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Relocating Gender in SIKH HISTORY

Transformation, Meaning and Identity



DORIS R. JAKOBESH

Relocating Gender In Sikh History

Doris Jakobsh



Relocating Gender In Sikh History:

Relocating Gender in Sikh History Doris R. Jakobsh, 2003 This unique book attempts to study Sikh history and culture lauded for its militaristic hyper masculine character by India's colonial rulers from a feminist perspective an approach that is unprecedented Beginning with early Sikh history the author explores male female constructs and demonstrates in her analysis of the Sikh Sabha movement that gender politics as based on the Victorian notions of gender were pivotal to this endeavour

Relocating Gender in Sikh History Doris R. Jakobsh, 2003 This unique book attempts to study Sikh history and culture lauded for its militaristic hyper masculine character by India's colonial rulers from a feminist perspective an approach that is unprecedented Beginning with early Sikh history the author explores male female constructs and demonstrates in her analysis of the Singh Sabha movement that gender politics as based on Victorian notions of gender were pivotal to this endeavour

Exploring Gender and Sikh Traditions Doris R. Jakobsh, 2021-09-01 This volume gathers scholars who focus on gender through a variety of disciplines and approaches to Sikh Studies The intersections of religion and gender are here explored based on an understanding that both are socially constructed Far from being static as so often presented in world religions textbooks religious traditions are constantly in flux responding to historical cultural and social contexts So too is the Sikh tradition in terms of practices ideologies rituals and notions of identity We here conclude that a Sikh tradition does not exist instead there are numerous forms thereof In this volume Sikhism is presented as a collection of Sikh traditions Gender studies in line with women's liberation masculine and feminist studies have long examined and have long deconstructed the patriarchy but also move to identify other subordinate dominant relations between individuals Indeed there are numerous forms of discrimination and power structures that simultaneously create a multiplicity of oppression Intersectionality has become the basis of an increasingly systematized production of contemporary discourses on feminism and gender analysis as is evidenced by the varied contributions in this volume

The Sikh World Pashaura Singh, Arvind-Pal Singh Mandair, 2023-05-01 The Sikh World is an outstanding guide to the Sikh faith and culture in all its geographical and historical diversity Written by a distinguished team of international contributors it contains substantial thematic articles on the dynamic living experiences of the global Sikh community The volume is organised into ten distinct sections History Institutions and Practices Global Communities Ethical Issues Activism Modern Literature and Exegesis Music Visual Art and Architecture Citizenship Sovereignty and the Nation State Diversity and its Challenges Media Education Within these sections interdisciplinary themes such as intellectual history sexuality ecotheology art literature philosophy music cinema medicine science and technology politics and global interactions are explored Integrating textual evidence with Sikh practice this volume provides an authoritative and accessible source of information on all topics of Sikhism The Sikh World will be essential reading to students of Sikh studies South Asian studies and religious studies It will also be of interest to those in related fields such as sociology world philosophies political science anthropology and ethics

The A to Z of

Sikhism W. H. McLeod, 2009-07-24 Contrary to popular opinion there is more to Sikhism than the distinctive dress First of all there is the emergence of Guru Nanak the founder of Sikhism and the long line of his successors There are the precepts many related to liberation through the divine name or nam There is a particularly turbulent history in which the Sikhs have fought to affirm their beliefs and resist external domination that continues to this day There is also more recently the dispersion from the Punjab throughout the rest of India and on to Europe and the Americas With this emigration Sikhism has become considerably less exotic but hardly better known to outsiders This reference is an excellent place to learn more about the religion It provides a chronology of events a brief introduction that gives a general overview of the religion and a dictionary with several hundred entries which present the gurus and other leaders trace the rather complex history expound some of the precepts and concepts describe many of the rites and rituals and explain the meaning of numerous related expressions All this along with a bibliography provides readers with an informative and accessible guide toward understanding Sikhism

Guru Gobind Singh (1666-1708) J. S. Grewal, 2019-07-25 The unifying theme in the life of Guru Gobind Singh was confrontation with the Mughals which culminated in a struggle for political power This fact is brought into sharp focus when we consider the Guru's life and legacy simultaneously in the contexts of the Mughal Empire its feudatory states in the hills and the Sikh movement The creation of the Khalsa in 1699 as a political community with the aspiration to rule made conciliation or compromise with the Mughal state almost impossible Their long struggle ended eventually in the declaration of Khalsa Raj in 1765 Using contemporary and near contemporary sources in Gurmukhi Persian and English J S Grewal presents a comprehensive study of this era of Sikh history The volume elaborates on the life and legacy of Guru Gobind Singh and explores the ideological background of the institution of the Khalsa and its larger political context Grewal however emphasizes that the legacy of the Khalsa was also social and cultural This authoritative volume on the tenth Guru is a significant addition to the field of Sikh studies

