**Shahid Javed Burki**



## **Pakistan And The Afghan Conflict 1979 1985 With An Afterword Covering Events:**

**Historical Dictionary of Pakistan** Shahid Javed Burki, 2015-03-19 Pakistan is unlike most other countries in the emerging world. It is one of the two nations the other being the state of Israel founded on the basis of religion. Although it was created to provide a homeland for the Muslim community of British India in its original form it was able to accommodate only about half of the people of Islamic faith who lived in the subcontinent. Pakistan's birth in 1947 resulted in one of the largest movements of people in human history when some 14 million people left their homes with 8 million Muslims leaving India for what is now Pakistan and 6 million Hindus and Sikhs moving in the opposite direction. This was the first large scale incidence of ethnic cleansing the world was to witness. This fourth edition of *Historical Dictionary of Pakistan* covers its history through a chronology, an introductory essay, appendixes and an extensive bibliography. The dictionary section has over 700 cross-referenced entries on important personalities, politics, economy, foreign relations, religion, and culture. This book is an excellent access point for students, researchers, and anyone wanting to know more about Pakistan.

**War and State-Building in Afghanistan** Scott Gates, Kaushik Roy, 2014-11-20 The Mughals, British, and Soviets all failed to subjugate Afghanistan. Failures which offer valuable lessons for today. Taking a long historical perspective from 1520 to 2012, this volume examines the Mughal, British, Soviet, and NATO efforts in Afghanistan, drawing on new archives and a synthesis of previous counter-insurgency experiences. Special emphasis is given to ecology, terrain, and logistics to explain sub-conventional operations and state building in Afghanistan. *War and State Building in Modern Afghanistan* provides an overall synthesis of British, Russian, American, and NATO military activities in Afghanistan which directly links past experiences to the current challenges. These timely essays are particularly relevant to contemporary debates about NATO's role in Afghanistan: do the war and state building policies currently employed by NATO forces undercut or enhance a political solution? The essays in this volume introduce new historical perspectives on this debate and will prove illuminating reading for students and scholars interested in military history, the history of warfare, international relations, and comparative politics.

**The Struggle for Pakistan** Ayesha Jalal, 2014-09-16 In a probing biography of her native land, Ayesha Jalal provides a unique insider's assessment of how the nuclear-armed Muslim nation of Pakistan evolved into a country besieged by military domination and militant religious extremism, and explains why its dilemmas weigh so heavily on prospects for peace in the region.

**Troubled Regions and Failing States** Kristian Berg Harpviken, 2010-07-07 Is the phenomenon of state failure better understood through a focus on the regional context? To what extent may studies of regional security benefit from a focus on the capacities and vulnerabilities of the states involved? This title addresses these questions.

**Recovering the Frontier State** Rasul Bux Rais, 2008-01-01 The book explores how legacies of internal strife and foreign invasions have altered the balance of social and political forces that provided some measure of stability to Afghanistan. The country faces structural constraints in the way of reviving itself owing to ethnic fragmentation, Taliban insurgency, and shallow social roots of political power. The central argument is that

Afghanistan needs positive international engagement to find a new balance among its fractious social groups and build effective state and nationhood

