# Representative Democracy vs Direct Democracy



# **Representative Democracy**

**Alan Rosenthal** 

#### **Representative Democracy:**

Representative Democracy Nadia Urbinati, 2008-09-15 It is usually held that representative government is not strictly democratic since it does not allow the people themselves to directly make decisions But here taking as her guide Thomas Paine's subversive view that Athens by representation would have surpassed her own democracy Nadia Urbinati challenges this accepted wisdom arguing that political representation deserves to be regarded as a fully legitimate mode of democratic decision making and not just a pragmatic second choice when direct democracy is not possible As Urbinati shows the idea that representation is incompatible with democracy stems from our modern concept of sovereignty which identifies politics with a decision maker's direct physical presence and the immediate act of the will She goes on to contend that a democratic theory of representation can and should go beyond these identifications Political representation she demonstrates is ultimately grounded in a continuum of influence and power created by political judgment as well as the way presence through ideas and speech links society with representative institutions Deftly integrating the ideas of such thinkers as Rousseau Kant Emmanuel Joseph Siey s Paine and the Marquis de Condorcet with her own Urbinati constructs a thought provoking alternative vision of democracy Representative Democracy Michael L. Mezey, 2008-08-22 Although we tend to use the terms representative democracy and democracy as synonyms Michael Mezey maintains that they are not Democracy means that the people govern representative democracy means that the people elect others to govern for them This raises the question of the extent to which representative government approximates democracy a question that turns on the relationship between representatives and those whom they represent Mezey reviews the literature on the meaning of representation and its relationship to issues of citizen control In the empirical sections that follow he draws on data from the United States Congress and from legislatures outside the United States to discuss the extent to which the composition of a legislature reflects the demography of its nation The author also examines a legislature s various political and economic interests and the extent to which representatives are responsive to specific requests for assistance from their constituents and to constituent opinions on public policy questions He further looks at the effect that interest groups political parties and election systems have on the relationship between representatives and their constituents Finally Mezey addresses the criticisms that have been leveled against representative institutions that they are slow to act inefficient and uninformed when they do act that they are too inclined to do what is popular rather than what is necessary and conversely that their members are too removed from the opinions of their constituents and therefore unfaithful to their democratic obligation to respond to the wishes of those whom they represent Rich in thoughtful analysis Representative Democracy incorporates normative empirical and comparative perspectives on representation It is perfectly suited for use in an upper level course on the legislative process or Congress By Popular Demand John Gastil, 2000-08-01 John Gastil challenges conventional assumptions about public opinion elections and political expression in this persuasive treatise on how to revitalize the system

of representative democracy in the United States Gastil argues that American citizens have difficulty developing clear policy interests seldom reject unrepresentative public officials and lack a strong public voice Our growing awareness of a flawed electoral system is causing increased public cynicism and apathy The most popular reforms however will neither restore public trust nor improve representation Term limits and campaign finance reforms will increase turnover but they provide no mechanism for improved deliberation and accountability Building on the success of citizen juries and deliberative polling Gastil proposes improving our current process by convening randomly selected panels of citizens to deliberate for several days on ballot measures and candidates Voters would learn about the judgments of these citizen panels through voting guides and possibly information printed on official ballots The result would be a more representative government and a less cynical public America has a long history of experimentation with electoral systems and the proposals in By Popular Demand merit serious consideration and debate Representative Democracy Dimitri Landa, Ryan Pevnick, 2025-03-03 Despite the not so distant invocations of the end of history representative democracy is today under siege even from corners where one once might have expected strong sympathy and support Indeed confidence in representative democracy has in recent years been shaken by the economic and political performance of many such regimes Representative Democracy explains why the definitive institutional features of representative democracy the electoral selection of policymaking officials who are independent in the interim between elections are attractive relative to salient alternatives including direct democracy lottery based systems and meritocratic alternatives and relatedly why it is a distinctively attractive institutional arrangement rather than as it is often perceived to be a pale stand in for more robust and genuine forms of democratic government Building on novel arguments that connect the distinctive institutional features of representative democracy to important epistemic and stability based benefits the book provides a normative account of a well functioning system of representative democracy against which proposed reforms can be evaluated The Principles of Representative Government Bernard Manin, 1997-02-28 The thesis of this original and provocative book is that representative government should be understood as a combination of democratic and undemocratic aristocratic elements Professor Manin challenges the conventional view that representative democracy is no more than an indirect form of government by the people in which citizens elect representatives only because they cannot assemble and govern in person The argument is developed by examining the historical moments when the present institutional arrangements were chosen from among the then available alternatives Professor Manin reminds us that while today representative institutions and democracy appear as virtually indistinguishable when representative government was first established in Europe and America it was designed in opposition to democracy proper Drawing on the procedures used in earlier republican systems from classical Athens to Renaissance Florence in order to highlight the alternatives that were forsaken Manin brings to the fore the generally overlooked results of representative mechanisms These include the elitist aspect of elections and the non binding character of campaign promises Do the

