

Macadamia

Integrated Pest Management

IPM of Insects and Mites
Attacking Macadamia Nuts
in Hawaii



**College of Tropical Agriculture
and Human Resources**
University of Hawaii at Manoa

Macadamia Integrated Pest Management

Ian McConachie



Macadamia Integrated Pest Management:

Macadamia Integrated Pest Management Vincent P. Jones, 2014-05-31 Part 1 Introduction to macadamia pest management Insect growth and development Types of insect damage How insects become pests Integrated pest management Economic thresholds economic injury levels Natural control vs biological control Natural enemies Biological control Types Success rates for classical biological control Environmental concerns Monitoring programs Importance Definitions Design of monitoring and methods Types of samples Data recording Insecticide and miticide application Orchard handguns Backpack mist blowers Air blast sprayers Aerial application Inspection and calibration Spray solution pH Hazard to bees Pesticide regulations Part 2 Horticultural factors important in integrated pest management Flowering and fruiting patterns Nut maturation process Normal harvest operations Modified harvest operations Cultivar susceptibility Fertilizer Pruning Pollination Alternate hostes ground covers Management of pests in nurseries Part 3 Major pest insects Overview of pest status Patterns of damage Tropical nut borer History Life cycle and description Identification Alternate hosts Damage Time of damage Monitoring Cultivar susceptibility Sticktight nuts Management strategies General Harvest modification Early season harvest Mechanical harvest Use of ethephon Natural enemies Use of pesticides New orchard management Economics of pest control General trends Southern green stinkbug History Life cycle and description Life history in macadamia orchards Alternate hosts Damage Time and location of damage Monitoring Cultivar susceptibility Management strategies Natural enemies Chemical control Koa seedworm Litchi fruit moth History Life history Identification Alternate host plants Damage Monitoring Adult sampling Distribution of eggs and damage in the canopy Sampling larvae and damage Cultivar susceptibility Management strategies Behavior modifying chemicals Natural enemies Chemical control Part 4 Secondary pests Broad mite Red and black flat mite Katydid Redbanded thrips Hawaiian flower thrips Black citrus aphid Part 5 Pests of macadamia not yet found in Hawaii Macadamia felted coccid Fruit spotting bug Banana spotting bug Macadamia leafminer Macadamia flower caterpillar Macadamia twig girdler Twospotted bug Yellow spotted bug False codling moth Macadamianut borer Leafcutting ants Appendixes Heat driven phenology models Sequential sampling examples Monitoring tools Insect classification Insects identified on macadamia in Hawaii Glossary of terms Further readings and referen IPM (Integrated Pest Management) and Biological Control of Plant Pests Jane P. Gates, 1994-12 285 citations with abstracts covering IPM integrated pest management natural parasites fruits vegetables shrubs ornamentals etc Author and subject indexes **IPM and Biological Control of Plant Pests** Jane Potter Gates, 1994 Progressing Integrated Pest Management (entomology) in Macadamias Ruth Klara Huwer, 2011 Integrated Pest Management, August 1980 - August 1983 Jayne T. MacLean, 1983 The Macadamia Ian McConachie, 2025-02-21 The Macadamia Australia's Gift to the World is the story of a delicious nut and the first Australian plant to produce an international food Ian McConachie AM is a pioneer and leader of the Australian macadamia industry and an acknowledged authority on the macadamia He draws on a wealth of material collected over

decades to tell the story of the macadamia nut and the industry it supports After describing the evolution and habitat of macadamias he considers the relationship of Australia s Indigenous peoples with the species He traces the discoveries and experiences of early European botanists and pioneering farmers in the nineteenth century through to the first attempts to establish commercial ventures With a nut so hard that new machines had to be invented to crack them many innovations have been needed to successfully grow macadamias as a horticultural crop Ian records how increased investment by farmers factory owners and marketers after World War II led to an expansion of macadamia plantings with the Colonial Sugar Refining Company and the Australian Macadamia Society contributing significantly to the development of a modern industry He describes how macadamias have spread to over 40 countries and offers ideas and insights for the future success of the growing macadamia industry

IPM and Biological Control of Plant Pests Jayne T. MacLean,1992 *Integrated Pest Management* Jay Lawrence Apple, Ray Fred Smith,1976 *Integrated Pest Management in Macadamia and Pecans in the USA* D. A. Ironside,1989

Improving the Safety and Quality of Nuts Linda J Harris,2013-10-31 As tree nuts and peanuts become increasingly recognised for their health promoting properties the provision of safe high quality nuts is a growing concern Improving the safety and quality of nuts reviews key aspects of nut safety and quality management Part one explores production and processing practices and their influence on nut contaminants Chapters discuss agricultural practices to reduce microbial contamination of nuts pest control in postharvest nuts and the impact of nut postharvest handling de shelling drying and storage on quality Further chapters review the validation of processes for reducing the microbial load on nuts and integrating Hazard Analysis Critical Control Point HACCP and Statistical Process Control SPC for safer nut processing Chapters in part two focus on improving nut quality and safety and highlight oxidative rancidity in nuts the impact of roasting on nut quality and advances in automated nut sorting Final chapters explore the safety and quality of a variety of nuts including almonds macadamia nuts pecans peanuts pistachios and walnuts Improving the safety and quality of nuts is a comprehensive resource for food safety product development and QA professionals using nuts in foods those involved in nut growing nut handling and nut processing and researchers in food science and horticulture departments interested in the area Reviews key aspects of nut safety and quality management and addresses the influences of production and processing practices on nut safety Analyses particular nut contaminants safety management in nut processing and significant nut quality issues such as oxidative rancidity Places focus on quality and safety in the production and processing of selected types of nuts

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Table of Contents Macadamia Integrated Pest Management

1. Understanding the eBook Macadamia Integrated Pest Management
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Macadamia Integrated Pest Management
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Macadamia Integrated Pest Management
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Macadamia Integrated Pest Management
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Macadamia Integrated Pest Management
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Macadamia Integrated Pest Management User Reviews and Ratings
 - Macadamia Integrated Pest Management and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Macadamia Integrated Pest Management Free and Paid eBooks
 - Macadamia Integrated Pest Management Public Domain eBooks
 - Macadamia Integrated Pest Management eBook Subscription Services
 - Macadamia Integrated Pest Management Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating Macadamia Integrated Pest Management eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Macadamia Integrated Pest Management Compatibility with Devices
 - Macadamia Integrated Pest Management Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Macadamia Integrated Pest Management
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Macadamia Integrated Pest Management
 - Interactive Elements Macadamia Integrated Pest Management
8. Staying Engaged with Macadamia Integrated Pest Management
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Macadamia Integrated Pest Management
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Macadamia Integrated Pest Management
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Macadamia Integrated Pest Management
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Macadamia Integrated Pest Management
 - Setting Reading Goals Macadamia Integrated Pest Management
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Macadamia Integrated Pest Management
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Macadamia Integrated Pest Management
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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