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# REPRESENTATIVE DEMOCRACY

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Public Policy and  
Midwestern Legislatures  
in the Late Nineteenth Century

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BILLARD C. CAMPBELL

Harvard University Press  
Cambridge, Massachusetts  
and London, England  
1988

# Representative Democracy Public Policy And Midwestern Legislatures In The Late Nineteenth Century

**Charles W. Eagles**



## **Representative Democracy Public Policy And Midwestern Legislatures In The Late Nineteenth Century:**

Representative Democracy Ballard C. Campbell, 1980 The rise of an immensely powerful federal government in the twentieth century has tended to obscure the importance of state and local government in American history Yet government at these lesser levels had the most direct and continuous effect on the lives of ordinary citizens Through an analysis of late nineteenth century state legislatures in Illinois Iowa and Wisconsin Ballard Campbell has written what one expert has called the best book on legislative politics past or present The period he examines was one of rapid change and great challenge Urbanization industrialization and increasing national integration forced innumerable difficult and important decisions on state legislators Campbell is sensitive to these stresses on law making and skillfully analyzes the interplay between personal and constituent factors that affected lawmakers The author differentiates clearly between local and general aspects of state policymaking giving full consideration to its more subjective and idiosyncratic elements His comparison of partisan economic urban ethnocultural and regional influences on legislative behavior will serve as a model for all future studies By closely examining the substantive dimension of the governmental process and its relation to mass politics Representative Democracy advances the new political history Campbell's discussion of legislative composition and procedure the content and context of contested issues and responses to these issues challenges numerous stereotypes about American state legislatures

*The Decline of Representative Democracy* Alan Rosenthal, 1998 Based on a leading scholar's firsthand observations of legislatures as well as extensive interviews with legislators legislative staff and lobbyists this important work describes and analyzes the contemporary state of legislatures and the legislative process in the fifty states It explores the principal elements of legislatures including the processes by which legislation is enacted the impact of the media political competition and partisanship lobbyists and lobbying the challenge of ethics the role of leadership and the linkage between legislators and their constituencies Thematically Alan Rosenthal argues that despite the popular perception that legislatures are autocratic arbitrary isolated unresponsive and up for sale legislatures are in fact extraordinarily democratic and becoming more so He concludes furthermore that the dangers to representative democracy today are substantial The Decline of Representative Democracy builds on the growing literature in state politics and state legislatures It also relies on the author's participant observer research interviews conducted especially for this book and his years in the field Many illustrative examples help to clarify the theoretical points made throughout the book which in turn provide provocative sources of debate for students of the legislative process

**Representation and Inequality in Late Nineteenth-Century America** Peter H. Argersinger, 2012-10-29 This book demonstrates that apportionment although long overlooked by scholars dominated state politics in late nineteenth century America setting the boundaries not only for legislative districts but for the nature of representative democracy The book examines the fierce struggles over apportionment in the Midwest where a distinctive constitutional and electoral context shaped their course with momentous consequences As the major parties alternated in

effectively disenfranchising their opponents through gerrymanders growing tensions challenged established patterns of political behaviour and precipitated intense and even dangerous disputes Unprecedented judicial intervention overturned gerrymanders in stunning decisions that electrified the public but intensified rather than resolved political conflict and uncertainty Ultimately America's political ideal of representative democracy was frustrated by its own political institutions including the courts because their decisions against gerrymandering in the 1890s helped parties and legislatures entrench the practice as a basic and profoundly undemocratic feature of American politics in the twentieth century Party Games Mark Wahlgren Summers, 2005-12-15 Much of late nineteenth century American politics was parade and pageant Voters crowded the polls and their votes made a real difference on policy In *Party Games* Mark Wahlgren Summers tells the full story and admires much of the political carnival but he adds a cautionary note about the dark recesses vote buying election rigging blackguarding news suppression and violence Summers also points out that hardball politics and third party challenges helped make the parties more responsive Ballyhoo did not replace government action In order to maintain power major parties not only rigged the system but also gave dissidents part of what they wanted The persistence of a two party system Summers concludes resulted from its adaptability as well as its ruthlessness Even the reform of political abuses was shaped to fit the needs of the real owners of the political system the politicians themselves *The Growth of American Government* Ballard C. Campbell, 2014-12-29 How and why has government gotten bigger Should be a compulsory assignment for any seminar on modern political culture The *Journal of American History* American government has evolved over the generations since the mid nineteenth century The changing character of these institutions is a critical part of the history of the United States This engaging survey focuses on the evolution of public policy and its relationship to the constitutional and political structure of government at the federal state and local levels A new chapter in this revised and updated edition also examines the debate about big government in recent decades A marvelous multidisciplinary synthesis that builds on the findings of historians of national state and local government along with those of economists and political scientists to provide a coherent account of the rise of modern American governing structures *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* **Railroads and American Political Development** Zachary Callen, 2016-09-09 America's founders envisioned a federal government of limited and enumerated powers What they could not envision of course was the vast and complex infrastructure that the growing nation would demand a demand that became ever clearer as the power and importance of railroads emerged The requirements of a nationwide rail network it also became clear far exceeded the resources of state and local government and private industry The consequences as seen in this book amounted to state building from the ground up In *Railroads and American Political Development* Zachary Callen tells the story of the federal government's role in developing a national rail system and the rail system's role in expanding the power of the federal government The book reveals how state building so often attributed to an aggressive national government can also result from local governments

