



LUMUMBA

a biography

by Robin McKown

Lumumba A Biography

Leo Zeilig



Lumumba A Biography:

Patrice Lumumba Georges Nzongola-Ntalaja, 2014-11-04 Patrice Lumumba was a leader of the independence struggle in what is today the Democratic Republic of the Congo as well as the country's first democratically elected prime minister. After a meteoric rise in the colonial civil service and the African political elite, he became a major figure in the decolonization movement of the 1950s. Lumumba's short tenure as prime minister (1960-1961) was marked by an uncompromising defense of Congolese national interests against pressure from international mining companies and the Western governments that orchestrated his eventual demise. Cold war geopolitical maneuvering and well-coordinated efforts by Lumumba's domestic adversaries culminated in his assassination at the age of thirty-five, with the support or at least the tacit complicity of the U.S. and Belgian governments, the CIA, and the UN Secretariat. Even decades after Lumumba's death, his personal integrity and unyielding dedication to the ideals of self-determination, self-reliance, and pan-African solidarity assure him a prominent place among the heroes of the twentieth-century African independence movement and the worldwide African diaspora. Georges Nzongola-Ntalaja's short and concise book provides a contemporary analysis of Lumumba's life and work, examining both his strengths and his weaknesses as a political leader. It also surveys the national, continental, and international contexts of Lumumba's political ascent and his swift elimination by the interests threatened by his ideas and practical reforms.

Lumumba Robin McKown, 1969 **Lumumba** Robin McKown, 1969 The life of the African leader who became the first Prime Minister of the Congo after it gained independence from Belgium. **The Palgrave Encyclopedia of Imperialism and Anti-Imperialism** Immanuel Ness, Zak Cope, 2016-04-29 The Palgrave Encyclopedia of Imperialism and Anti-Imperialism objectively presents the prominent themes, epochal events, theoretical explanations, and historical accounts of imperialism from 1776 to the present. It is the most historically and academically comprehensive examination of the subject to date.

Patrice Lumumba Leo Zeilig, 2013 The book contains previously unpublished interviews as well as speeches and writings by Patrice Lumumba. Dictionary of African Biography Emmanuel Kwaku Akyeampong, Professor Henry Louis Gates, Jr., 2012-02-02 From the Pharaohs to Fanon, Dictionary of African Biography provides a comprehensive overview of the lives of the men and women who shaped Africa's history. Unprecedented in scale, DAB covers the whole continent from Tunisia to South Africa, from Sierra Leone to Somalia. It also encompasses the full scope of history from Queen Hatsheput of Egypt (1490-1468 BC) and Hannibal the military commander and strategist of Carthage (243-183 BC) to Kwame Nkrumah of Ghana (1909-1972), Miriam Makeba and Nelson Mandela of South Africa (1918-1994). **Patrice Lumumba** Charles River Editors, 2019-08-31 Includes pictures. Includes online resources and a bibliography for further reading. Without dignity, there is no liberty; without justice, there is no dignity; and without independence, there are no free men. Patrice Lumumba: The modern history of Africa was until very recently written on behalf of the indigenous races by the white man who had forcefully entered the continent during a particularly hubristic and dynamic phase of European history. In 1884, Prince Otto von Bismarck, the German

chancellor brought the plenipotentiaries of all major powers of Europe together to deal with Africa's colonization in such a manner as to avoid provocation of war. This event known as the Berlin Conference of 1884-1885 galvanized a phenomenon that came to be known as the Scramble for Africa. The conference established two fundamental rules for European seizure of Africa. The first of these was that no recognition of annexation would be granted without evidence of a practical occupation and the second that a practical occupation would be deemed unlawful without a formal appeal for protection made on behalf of a territory by its leader, a plea that must be committed to paper in the form of a legal treaty. One of the most controversial colonization efforts took place in the Congo which still conjures up contrasting images of jungles, wildlife, warlords, civil wars, blood diamonds and the ongoing anarchy of ethnic and tribal warfare. Indeed, the vast expanse of Congo remains one of the most enigmatic and little known regions of Africa. It is also undeniably the original African failed state. It has suffered generations of warlord rule, inter-ethnic violence and insecurity, particularly in the remote and isolated east of the country. The original name of the region derives from the Kingdom of Kongo, a pre-colonial power that ruled a limited region surrounding and extending south of the mouth of the Congo River. The first Europeans to discover the mouth of the Congo River were the Portuguese who incrementally explored the coast of Africa throughout the late 15th century and established diplomatic and trade relations with the Kongo Kingdom before assuming control of what later became Portuguese West Africa and later still Angola. At that point in history, the European trading powers were only really interested in trade, most particularly the Atlantic Slave Trade, and there was little incentive to penetrate the interior to any depth. The Portuguese made no particular effort therefore to explore the Congo River any further inland than the Crystal Mountains or the extensive region of rapids that tended to shield the interior from the coast. For generations, the Portuguese simply traded off the coast while what lay beyond in the dark interior remained a matter of myth and speculation. It was in the nature of Belgium's withdrawal from Africa that power was essentially handed over to the first in line to receive it. Very little of the careful preparation that characterized the British withdrawal from Africa was evident in Congo, in major part due to the fact that the Belgian system of administration allowed for no phased entry of Congolese employees into the executive level, so there was no one trained or experienced in running a government who was in a position to take over from the departing Belgians. The same indeed was true in the armed forces. As it turned out, the first in line to take power was a tall, stern, featured ideologue by the name of Patrice Lumumba. Though he was still just 35, his life story was already one full of ideology, politics and chaos, and things would only get more turbulent once he became the Congo's leader. Patrice Lumumba: The Life and Legacy of the Pan-African Politician Who Became Congo's First Prime Minister looks at one of the most important African leaders of the 20th century. Patrice Lumumba Charles River Editors, 2019-08-31. Includes pictures. Includes online resources and a bibliography for further reading. Without dignity there is no liberty; without justice there is no dignity; and without independence there are no free men. Patrice Lumumba. The modern history of Africa was until very recently written on behalf