Encyclopedia of Women in World Religions Susan de-Gaia, 2018-11-16 This reference offers reliable knowledge about women's diverse faith practices throughout history and prehistory and across cultures Across the span of human history women have participated in world building and life sustaining cultural creativity making enormous contributions to religion and spirituality In the contemporary period women have achieved greater equality with more educational opportunities female role models in public life and opportunities for religious expression than ever before Contemporaneously with this increased visibility women are actively and energetically engaging with religion for themselves and for their communities Drawing on the expertise of a range of scholars this reference chronicles the religious experiences of women across time and cultures The book includes sections on major religions as well as on spirituality African religions prehistoric religions and other broad topics Each section begins with an introduction followed by reference entries on specialized subjects along with excerpts from primary source documents The entries provide numerous suggestions for further reading and the book closes with a detailed bibliography

Historical

Dictionary of Sikhism Louis E. Fenech, W. H. McLeod, 2014-06-11 Sikhism traces its beginnings to Guru Nanak who was born in 1469 and died in 1538 or 1539 With the life of Guru Nanak the account of the Sikh faith begins all Sikhs acknowledging him as their founder Sikhism has long been a little understood religion and until recently they resided almost exclusively in northwest India Today the total number of Sikhs is approximately twenty million worldwide About a million live outside India constituting a significant minority in the United Kingdom Canada and the United States Many of them are highly visible particularly the men who wear beards and turbans and they naturally attract attention in their new countries of domicile This third edition of *Historical Dictionary of Sikhism* covers its history through a chronology an introductory essay and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 1000 cross referenced entries on key persons organizations the principles precepts and practices of the religion as well as the history culture and social arrangements This book is an excellent access point for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Sikhism **Sikhism** Doris

Jakobsh, 2012-03-02 This volume offers a comprehensive overview of Sikhism which originated in India's Punjab region five hundred years ago As the numbers of Sikhs settling outside of India continues to grow it is necessary to examine this religion both in its Indian context and as an increasingly global tradition While acknowledging the centrality of history and text in understanding the main tenets of Sikhism Doris Jakobsh highlights the religion's origins and development as a living spiritual tradition in communities around the world She pays careful attention to particular events movements and individuals that have contributed to important changes within the tradition and challenges stereotypical notions of Sikh homogeneity and stasis addressing the plurality of identities within the Sikh tradition both historically and within the contemporary milieu Extensive attention is paid to the role of women as well as the dominant social and kinship structures undergirding Punjabi Sikh society many of which have been widely transplanted through Sikh migration The migration patterns are themselves examined with particular focus on Sikh communities in the U S Canada and the U K Finally the volume concludes with a brief exploration of Sikhs and the Internet and the future of Sikhism **Violence and Resistance in Sikh Gendered Identity**

Jaspal Kaur Singh, 2020-04-30 This book examines the constructions and representations of male and female Sikhs in Indian and diasporic literature and culture through the consideration of the role of violence as constitutive of Sikh identity How do Sikh men and women construct empowering identities within the Indian nation state and in the diaspora The book explores Indian literature and culture to understand the role of violence and the feminization of baptized and turbaned Sikh men as well as identity formation of Sikh women who are either virtually erased from narratives bodily eliminated through honor killings or constructed and represented as invisible It looks at the role of violence during critical junctures in Sikh history including the Mughal rule the British colonial period the Partition of India the 1984 anti Sikh riots in India and the terror of 9 11 in the United States The author analyzes how violence reconstitutes gender roles and sexuality within various cultural and national spaces in India and the diaspora She also highlights questions related to women's agency and their negotiation of

traumatic memories for empowering identities The book will interest scholars researchers and students of postcolonial English literature contemporary Indian literature Sikh studies diaspora studies global studies gender and sexuality studies religious studies history sociology media and films studies cultural studies popular culture and South Asian studies

