

# Religion, Commerce, and the Integration of the Mandingos in Liberia

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# Religion Commerce And The Integration Of The Mandingo In Liberia

**Ayodeji Olukoju**



## **Religion Commerce And The Integration Of The Mandingo In Liberia:**

**Religion, Commerce, and the Integration of the Mandingo in Liberia** Augustine Konneh, 1996-07-11 This book contributes significantly to the body of knowledge that deals with the Mande speaking people of West Africa. It deals with the impact of religion and commerce on the integration of the Mandingo ethnic group into the political and social economies of Liberia. The author explains both the course and costs of socio-political integration of the Mandingos in the context of nation building and their co-habitation with non-Muslim hosts. The religion of Islam in relation to the commercial activities of the Mande speaking people is discussed in detail. While a great deal of research has been done on the Mandingo in other areas of Africa, no comparable body of research exists on the Mandingo of Liberia.

**Civil War and Democracy in West Africa** David Harris, 2011-12-13 In the aftermath of explosive civil wars in Africa during the 1990s and 2000s, the establishment of multi-party elections has often been heralded by the West as signaling the culmination of the conflict and the beginning of a period of democratic rule. However, the outcomes of these elections are very rarely uniform, with just as many countries returning to conflict as not. Here David Harris uses the examples of Sierra Leone and Liberia to examine the nexus of international and domestic politics in these post-conflict elections. In doing so, he comes to the conclusion that it is political rather than legal solutions that are more likely to enhance any positive political change that has emerged from the violence. This book is thus of significance to Western and African policy makers and also to students and scholars who wish to engage with the critical issues of conflict resolution and reconciliation both in Sierra Leone and Liberia in particular and in the wider region in general.

**Culture and Customs of Liberia** Ayodeji Olukoju, 2006-03-30 Liberia has a strong connection to the United States in that it was founded by former slaves in 1822. Although Liberia had existed as an independent African nation and a symbol of hope to the African peoples under the rule of various colonial powers, its recent history has been bedeviled by a prolonged upheaval following a military coup d'état in 1980. In this context, the narrative highlights the distinctiveness of Liberians in their negotiation of traditional indigenous and modern practices and the changes wrought by Christianity and Western influences.

**Militancy and Violence in West Africa** James Gow, Funmi Olonisakin, Ernst Dijkhoorn, 2013-07-18 This volume provides a systematic and cross-regional analysis of radicalisation, militancy, and violence in West Africa. Concern about terrorism in or from West Africa has been recognised in academic research, and the adoption of militarised approaches to addressing it questioned. However, the basis for that questioning, the need to investigate factors such as the historical and socio-economic roots of militancy, is not developed, nor is it substantiated in existing studies. The significant impact of religiously motivated radicalisation and violence in West Africa upon international security makes it essential to understand the issues of militancy and violence in the region. In this volume, the authors draw upon empirical research in West Africa to develop understanding in these areas. Over the course of several chapters, written by leading experts in the field, the book successfully blends historical and conceptual analysis with new empirical research gathered from focus group discussions.

and research interviews Each of these core studies is structured around five interrelated issues tracing the antecedents of radicalisation monitoring trends identifying actors anticipating possibilities and analysing the strength of existing preventive mechanisms This book will be of much interest to students of African security African politics radicalisation political Islam war and conflict studies and security studies in general African-American Exploration in West Africa James Fairhead,Tim Geysbeek,Svend E. Holsoe,Melissa Leach,2003-11-13 In the 1860s as America waged civil war several thousand African Americans sought greater freedom by emigrating to the fledgling nation of Liberia While some argued that the new black republic represented disposal rather than emancipation a few intrepid men set out to explore their African home African American Exploration in West Africa collects the travel diaries of James L Sims George L Seymour and Benjamin J K Anderson who explored the territory that is now Liberia and Guinea between 1858 and 1874 These remarkable diaries reveal the wealth and beauty of Africa in striking descriptions of its geography people flora and fauna The dangers of the journeys surface too Seymour was attacked and later died of his wounds and his companion Levin Ash was captured and sold into slavery again Challenging the notion that there were no black explorers in Africa these diaries provide unique perspectives on 19th century Liberian life and life in the interior of the continent before it was radically changed by European colonialism