making demands on the national state a dynamic that can still be seen at work every time the US Congress takes up a transportation bill Though many states invested in their local railroads and many quite successfully others were less willing or less capable so rail development necessarily became a federal concern Railroads and American Political Development shows how this led to the Land Grant Act of 1850 a crucial piece of legislation in the building of both the nation s infrastructure and the American state Chronicling how this previously local issue migrated to the federal state and how federal action then altered American rail planning the book offers a new perspective on the exact nature of federalism In the case of rail development we see how state governments factor into the American state building process and how in turn the separation of powers at the federal level shaped that process The result is a fresh view of the development of the American rail system as well as a clearer picture of the pressures and political logic that have altered and expanded the reach of American federalism

**Beyond Party** Mark Voss-Hubbard, 2003-05-22 Captivating disgruntled voters third parties have often complicated the American political scene In the years before the Civil War third party politics took the form of the Know Nothings who mistrusted established parties and gave voice to anti government sentiment Originating about 1850 as a nativist fraternal order the Know Nothing movement soon spread throughout the industrial North In Beyond Party Mark Voss Hubbard draws on local sources in three different states where the movement was especially strong to uncover its social roots and establish its relationship to actual public policy issues Focusing on the 1852 ten hour movement in Essex County Massachusetts the pro temperance and anti Catholic agitation in and around Dauphin County Pennsylvania and the movement to restrict immigrants voting rights and overthrow corrupt parties and politicians in New London County Connecticut he shows that these places shared many of the social problems that occurred throughout the North the consolidation of capitalist agriculture and industry the arrival of Irish and German Catholic immigrants and the changing fortunes of many established political leaders Voss Hubbard applies the insights of social history and social movement theory to politics in arguing that we need to understand Know Nothing rhetoric and activism as part of a wider tradition of American suspicion of politics as usual even though of course this antipartyism served agendas that included those of self interested figures seeking to accumulate power

**Democracy Delayed** Charles W. Eagles, 2010-06-01 Historians have customarily explained the 1920s in terms of urban rural conflict arguing that cultural ethnic and economic differences between urban and rural Americans erupted to intensify and influence political conflict in the decade In Democracy Delayed Charles W Eagles uses the issue of congressional reapportionment to examine politics in the 1920s in particular to test the urban rural thesis After the 1920 census the United States Congress for the first time failed to reapportion the House of Representatives as required by the Constitution The 1920 enumeration showed that for the first time more people lived in urban areas than in rural areas During a decade long stalemate congressional debates over reapportionment legislation contained repeated examples of violence and hostility as rural representatives resisted acceding to increased urban interests Eagles points out