Sikhism Nikky-Guninder Kaur Singh,2011-02-22 Almost from the moment some five centuries ago that their religion was founded in the Punjab by Guru Nanak Sikhs have enjoyed a distinctive identity This sense of difference forged during Sikhism's fierce struggles with the Mughal Empire is still symbolised by the Five Ks panj kakar in Punjabi those articles of faith to which all baptised Sikhs subscribe uncut hair bound in a turban comb special undergarment iron bracelet and dagger or kirpan the unique marks of the Sikh military fraternity the word Sikh means disciple in Punjabi Yet for all its ongoing attachment to the religious symbols that have helped set it apart from neighbouring faiths in South Asia Sikhism amounts to far more than just signs or externals Now the world's fifth largest religion with a significant diaspora especially in Britain and North America this remarkable monotheistic tradition commands the allegiance of 25 million people and is a global phenomenon In her balanced appraisal Nikky Guninder Kaur Singh reviews the history theology and worship of a community poised between reconciling its hereditary creeds and certainties with the fast paced pressures of modernity She outlines and explains the core Sikh beliefs and explores the writings and teachings of the Ten Sikh Gurus in Sikhism's Holy Scriptures the Sri Guru Granth Sahib more usually called just the Granth Further chapters explore Sikh ethics art and architecture and matters of gender and the place of women in the tradition The book attractively combines the warm empathy of a Sikh with the objective insights and acute perspectives of a prominent scholar of religion *The Silent Voices and the Creation of a New Universe* Pratibha Chawla,2024-09-24 Investigates the ideological attitudes of Sikh Gurus toward women and their resulting social impact This book is an analytical study of the Sikh Gurus' perception of women and their societal roles with an emphasis on the impact of religious ideology on gender dynamics Sikhism stands apart in its respectful attitudes towards women This book explores how these religious perspectives shaped the social relations and evolution of the Sikh community Sikh Panth and whether there existed major differences in the views and ideologies of Sikh Gurus contemporary Bhakti saints and Guru Nanak himself The book also examines the influence of Sikh Gurus on patriarchal ideology and whether their normative beliefs were reflected in operative realities Delving into the Sikh ideological history so as to fully ascertain and comprehend the nuanced message of the Sikh Gurus who advocated for a more gender sensitive society this work will help connect past and present shedding new light on faultlines in our understanding which have occurred over the centuries and have led us where we are today **Young Sikhs in a Global World** Knut A. Jacobsen,Kristina Myrvold,2016-03-09 In attempting to carve out a place for themselves in local and global contexts young Sikhs mobilize efforts to construct choose and emphasize different aspects of religious and cultural identification depending on their social setting and context *Young Sikhs in a Global World* presents current research on young Sikhs with multicultural and transnational life styles and

considers how they interpret shape and negotiate religious identities traditions and authority on an individual and collective level With a particular focus on the experiences of second generation Sikhs as they interact with various people in different social fields and cultural contexts the book is constructed around three parts family and home public display and gender and reflexivity and translations New scholarly voices and established academics present qualitative research and ethnographic fieldwork and analyse how young Sikhs try to solve social intellectual and psychological tensions between the family and the expectations of the majority society between Punjabi culture and religious values

The Cambridge World History: Volume 6, The Construction of a Global World, 1400-1800 CE, Part 1, Foundations Jerry H. Bentley, Sanjay Subrahmanyam, Merry E. Wiesner-Hanks, 2015-04-09 The era from 1400 to 1800 saw intense biological commercial and cultural exchanges and the creation of global connections on an unprecedented scale Divided into two books Volume 6 of the Cambridge World History series considers these critical transformations The first book examines the material and political foundations of the era including global considerations of the environment disease technology and cities along with regional studies of empires in the eastern and western hemispheres crossroads areas such as the Indian Ocean Central Asia and the Caribbean and sites of competition and conflict including Southeast Asia Africa and the Mediterranean The second book focuses on patterns of change examining the expansion of Christianity and Islam migrations warfare and other topics on a global scale and offering insightful detailed analyses of the Columbian exchange slavery silver trade entrepreneurs Asian religions legal encounters plantation economies early industrialism and the writing of history

The Oxford Handbook of Sikh Studies Pashaura Singh, Louis E. Fenech, 2014-03 This handbook innovatively combines the ways in which scholars diverse fields including philosophy psychology literary studies history sociology anthropology political science and economics have integrated the study of Sikhism within critical and postcolonial perspectives on the nature of religion