**Recovering the Frontier State** Rasul Bakhsh Rais, 2008-03-20 This book examines the prospects for rebuilding state and nation in Afghanistan with regard to Operation Enduring Freedom carried out by the international coalition. It starts off by delineating the conceptual basis of Afghanistan's status as a frontier state. Looking at geo-strategic aspects, Afghanistan's position as an historical buffer between empires and its internal characteristics—weak authority, structure, internal conflicts, interventions by neighbors, legitimacy of internal conquest, and trans-national ethnicities—the book provides insights into the unique geo-political context of Afghanistan. Whilst the author deems the legacy of the previous intervention for containment as a major contributing factor to the disorder in Afghanistan's state and society, he draws on lessons from the past intervention to assuage current obstacles and stalemate that is hindering political, social, and economic development in Afghanistan. Focusing on the impediments to development in Afghanistan, the background against which the problem needs to be analyzed and consequently countered is effectively set out. Incessant war and insurgency have led to mobilization along ethnic and religious lines in Afghanistan and has had profound effects on the kinds of intuitions that have perpetuated over time. Ethnic and religious groups have applied constant pressure on the state, and this dissonance has had enduring negative consequences on nation building, social cohesion, and state-society relationships. Pre-emptive and reactive intervention by neighboring states and their links to ethnic groups inside Afghanistan is another dimension which is analyzed. An extensive exploration into the geo-political history of social groups of Afghanistan with an intensive account of the rise of various power contenders as a function of their history, their links with external actors, and their traditional position in the indigenous vertical hierarchy are made. Unconventional war and counter-insurgency operations funded by foreign and local elements are examined, and policy guidelines for negotiations and conflict resolution are discussed. The work provides fresh insights into the rise of the Taliban and adds further to the scholarly debate about the causes for the consolidation of Taliban power. It traces the history of the Afghan crisis and critically evaluates the roles played by different national and international actors. A major contribution of the work is the articulation of the need for an integrated nation and state building strategy which takes into account the sensitivities of the Afghanistan experience instead of treating it like other post-conflict zones.

**Jihad & Co** Aisha Ahmad, 2017 The rise of militant jihadist groups is one of the greatest international security crises in the world today. In civil wars across the modern Muslim world, Islamist groups have emerged out of the ashes, surged dramatically to power, and routed their rivals on the battlefield.

**Regional Security in South Asia and the Gulf** Umer Karim, Saloni Kapur, 2023-02-24 As we move towards a world without superpowers, the dynamics within and between regions are of growing significance. Against this backdrop, this book explores the links between South Asia and the Gulf, which have existed for centuries but are undergoing important shifts in the transition to multipolarity. With a special focus on India, Pakistan, Iran, Bangladesh, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, Sri Lanka, and Oman, this volume

brings together scholars from across these regions to investigate what the decentring world order means for the relationship between South Asia and the Gulf It employs Regional Security Complex Theory to examine the changing global patterns of power and their impact on the inter regional patterns of amity and enmity between states in South Asia and the Gulf It employs both constructivist and realist approaches seeking to understand how power and social processes influence the political and security linkages between these regions *Pakistan and the Afghan Conflict, 1979-1985* Frédéric Grare, 2003 To the superficial observer Pakistan's involvement in the Afghan conflict with the USSR was the outcome of an ideological alliance This study seeks to establish that the roots of this involvement led away from both Afghanistan and ideology to Pakistan's neighbor to the east The question that is central to this study did Pakistan have the option of signing an agreement with the USSR between 1983 and 1985 that would end the hostilities *Afghanistan a Volatile Country* Omer Vikas, 2007 *The Book Review*, 2003 *Bibliographic Index*, 2008 *Guide to Indian Periodical Literature*, 2003 *The Oxford Encyclopedia of the Modern World* Peter N. Stearns, 2008-03-27 The breadth of knowledge offered within this multivolume set is astounding Coverage includes articles on countries regions and ethnic groups themes involving social history demography family life politics economics religion thought education science and technology and culture and events such as major wars **Current Geographical Publications** University of Wisconsin--Milwaukee. Library, 2003 Current Geographical Publications CGP is a non profit service to the scholarly community initiated in 1938 by the American Geographical Society of New York Beginning in 2006 the format changed to include the tables of contents of current geographical journals The journal titles listed link to web pages or PDF scans of the current issue's contents **Mujallah-yi tārīkh o saqāfat, Pākistān**, 2006 On the history and culture of Pakistan **Probing the Jihadi Mindset** Sohail Abbas, 2007 **The Pakistan National Bibliography**, 2004 **Asian Thought & Society**, 1984 **American Book Publishing Record**, 1987

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