that previous studies employing the urban rural theory use an abstract model borrowed from the social sciences Eagles combines historiography narrative political history and legislative roll call analysis to provide extensive concrete evidence and a more precise definition of the urban rural interpretation     Encyclopedia of U.S. Political History Andrew Robertson, Michael A. Morrison, William G. Shade, Robert Johnston, Robert Zieger, Thomas Langston, Richard Valelly, 2010-04-01 Unparalleled coverage of U S political development through a unique chronological framework Encyclopedia of U S Political History explores the events policies activities institutions groups people and movements that have created and shaped political life in the United States With contributions from scholars in the fields of history and political science this seven volume set provides students researchers and scholars the opportunity to examine the political evolution of the United States from the 1500s to the present day With greater coverage than any other resource the Encyclopedia of U S Political History identifies and illuminates patterns and interrelations that will expand the reader s understanding of American political institutions culture behavior and change Focusing on both government and history the Encyclopedia brings exceptional breadth and depth to the topic with more than 100 essays for each of the critical time periods covered With each volume covering one of seven time periods that correspond to key eras in American history the essays and articles in this authoritative encyclopedia focus on the following themes of political history The three branches of government Elections and political parties Legal and constitutional histories Political movements and philosophies and key political figures Economics Military politics International relations treaties and alliances Regional histories Key Features Organized chronologically by political eras Reader s guide for easy topic searching across volumes Maps photographs and tables enhance the text Signed entries by a stellar group of contributors VOLUME 1 Colonial Beginnings through Revolution 1500 1783 Volume Editor Andrew Robertson Herbert H Lehman College The colonial period witnessed the transformation of thirteen distinct colonies into an independent federated republic This volume discusses the diversity of the colonial political experience a diversity that modern scholars have found defies easy synthesis as well as the long term conflicts policies and events that led to revolution and the ideas underlying independence VOLUME 2 The Early Republic 1784 1840 Volume Editor Michael A Morrison Purdue University No period in the history of the United States was more critical to the foundation and shaping of American politics than the early American republic This volume discusses the era of Confederation the shaping of the U S Constitution and the development of the party system VOLUME 3 Expansion Division and Reconstruction 1841 1877 Volume Editor William Shade Lehigh University emeritus This volume examines three decades in the middle of the nineteenth century which witnessed the emergence of the debate over slavery in the territories which eventually led to the Civil War the military conflict itself from 1861 until 1865 and the process of Reconstruction which ended with the readmission of all of the former Confederate States to the Union and the withdrawal of the last occupying federal troops from those states in 1877 VOLUME 4 From the Gilded Age through the Age of Reform 1878 1920 Volume Editor Robert Johnston

University of Illinois at Chicago With the withdrawal of federal soldiers from Southern states the previous year 1878 marked a new focus in American politics and it became recognizably modern within the next 40 years This volume focuses on race and politics economics labor and capitalism agrarian politics and populism national politics progressivism foreign affairs World War I and the end of the progressive era VOLUME 5 Prosperity Depression and War 1921 1945 Volume Editor Robert Zieger University of Florida Between 1921 and 1945 the U S political system exhibited significant patterns of both continuity and change in a turbulent time marked by racist conflicts the Great Depression and World War II The main topics covered in this volume are declining party identification the Roosevelt Coalition evolving party organization congressional inertia in the 1920s the New Deal Congress during World War II the growth of the federal government Franklin D Roosevelt s presidency the Supreme Court s conservative traditions and a new judicial outlook VOLUME 6 Postwar Consensus to Social Unrest 1946 1975 Volume Editor Thomas Langston Tulane University This volume examines the postwar era with the consolidation of the New Deal the onset of the Cold War and the Korean War It then moves into the 1950s and early 1960s and discusses the Vietnam war the era of John F Kennedy the Cuban Missile Crisis the Civil Rights Act Martin Luther King and the Voting Rights Act antiwar movements The War Powers Act environmental policy the Equal Rights Amendment Roe v Wade Watergate and the end of the Vietnam War VOLUME 7 The Clash of Conservatism and Liberalism 1976 to present Volume Editor Richard Valelly Swarthmore College The troubled Carter Administration 1977 1980 proved to be the political gateway for the resurgence of a more ideologically conservative Republican party led by a popular president Ronald Reagan The last volume of the Encyclopedia covers politics and national institutions in a polarized era of nationally competitive party politics and programmatic debates about taxes social policy and the size of national government It also considers the mixed blessing of the change in superpower international competition associated with the end of the Cold War Stateless terrorism symbolized by the 9 11 attacks the continuing American tradition of civil liberties and the broad change in social diversity wrought by immigration and the impact in this period of the rights revolutions are also covered

The Pullman Strike and the Crisis of the 1890s Richard Schneirov, Shelton Stromquist, Nick Salvatore, 1999 The Pullman strike of 1894 shut down the rail system from Chicago to the West Coast culminating two decades of labor unrest and helping to define an epochal transition in American history In this wide ranging collection leading labor historians use the prism of the Pullman strike to broaden our understanding of the crisis of the 1890s By examining the strike in the context of continuities and changes in labor organization the influences of gender and community the public representation and contested meaning of labor conflict the emergence of a new politics of progressive reform the development of a regulatory state and a changing legal environment these essays resituate the Pullman conflict in its historical context Illuminating one of the most important events in labor s past The Pullman Strike and the Crisis of the 1890s testifies to the pivotal importance of the Pullman conflict and its aftermath for understanding the course of American history