The Upper Guinea Coast in Global Perspective Jacqueline Knörr,Christoph Kohl,2016-02 For centuries Africa s Upper Guinea Coast region has been the site of regional and global interactions with societies from different parts of the world engaging in economic trade cultural exchange and conflict This book examines how such encounters have continued into the present day This title was made Open Access by libraries from around the world through Knowledge Unlatched *Political Invisibility and Mobilization* Selina Gallo-Cruz,2020-12-30 Political Invisibility and Mobilization explores the unseen opportunities available to those considered irrelevant and disregarded during periods of violent repression In a comparative study of three women s peace movements in Argentina the former Yugoslavia and Liberia the concept of political invisibility is developed to identify the unexpected beneficial effects of marginalization in the face of regime violence and civil war Each chapter details the unique ways these movements avoided being targeted as threats to regime power and how they utilized free spaces to mobilize for peace Their organizing efforts among international networks are described as a form of field shifting that gained them the authority to expand their work at home to bring an end to war and rebuild society The robust conceptual framework developed herein offers new ways to analyze the variations and nuances of how social status interacts with opportunities for effective activism This book presents a sophisticated theory of political invisibility with historical detail from three remarkable stories of courage in the face of atrocity With relevance for political sociology social movement studies women s studies and peace and conflict studies it contributes to scholarly understanding of mobilization in repressive states while also offering strategic insight to movement practitioners Winner of the ASA Peace War and Social Conflict Section s 2021 Outstanding Book Award *Zones of Conflict in Africa* George Klay Kieh Jr.,Ida Rousseau

Mukenge, 2002-03-30 Torn by ongoing civil and military violence Africa presents a challenge to scholars interested in the root causes of conflict. Each conflict is unique but overall they exhibit common patterns. The contributors of this book employ an eclectic array of current explanations of civil strife and how to resolve it. The first half of the book provides the relevant theoretical background. Theories of conflict and conflict resolution, the larger context of African strife in Africa and patterns and trends of conflict are discussed. Shifting from the general to the particular, the remaining chapters of this volume gauge the accuracy and usefulness of the current thinking on conflicts by grounding it in case studies drawn from the Great Lakes Region, Liberia, Nigeria, and Zambia.

**The Politics of Conflict Economies** Morten Bøås, 2014-08-21 Conflict economies cannot be approached in isolation but must instead be contextualised socially and historically. These economies did not emerge in vacuum but are part and parcel of the history of people and place. This book explores the informal and illicit extraction and trade of minerals and other types of natural resources that takes place in the borderlands during periods of conflict. This type of extraction and marketing, often referred to as conflict trade, depends on a weak state and works alongside the structures of the state and its officials. The book emphasises that conflicts do not start as competition over natural resources and in turn suggests that the integration of the extraction and marketing of natural resources only starts once fighting is well under way. Boas argues that although economic agendas are an integral part of African conflicts, the desire to accumulate is not the only motivation. Thus, in order to present a more comprehensive analysis of conflict, we need to take into account political, cultural, and historical factors in addition to the economic dimensions of conflict. This book will be of very strong interest to students and scholars of political economy, conflict studies, international relations, and development.

*Customary Justice and the Rule of Law in War-torn Societies* Deborah Isser, 2011 The major peacekeeping and stability operations of the last ten years have mostly taken place in countries that have pervasive customary justice systems which pose significant challenges and opportunities for efforts to reestablish the rule of law. These systems are the primary, if not sole, means of dispute resolution for the majority of the population, but post-conflict practitioners and policymakers often focus primarily on constructing formal justice institutions in the Western image as opposed to engaging existing traditional mechanisms. This book offers insight into how the rule of law community might make the leap beyond rhetorical recognition of customary justice toward a practical approach that incorporates the realities of its role in justice strategies.

*Customary Justice and the Rule of Law in War-Torn Societies* presents seven in-depth case studies that take a broad interdisciplinary approach to the study of the justice system. Moving beyond the narrow lens of legal analysis, the cases—Mozambique, Guatemala, East Timor, Afghanistan, Liberia, Iraq, Sudan—examine the larger historical, political, and social factors that shape the character and role of customary justice systems and their place in the overall justice sector. Written by resident experts, the case studies provide advice to rule of law practitioners on how to engage with customary law and suggest concrete ways policymakers can bridge the divide between formal and customary systems in both the short and long terms. Instead of

focusing exclusively on ideal legal forms of regulation and integration this study suggests a holistic and flexible palette of reform options that offers realistic improvements in light of social realities and capacity limitations The volume highlights how customary justice systems contribute to or detract from stability in the immediate post conflict period and offers an analytical framework for assessing customary justice systems that can be applied in any country **Development, (Dual)**

**Citizenship and Its Discontents in Africa** Robtel Neajai Pailey, 2021-01-07 Drawing on rich oral histories from over two hundred in depth interviews in West Africa Europe and North America Robtel Neajai Pailey examines socio economic change in Liberia Africa s first black republic through the prism of citizenship Marking how historical policy changes on citizenship and contemporary public discourse on dual citizenship have impacted development policy and practice she reveals that as Liberia transformed from a country of immigration to one of emigration so too did the nature of citizenship thus influencing claims for and against dual citizenship In this engaging contribution to scholarly and policy debates about citizenship as a continuum of inclusion and exclusion and development as a process of both amelioration and degeneration Pailey develops a new model for conceptualising citizenship within the context of crisis affected states In doing so she offers a postcolonial critique of the neoliberal framing of diasporas and donors as the panacea to post war reconstruction The Mask of