of the indigenous races by the white man who had forcefully entered the continent during a particularly hubristic and dynamic phase of European history In 1884 Prince Otto von Bismarck the German chancellor brought the plenipotentiaries of all major powers of Europe together to deal with Africa's colonization in such a manner as to avoid provocation of war This event known as the Berlin Conference of 1884-1885 galvanized a phenomenon that came to be known as the Scramble for Africa The conference established two fundamental rules for European seizure of Africa The first of these was that no recognition of annexation would be granted without evidence of a practical occupation and the second that a practical occupation would be deemed unlawful without a formal appeal for protection made on behalf of a territory by its leader a plea that must be committed to paper in the form of a legal treaty One of the most controversial colonization efforts took place in the Congo which still conjures up contrasting images of jungles wildlife warlords civil wars blood diamonds and the ongoing anarchy of ethnic and tribal warfare Indeed the vast expanse of Congo remains one of the most enigmatic and little known regions of Africa It is also undeniably the original African failed state It has suffered generations of warlord rule inter ethnic violence and insecurity particularly in the remote and isolated east of the country The original name of the region derives from the Kingdom of Kongo a pre colonial power that ruled a limited region surrounding and extended south of the mouth of the Congo River The first Europeans to discover the mouth of the Congo River were the Portuguese who incrementally explored the coast of Africa throughout the late 15th century and established diplomatic and trade relations with the Kongo Kingdom before assuming control of what later became Portuguese West Africa and later still Angola At that point in history the European trading powers were only really interested in trade most particularly the Atlantic Slave Trade and there was little incentive to penetrate the interior to any depth The Portuguese made no particular effort therefore to explore the Congo River any further inland than the Crystal Mountains or the extensive region of rapids that tended to shield the interior from the coast For generations the Portuguese simply traded off the coast while what lay beyond in the dark interior remained a matter of myth and speculation It was in the nature of Belgium's withdrawal from Africa that power was essentially handed over to the first in line to receive it Very little of the careful preparation that characterized the British withdrawal from Africa was evident in Congo in major part due to the fact that the Belgian system of administration allowed for no phased entry of Congolese employees into the executive level so there was no one trained or experienced in running a government who was in a position to take over from the departing Belgians The same indeed was true in the armed forces As it turned out the first in line to take power was a tall stern featured ideologue by the name of Patrice Lumumba Though he was still just 35 his life story was already one full of ideology politics and chaos and things would only get more turbulent once he became the Congo's leader Patrice Lumumba The Life and Legacy of the Pan African Politician Who Became Congo's First Prime Minister looks at one of the most important African leaders of the 20th century **Lumumba** Leo Zeilig, 2015-03-15 Patrice Lumumba 1925-61 was one of the most famous leaders of the African Independence Movement

After his murder he became an icon of anti imperialist struggle and his picture along with those of Che Guevara and Ho Chi Minh was brandished around the world at demonstrations in the 1960s This second edition of the only full biography of Lumumba presents his life and quest for the Congo s liberation which influenced how the Cold War would be fought in Africa and the nature of the independence granted to huge swaths of the globe after 1945 For those fighting for freedom Lumumba became a figure of resistance against the imperial colonizers of the world Including new archival material and information gained from British intelligence this new edition is a valuable introduction to a pivotal figure of the twentieth century

Dictionary of African Historical Biography Mark R. Lipschutz,R. Kent Rasmussen,1986 The acclaimed Dictionary of African Historical Biography the only single volume biographical work on Sub Saharan African history has been expanded and updated to include entries on over eight hundred people important in Sub Saharan African history up to 1980

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