*The Price of Progress* R. Rudy

Higgins-Evenson, 2003-05-01 Between the Civil War and the Great Depression twin revolutions swept through American business and government In business large corporations came to dominate entire sectors and markets In government new services and agencies especially at the city and state levels sprang up to ameliorate a broad spectrum of social problems In *The Price of Progress* R Rudy Higgins Evenson offers a fresh analysis of the relationship between those two revolutions Using previously unexploited data from the annual reports of state treasurers and comptrollers he provides a detailed empirical assessment of the goods and services provided to citizens as well as the resources extracted from them by state governments during the Gilded Age and Progressive Era Focusing on New York Massachusetts California and Kansas but including data on 13 other states his comparative study suggests that the corporate state originated in tax policies designed to finance new and innovative government services Business and government grew together in a surprising and complex fashion In the late nineteenth century services such as mental health care for the needy and free elementary education for all children created new strains on the states old property tax systems In order to pay for newly constructed state asylums and schools states experimented for the first time with corporate taxation as a source of revenue linking state revenues to the profitability of industries such as railroads and utilities To control their tax bills big businesses intensified lobbying efforts in state legislatures captured important positions in state tax bureaus and sponsored a variety of government efficiency reform organizations The unintended result of corporate taxation imposed to allow states to fulfill their responsibilities to their citizens was the creation of increasingly intimate ties between politicians bureaucrats corporate leaders and progressive citizens By the 1920s a variety of corporate states had proliferated across the nation each shaped by a particular mix of taxation and public services each offering a case study in how the business of America as President Calvin Coolidge put it became business

*The American Political Nation, 1838-1893* Joel Silbey, 1994-07-01 This is a detailed analysis and description of a unique era in American political history one in which political parties were the dominant dynamic force at work structuring and directing the political world

*The Evolution of a Nation* Daniel Berkowitz, Karen B. Clay, 2012 The book also examines the effects of early legal systems

**The Power of News** Michael Schudson, 1995 Some say it's simply information mirroring the world Others believe it's propaganda promoting a partisan view But news Michael Schudson tells us is really both and neither it is a form of culture complete with its own literary and social conventions and powerful in ways far more subtle and complex than its many critics might suspect A penetrating look into this culture *The Power of News* offers a compelling view of the news media's emergence as a central institution of modern society a key repository of common knowledge and cultural authority One of our foremost writers on journalism and mass communication Schudson shows us the news evolving in concert with American democracy and industry subject to the social forces that shape the culture at large He excavates the origins of contemporary journalistic practices including the interview the summary lead the preoccupation with the presidency and the ironic and detached stance of the reporter toward the political world His book



explodes certain myths perpetuated by both journalists and critics The press for instance did not bring about the Spanish American War or bring down Richard Nixon TV did not decide the Kennedy Nixon debates or turn the public against the Vietnam War Then what does the news do True to their calling the media mediate as Schudson demonstrates He analyzes how the news by making knowledge public actually changes the character of knowledge and allows people to act on that knowledge in new and significant ways He brings to bear a wealth of historical scholarship and a keen sense for the apt questions about the production meaning and reception of news today **Structure, Process and Party:** Peter H.

Argersinger,2019-07-03 Challenging traditional approaches to the study of American political history the essays in this book establish the significance of the institutional framework of the electoral system and argue the importance of its interaction with political conditions *The Human Tradition in the Gilded Age and Progressive Era* Ballard C. Campbell,2000 The period between 1870 and 1920 was one of the most dynamic in American history This era witnessed the invention of the automobile the establishment of women s suffrage and the opening of the Panama Canal While a time of great advancement the Gilded Age and Progressive Era were also periods of uncertainty as Americans coped with corrupt politicians unchecked big business and a vast influx of immigrants SR Books offers a new approach to this time period in its book *The Human Tradition in the Gilded Age and Progressive Era* This volume looks at the experiences of 13 people who contributed to the shaping of American culture and thought during this period These concise accounts are written by leading historians and give students an intimate view of history This is an excellent text for courses in American studies **The University and the People** Scott M. Gelber,2011-09-28 *The University and the People* chronicles the influence of Populism a powerful agrarian movement on public higher education in the late nineteenth century Revisiting this pivotal era in the history of the American state university Scott Gelber demonstrates that Populists expressed a surprising degree of enthusiasm for institutions of higher learning More fundamentally he argues that the mission of the state university as we understand it today evolved from a fractious but productive relationship between public demands and academic authority Populists attacked a variety of elites professionals executives scholars and seemed to confirm academia s fear of anti intellectual public oversight The movement s vision of the state university highlighted deep tensions in American attitudes toward meritocracy and expertise Yet Populists also promoted state supported higher education with the aims of educating the sons and sometimes daughters of ordinary citizens blurring status distinctions and promoting civic engagement Accessibility utilitarianism and public service were the bywords of Populist journalists legislators trustees and sympathetic professors These academic populists encouraged state universities to reckon with egalitarian perspectives on admissions financial aid curricula and research And despite their critiques of college ivory towers Populists supported the humanities and social sciences tolerated a degree of ideological dissent and lobbied for record breaking appropriations for state institutions