*People Truly Rule in a Representative Democracy?* Tim Pfefferle,2012-04-19 Essay from the year 2012 in the subject Politics Political Theory and the History of Ideas Journal grade 76 Queen Mary University of London Department of Politics and International Relations language English abstract This essay will deal with the question whether the people can be considered to rule in a representative democracy While our representatives are only accountable to a limited extent a democracy is supposed to be based on the idea of the sovereignty of the people Therefore representative democracy has to be compared to its challenger direct democracy to conclude whether a representative democracy is an adequate political The Decline of Representative Democracy Alan Rosenthal, 1998 Based on a leading scholar's firsthand observations of legislatures as well as extensive interviews with legislators legislative staff and lobbyists this important work describes and analyzes the contemporary state of legislatures and the legislative process in the fifty states It explores the principal elements of legislatures including the processes by which legislation is enacted the impact of the media political competition and partisanship lobbyists and lobbying the challenge of ethics the role of leadership and the linkage between legislators and their constituencies Thematically Alan Rosenthal argues that despite the popular perception that legislatures are autocratic arbitrary isolated unresponsive and up for sale legislatures are in fact extraordinarily democratic and becoming more so He concludes furthermore that the dangers to representative democracy today are substantial The Decline of Representative Democracy builds on the growing literature in state politics and state legislatures It also relies on the author's participant observer research interviews conducted especially for this book and his years in the field Many illustrative examples help to clarify the theoretical points made throughout the book which in turn provide provocative sources of debate for students of the legislative process **Referendums and Representative Democracy Maija** Setälä, Theo Schiller, 2009-09-10 This volume analyses how the use of referendums affects the central functions and characteristics of representative democracy It provides a balanced account of the interaction between referendums and representative institutions and actors seeking to evaluate whether referendums supplement or undermine representative democracy Considering both normative and empirical questions the volume also examines the particular circumstances under which referendums strengthen or weaken representative democracy Providing a variety of theoretical and methodological approaches used in the study of referendums this book is divided into three sections Referendums and the Models of Democracy The Demand of Referendums Party Ideologies and Strategies and Referendum Campaigns and Voter Behaviour It features case studies on Ireland Israel Canada California Italy Liechtenstein Switzerland the Nordic Countries the Netherlands Spain and the EU Constitutional Treaty In addition to system level evaluations of referendums studies on the ideological attitudes of political actors and strategic use of referendums the volume also provides analyses of referendum campaigns and voters choices in referendums Covering referendums on European integration the volume also demonstrates how supra national governance gives rise to the demand of referendums This volume will be of interest to students and