A Study of the Sikh Kanya Mahavidyalaya Tripti Bassi, 2021-07-01 This book addresses the issue of Sikh women s education in Punjab within the larger discourse of women s education in India It focuses on the role of the Sikh Kanya Mahavidyalaya SKM one of the most important educational institutions established in the nineteenth century as a result of the Sikh reformist movement in Punjab It explores how various dimensions of caste class gender and religion generate a variety of approaches to the culture of literacy and takes a closer look at the relevance of the Sikh Kanya Mahavidyalaya in today s India and its contribution to the area of educational pedagogy It focuses on gender in education specifically discourses and practices in women s education In addition to providing valuable insights and critical evidence that can be used in the planning and implementation of education and gender policies the book is sure to spark conversations in courses and professional communities interested in education gender studies history sociology as well as overlooked dimensions of gender history

Sikhs Across Borders Knut A. Jacobsen, Kristina Myrvold, 2012-09-06 Sikhs Across Borders is the first study to explore patterns of transnational practices among European Sikhs with particular focus on the links between the Sikhs in Europe Punjab the home land and within a

global Sikh community The book illustrates how local and transnational spheres coexist and interact in a multitude of social and cultural practices and discourses among European Sikhs past and present Based on new empirical research Sikhs Across Borders book explores how religion continues to play a significant role in the daily lives of European Sikhs and is important for their maintenance of links with the homeland as well as Sikhs in other parts of the world The team of international contributors show how Sikhs are shaping new self representations and identity constructions through a multitude of transnational practices on the individual national and global level such as marriages pilgrimage narratives and the use of the internet and new media Further transnational practices examined include religious learning and teaching practices and responses to political events in the diaspora

A Dictionary of Sikh Studies Pashaura Singh,2019-04-18 This new dictionary provides over 350 accessible definitions of the terms that the growing number of students of Sikhism will encounter It covers beliefs practices festivals sacred sites and principal languages as well as the social and religious processes through which Sikhism has evolved A major focus is the teachings of the founder of Sikhism Guru Nanak and doctrinal developments under subsequent Gurus Incorporating the 500 year history of Sikhism from its birth in northern India to its more recent spread around the world it covers the interplay between the Sikh tradition and other religious traditions including Hindu and Sufi It is an invaluable first reference for students and teachers of Sikhism religious studies South Asian studies and philosophy as well as the related disciplines of history sociology and anthropology as well as for all practicing Sikhs and anyone with an interest in Sikh religion and culture

Relation and Resistance Sailaja Krishnamurti,Becky R. Lee,2021-09-30 In Canada women s bodies are often at the centre of debates about religious pluralism multiculturalism and secularism Women have long played a critical role in building and maintaining diasporic religious communities and networks and they have also been catalysts for change and transformation within religious groups and the wider community Relation and Resistance explores the stories and lives of racialized women connected with religious diaspora communities in Canada Contributors from across disciplines show how women are conceptualizing traditions in transformative ways challenging prevailing assumptions about diasporic religion as nostalgically entrenched in the past The collected essays include chapters on feminist and queer women thinking critically about Hindu and Muslim identities and beliefs and challenging anti Black racism and settler colonialism Afro Caribbean and M tis writers using literature to explore religion and belonging the impact of women s participation in Japanese Chinese and Pakistani transnational religious organizations and marriage migration and gender equality in the Punjabi Sikh and Malayali Christian communities The volume closes with a chapter exploring M tis diasporic experience and inviting readers to think critically about diasporic religion on Indigenous land An innovative and timely volume Relation and Resistance reveals that a deeper understanding of women s experiences of displacement migration race and gender is critical to the study of religion in Canada

Religions in Focus Graham Harvey,2016-04-08 Religions in Focus engages with the religious lives of members of some of the most

significant religions today It presents religions as contemporary ways of life that motivate and inspire people Because religious people refer to sacred texts honour the founders of their religions learn from elders or mould their lives according to authoritative teachings Religions in Focus explains the relationship between tradition and contemporary practice It offers an introduction to religions that is rooted in the best scholarship of the Study of Religions and provides a secure foundation for further study A team of Religious Studies scholars from many countries all skilled communicators about the contemporary religions with which they are thoroughly familiar introduce what it means to live as a religious person today They insist that however old or young these religions may be what is most interesting is the ways in which people express them today This is not a history of religions but an insightful introduction to living religions A guide to further study and a companion website will point to ways of building on knowledge gained in studying this book and applying skills developed in studying people s religious lives

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