**The Limits of Agrarian Radicalism** Peter H. Argersinger,1995 As Ross Perot proved in 1992 even when funded by a

bottomless bank account American third parties have always struggled in their efforts to achieve recognition and political power Yet even in defeat their contributions to national politics have been substantial That Peter Argersinger contends was certainly true of the Populists a century earlier Argersinger one of our nation s foremost historians of the Populist era brings together in this volume some of his best and most influential essays ranging from a study of a single election campaign to complex analyses of political organizations legislative behavior and government institutions Together they amply display his consistently sharp and wide ranging insights on this important moment in American life Argersinger examines among other things the Populists evolution in electoral politics from creating a party to running election campaigns the enormous obstacles they overcame in the process of electing a U S Senator specific laws and procedures that suppressed Populism s full political participation hard won successes in Western state legislatures in the face of powerful enemies and numerous internal disputes and the Populists long standing struggles and frustrations with the U S Congress Throughout Argersinger illuminates the fundamental ways in which Populism challenged our political system and brings to life its volatile personalities dramatic controversies visionary programs and enduring frustrations So frustrating that an Oklahoma Populist once pulled a gun on the Speaker of the House who kept refusing to recognize his request to speak to the assembly Of special interest to political social rural Western and Gilded Age historians this book provides a timely reminder of the political constraints on third parties in America

**Gold and Freedom** Nicolas Barreyre, 2015-12-15 Historians have long treated Reconstruction primarily as a southern concern isolated from broader national political developments Yet at its core Reconstruction was a battle for the legacy of the Civil War that would determine the political fate not only of the South but of the nation In *Gold and Freedom* Nicolas Barreyre recovers the story of how economic issues became central to American politics after the war The idea that a financial debate was as important for Reconstruction as emancipation may seem remarkable but the war created economic issues that all Americans not just southerners had to grapple with including a huge debt an inconvertible paper currency high taxation and tariffs Alongside the key issues of race and citizenship the struggle with the new economic model and the type of society it created pervaded the entire country Both were legacies of war Both were fought over by the same citizens in a newly reunited nation It was thus impossible for such closely related debates to proceed independently A truly groundbreaking work *Gold and Freedom* shows how much the fate of Reconstruction and the political world it ultimately created owed to northern sectional divisions revealing important links between race and economy as well as region and nation not previously recognized

*The History of Wisconsin, Volume III* Robert C. Nesbit, 2013-03-28 Although the years from 1873 1893 lacked the well known dramatic events of the periods before and after this period presented a major transformation in Wisconsin s economy The third volume in the *History of Wisconsin* series presents a balanced comprehensive and witty account of these two decades of dynamic growth and change in Wisconsin society business and industry Concentrating on three major areas the economy communities and politics and government this

volume in the History of Wisconsin series adds substantially to our knowledge and understanding of this crucial but generally little understood period

## Whispering the Secrets of Language: An Psychological Journey through **Representative Democracy Public Policy And Midwestern Legislatures In The Late Nineteenth Century**

In a digitally-driven world where monitors reign supreme and instant transmission drowns out the subtleties of language, the profound strategies and mental nuances hidden within words frequently move unheard. Yet, situated within the pages of **Representative Democracy Public Policy And Midwestern Legislatures In The Late Nineteenth Century** a captivating literary value blinking with natural emotions, lies an extraordinary journey waiting to be undertaken. Composed by an experienced wordsmith, that marvelous opus invites visitors on an introspective trip, softly unraveling the veiled truths and profound affect resonating within the very fabric of every word. Within the mental depths with this touching review, we can embark upon a honest exploration of the book is key subjects, dissect their captivating publishing design, and succumb to the powerful resonance it evokes serious within the recesses of readers hearts.

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