Anarchy Stephen Ellis, 2001-03 An essential explanation to the 1990 civil upheaval in Liberia that rippled through West Africa For the last decade Liberia has been one of Africa s most violent trouble spots In 1990 when thousands of teenage fighters including young men wearing women s clothing and bizarre objects of decoration laid siege to the capital the world took notice Since then Liberia has been through devastating civil upheaval and the most feared warlord Charles Taylor is now president What began as a civil conflict has spread to other West African nations Western correspondents saw in the Liberian war a primeval savage Africa a heart of darkness They focused on sensational primitive aspects of the conflict such as the prevalence of traditional healers and soothsayers and shocked the international community with tales of cannibalism especially the eating of the body parts of defeated opponents which was widespread Eschewing popular stereotypes and simple explanations Stephen Ellis traces the history of the civil war that has blighted Liberia in recent years and looks at its political ethnic and cultural roots He focuses on the role religion and ritual have played in shaping and intensifying this brutal war Engaging with a Legacy: Nehemia Levtzion (1935-2003) E. Ann McDougall, 2014-06-11 Engaging with a

Legacy shows how Nehemia Levtzion shaped our understanding of Islam in Africa and influenced successive scholarly generations in their approach to Islamization conversion and fundamentalism The book illuminates his work career and family life including his own life vision on the occasion of his 60th birthday It speaks to his relationship with researchers at home and abroad as mentor colleague and provocateur in one section several authors reflect on those dynamics in terms of personal and professional development Levtzion s contemporaries also speak of interactions with him and his life long companion wife Tirza in the 1950s and 1960s we see in these writings the birth of West African historical studies Levtzion s

arrival as Israeli graduate student in Nkrumah's Egyptian leaning Ghana and the debate over what African Studies should mean in an environment that included the personal intervention of W E B Du Bois are stories told for the first time Most poignant is the account of Levtzion's commitment to building African Studies complete with emphasis on Islam in the heart of the Jewish state at The Hebrew University His never ending defence of the program reflected his determination to be both engaged historian and engaged Israeli a legacy he chose for himself Finally an Epilogue to the original publication shows how one aspect this legacy Levtzion's growing preoccupation with the public sphere in Muslim societies has become even more relevant in post Arab Spring Africa and the Middle East This book was published as a special issue of the Canadian Journal of African Studies

The Mask of Anarchy Updated Edition Stephen Ellis, 2006-09 Liberia has been one of Africa's most violent trouble spots In 1990 when thousands of teenage fighters including young men wearing women's clothing and bizarre objects of decoration laid siege to the capital the world took notice Since then Liberia has been through devastating civil upheaval What began as a civil conflict has spread to other West African nations Eschewing popular stereotypes and simple explanations Stephen Ellis traces the history of the civil war that has blighted Liberia in recent years and looks at its political ethnic and cultural roots He focuses on the role religion and ritual have played in shaping and intensifying this brutal war In this edition with a new preface by the author Ellis provides a current picture of Liberia and details how much of the same problems still exist

*Politics of Origin in Africa* Morten B  s, Kevin C. Dunn, 2013-02-14 In this revealing new book B  s and Dunn explore the phenomenon of autochthony literally son of the soil in African politics In contemporary Africa questions concerning origin are currently among the most crucial and contested issues in political life directly relating to the politics of place belonging identity and contested citizenship Thus land claims and autochthony disputes are the hallmark of political crises in many places on the African continent Examining the often complex reasons behind this recent rise of autochthony across a number of high profile case studies including the Democratic Republic of Congo C  te d'Ivoire Liberia and Kenya this is an essential book for anyone wishing to understand the impact of this crucial issue on contemporary African politics and conflicts