scholars of political science political theory comparative politics and European studies The Future of Representative <u>Democracy</u> Sonia Alonso, John Keane, Wolfgang Merkel, 2011-03-31 The Future of Representative Democracy poses important questions about representation representative democracy and their future Inspired by the last major investigation of the subject by Hanna Pitkin over four decades ago this ambitious volume fills a major gap in the literature by examining the future of representative forms of democracy in terms of present day trends and past theories of representative democracy Aware of the pressing need for clarifying key concepts and institutional trends the volume aims to break down barriers among disciplines and to establish an interdisciplinary dialogue among scholars The contributors emphasise that representative democracy and its future is a subject of pressing scholarly concern and public importance Paying close attention to the unfinished two centuries old relationship between democracy and representation this book offers a fresh perspective on current problems and dilemmas of representative democracy and the possible future development of new forms of democratic representation Representative Democracy Ballard C. Campbell, 1980 The rise of an immensely powerful federal government in the twentieth century has tended to obscure the importance of state and local government in American history Yet government at these lesser levels had the most direct and continuous effect on the lives of ordinary citizens Through an analysis of late nineteenth century state legislatures in Illinois Iowa and Wisconsin Ballard Campbell has written what one expert has called the best book on legislative politics past or present The period he examines was one of rapid change and great challenge Urbanization industrialization and increasing national integration forced innumerable difficult and important decisions on state legislators Campbell is sensitive to these stresses on law making and skillfully analyzes the interplay between personal and constituent factors that affected lawmakers The author differentiates clearly between local and general aspects of state policymaking giving full consideration to its more subjective and idiosyncratic elements His comparison of partisan economic urban ethnocultural and regional influences on legislative behavior will serve as a model for all future studies By closely examining the substantive dimension of the governmental process and its relation to mass politics Representative Democracy advances the new political history Campbell's discussion of legislative composition and procedure the content and context of contested issues and responses to these issues challenges numerous stereotypes about American state legislatures **Political Representation** F. R. Ankersmit, 2002 Contemporary political philosophy disregards history as irrelevant to the nature of politics and to what constitutes a political problem The author argues that this view reduces politics and political philosophy to a vapid academic game that is insensitive to both the essence and practice of politics He proposes that an indissoluble link between history and politics lies in the notion of representation **Representative Democracy** John Rogers Commons,1900 **Politics with the People** Michael A. Neblo, Kevin M. Esterling, David M. J. Lazer, 2018-09-06 Many citizens in the US and abroad fear that democratic institutions have become weak and continue to weaken Politics with the People develops the principles and practice of directly

representative democracy a new way of connecting citizens and elected officials to improve representative government Sitting members of Congress agreed to meet with groups of their constituents via online deliberative town hall meetings to discuss some of the most important and controversial issues of the day The results from these experiments reveal a model of how our democracy could work where politicians consult with and inform citizens in substantive discussions and where otherwise marginalized citizens participate and are empowered Moving beyond our broken system of interest group politics and partisan bloodsport directly representative reforms will help restore citizens faith in the institutions of democratic self government precisely at a time when those institutions themselves feel dysfunctional and endangered Or Representative Government? Dispelling The Populist Myth John Haskell, 2018-03-05 In Direct Democracy or Representative Government John Haskell develops a devastating critique of direct democracy by exposing the central flaw in populist thinking Contrary to the beliefs of populist advocates of direct democracy the popular will cannot be interpreted from the results of the plebiscite John Haskell presents a defense of representative institutions that brings to bear in an understandable way the findings of public choice scholars Haskell covers the clash of ideas between populists and constitutionalists throughout American history He follows the development of direct democracy during the twentieth century especially the dramatically increased use of initiatives and referenda in the last decade As Americans become increasingly frustrated with the workings of the institutions of government at the state and national levels and as populist ideas gain greater currency new forms of direct and participatory democracy making use of the latest computer technology appeal to more people Haskell speculates as to the likely future direction of direct democracy in the U S He describes in clear language the fundamental problem with the premise of populist thinking and explains why direct democracy presents a threat to minority rights and only promises irresponsible and unaccountable governance **Representative Democracy** John Rogers 1862-1945 Commons, 2023-07-18 Originally published in 1921 this book remains a classic work on democratic theory and political science Commons argues that representative democracy is the best form of government for modern societies drawing on examples from history and contemporary politics to make his case He also addresses challenges to the democratic system including corruption voter apathy and inequality and offers recommendations for how these issues can be addressed This work has been selected by scholars as being culturally important and is part of the knowledge base of civilization as we know it This work is in the public domain in the United States of America and possibly other nations Within the United States you may freely copy and distribute this work as no entity individual or corporate has a copyright on the body of the work Scholars believe and we concur that this work is important enough to be preserved reproduced and made generally available to the public We appreciate your support of the preservation process and thank you for being an important part of keeping this knowledge alive and relevant Your Ideas Count! National Conference of State Legislatures, 2001 The story of five individuals who go to the state capitol agree to have their fieldtrip videotaped and found

out what really happens when state lawmakers go into session and get down to business The Encyclopedia of Public **Choice** Charles Rowley, Friedrich Schneider, 2004-07-06 The Encyclopedia provides a detailed and comprehensive account of the subject known as public choice However the title would not convey sufficiently the breadth of the Encyclopedia's contents which can be summarized better as the fruitful interchange of economics political science and moral philosophy on the basis of an image of man as a purposive and responsible actor who pursues his own objectives as efficiently as possible This fruitful interchange between the fields outlined above existed during the late eighteenth century during the brief period of the Scottish Enlightenment when such great scholars as David Hume Adam Ferguson and Adam Smith contributed to all these fields and more However as intell tual specialization gradually replaced broad based scholarship from the m nineteenth century onwards it became increasingly rare to find a scholar making major contributions to more than one Once Alfred Marshall defined economics in neoclassical terms as a n row positive discipline the link between economics political science and moral philosophy was all but severed and economists redefined their role into that of the humble dentist providing technical economic information as inputs to improve the performance of impartial benevolent and omniscient governments in their attempts to promote the public interest This indeed was the dominant view within an economics profession that had become besotted by the economics of John Maynard Keynes and Paul Samuelson immediately following the end of the Second Foundations of Representative Democracy Lance DeHaven-Smith, 1999 Foundations of Representative World War Democracy analyzes a unique collection of works This book relates how great philosophers of political theory such as Plato Aristotle Jean Jacques Rousseau and Thomas Jefferson contributed to what we now know as representative democracy Professor deHaven Smith enhancesthe reader s comprehension and ability to identify the nexus between classical ideas and representative democracy by discussing major themes key points and implications found in these classical works This is an excellent resource for anyone involved in government ranging from public administrators to politicians to academia and Analyzing American Democracy Jon R. Bond, Lydia M. Andrade, 2023-08-31 Providing the tools for critical students thinking the fifth edition of Analyzing American Democracy Politics and Political Science relies on statistical analysis constitutional scholarship and theoretical foundations to introduce the structure process and outcomes of the U S political system Interpretation and implications of the 2022 mid term elections and full results of the 2020 census are included as are discussions of the January 6th commission major developments in the Supreme Court the Covid 19 pandemic the Russian invasion of Ukraine and other key political events that shape domestic foreign judicial and economic policies For introductory courses in American government this text covers theory and methods as well New to the Fifth Edition New and updated statistical data reflecting the 2020 census and the 2022 midterm elections and discussions of the implications of the data and the results Offers a retrospective analysis of the entire Trump presidency and the first years of the Biden presidency Examines contemporary questions of social justice and anticipates upcoming challenges to voting rights affirmative action

policies health care and reproductive rights and protections for ethnic minorities and the LGBT community Previews the policy implications of an increasingly partisan Supreme Court recaps the controversial recent decisions on health care abortion and environmental policy and covers the historic confirmation of new justice Ketanji Brown Jackson

**Understanding Democratic Politics** Roland Axtmann,2003-03-06 This textbook is designed for first time students of politics It provides an ideal introduction and survey to the key themes and issues central to the study of democratic politics today The text is structured around three major parts concepts institutions and political behaviour and ideologies and movements Within each section a series of short and accessible chapters serve to both introduce the key ideas institutional forms and ideological conflicts central to the study of democratic politics and provide a platform for further in depth studies Each chapter contains a bullet point summary a guide to further reading and a set of questions for tutorial discussion Designed and written for an undergraduate readership Understanding Democratic Politics An Introduction will become an essential guide and companion to all students of politics throughout their university degree

The book delves into Representative Democracy. Representative Democracy is a crucial topic that must be grasped by everyone, from students and scholars to the general public. This book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Representative Democracy, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

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