**The Annual Messages of the Presidents of Liberia 1848-2010** D. Elwood Dunn, 2011-05-04 Every year since 1848 Liberian presidents have delivered a state of the nation address to the Liberian National Legislature reflecting the various facets of the political social economic and ethno cultural situation of the country Liberia the first and for more than a century the only independent state in Sub Saharan Africa was founded in 1822 by an assortment of American non governmental organizations as an asylum for black Americans Similar to a comprehensive longitudinal study this collection of speeches describes the social and economic development of an African country over a time span of more than a century and a half from 1848 until 2010 As such it represents the first major research contribution to the history of the political system of one of the first countries of the continent to attain independence The speeches illuminate the area of conflict between the autochthonous and the black emigrant populations and also documents the

relations with the U S as founding nation and constitutional role model especially in the 19th century The presidents speeches are a rich source of information for gaining a better understanding of Liberia s past and the country s current challenges and future prospects With The Annual Messages of the Presidents of Liberia 1848 2010 the speeches scattered in various Liberian and American archives and libraries have now for the first time been collected and reconstructed in one single edition Biographies of the presidents and a scholarly introduction by the editor supplement the 146 speeches The edition is a valuable source of information on the history and political situation of Africa during the past 163 years The editor and publisher D Elwood Dunn teaches political science at Sewanee The University of the South From 1974 until 1980 he served in the government of Liberia becoming a member of the cabinet in 1979 He was editor of the Liberian Studies Journal from 1985 until 1995

**Collective Insecurity** Ikechi Mgbeoji, 2011-11-01 Africa s notorious civil wars and seemingly endless conflicts constitute one of the most intractable threats to global peace and security in the post Cold War era This book provides both a superb analysis of the historical dysfunction of the post colonial African state generally and more specifically a probing critique of the crisis that resulted in the tragic collapse of Liberia Using a historical deconstruction and reconstruction of the theories and practice of international law and politics Ikechi Mgbeoji ultimately shows that blame for this endless cycle of violence must be laid at the feet of both the Western powers and African states themselves He further posits that three measures a reconstructed regime of African statehood legitimate governance and reform of the United Nations Security Council are imperatives for the creation of a stable African polity In the post 9 11 era this holistic and multilateral approach to collective security remains the world s best route to peace and socio political stability **Collective Insecurity** is a vital addition to the study of international law and will be of interest to students and practitioners of international law and international relations and those with an interest in security studies politics and African studies A

Survey of Liberian Entrepreneurial Economy Emmanuel Dolo, 1997 **Sovereignty without Power** Leigh A. Gardner, 2022-11-03 What did independence mean during the age of empires How did independent governments balance different interests when they made policies about trade money and access to foreign capital **Sovereignty without Power** tells the story of Liberia one of the few African countries to maintain independence through the colonial period Established in 1822 as a colony for freed slaves from the United States Liberia s history illustrates how the government s efforts to exercise its economic sovereignty and engage with the global economy shaped Liberia s economic and political development over the nineteenth and twentieth centuries Drawing together a wide range of archival sources Leigh A Gardner presents the first quantitative estimates of Liberian s economic performance and uses these to compare it to its colonized neighbors and other independent countries Liberia s history anticipated challenges still faced by developing countries today and offers a new perspective on the role of power and power relationships in shaping Africa s economic history The Price of Liberty Claude Andrew Clegg III, 2009-09-11 In nineteenth century America the belief that blacks and whites could not live in social



harmony and political equality in the same country led to a movement to relocate African Americans to Liberia a West African colony established by the United States government and the American Colonization Society in 1822 In *The Price of Liberty* Claude Clegg accounts for 2 030 North Carolina blacks who left the state and took up residence in Liberia between 1825 and 1893 By examining both the American and African sides of this experience Clegg produces a textured account of an important chapter in the historical evolution of the Atlantic world For almost a century Liberian emigration connected African Americans to the broader cultures commerce communication networks and epidemiological patterns of the Afro Atlantic region But for many individuals dreams of a Pan African utopia in Liberia were tempered by complicated relationships with the Africans whom they dispossessed of land Liberia soon became a politically unstable mix of newcomers indigenous peoples and recaptured Africans from westbound slave ships Ultimately Clegg argues in the process of forging the world s second black ruled republic the emigrants constructed a settler society marred by many of the same exclusionary oppressive characteristics common to modern colonial regimes

## Unveiling the Power of Verbal Artistry: An Emotional Sojourn through **Religion Commerce And The Integration Of The Mandingo In Liberia**

In some sort of inundated with monitors and the cacophony of fast connection, the profound power and mental resonance of verbal artistry frequently diminish into obscurity, eclipsed by the constant barrage of noise and distractions. Yet, located within the musical pages of **Religion Commerce And The Integration Of The Mandingo In Liberia**, a captivating function of literary elegance that impulses with organic thoughts, lies an memorable trip waiting to be embarked upon. Published by a virtuoso wordsmith, that interesting opus books visitors on a mental odyssey, softly revealing the latent possible and profound affect stuck within the elaborate web of language. Within the heart-wrenching expanse of the evocative evaluation, we can embark upon an introspective exploration of the book is central styles, dissect its charming writing design, and immerse ourselves in the indelible impact it leaves upon the depths of readers souls.

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