

# Qualitative Analysis

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**PURPOSE:** Using an analytical scheme, four cations ( $\text{Ag}^+$ ,  $\text{Pb}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Hg}_2^{2+}$  and  $\text{Cu}^{2+}$ ) are separated and identified. Then this scheme is applied to identify cations in an unknown mixture.

## Required Reading

- Ref. (J), section 4.2, subsections "The Key Event: Formation of a Solid from Dissolved Ions" and "Predicting Whether a Precipitate Will Form"; section 4.4, subsection "Using Oxidation Numbers to Monitor Electron Charge"

## Introduction

Qualitative analysis is a set of methods in analytical chemistry that addresses the question "What is in a sample?" In inorganic chemistry, qualitative analysis is based on the fact that different ions have different chemical properties and show specific changes upon addition of a reagent. Using precipitation reactions, cations are sequentially removed from the mixture. For example, if a solution contains various metal ions, the addition of HCl would specifically precipitate out  $\text{Ag}^+$ ,  $\text{Pb}^{2+}$ , and  $\text{Hg}_2^{2+}$ . If a precipitate (ppt) can only contain one cation it may serve as a proof for the presence of that cation. If a precipitate contains more than one ion, it can be re-dissolved and in further steps, the cations can be separated and their presence or absence confirmed. These steps may include acid-base reactions, complexation reactions, redox reactions and precipitation reactions.

To separate the precipitate from the balance of the solution, we can employ filtration, centrifugation or decantation. Filtration utilizes a filter medium (usually filter paper) to separate the solid from the liquid. Centrifugation uses centrifugal force for separation of mixtures. The denser components of the mixture migrate away from the axis of the centrifuge while the less dense components migrate towards the axis. The solution, which lies above the solid and is called the supernatant, is simply poured (decanted) off leaving the solid behind.

Because much of qualitative analysis involves selective precipitation and then separation of the two phases, it is convenient to represent an analytical scheme in the form of a flowchart. Figure 1 shows a simple flowchart for separating a known mixture of  $\text{Ag}^+$ ,  $\text{Pb}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Hg}_2^{2+}$ , and  $\text{Cu}^{2+}$  ions. The addition of each reagent (presented in order from top-to-bottom) produces a solid phase and an aqueous phase that can be separated by centrifugation or filtration. The flowchart translates to the following steps: (1) add 6 M HCl to precipitate  $\text{AgCl}$ ,  $\text{PbCl}_2$ , and  $\text{Hg}_2\text{Cl}_2$  from the mixture; (2) centrifuge sample to yield a solid pellet and a supernatant;

(3) remove the supernatant and add to it  $\text{NH}_3$  to produce a blue complex ion,  $[\text{Cu}(\text{NH}_3)_4]^{2+}$ ; (4) To the ppt, add hot deionized water and warm it to dissolve  $\text{PbCl}_2$ ; (5) centrifuge; (6) remove supernatant and add to it acetic acid and potassium chromate to precipitate  $\text{PbCrO}_4$ ; (7) Add  $\text{NH}_3$  to the ppt of  $\text{AgCl}$  and  $\text{Hg}_2\text{Cl}_2$ . A black ppt of  $\text{Hg}(\text{NH}_3)_2^+$  will form; (8) centrifuge; (9) remove the supernatant and add  $\text{HNO}_3$  to re-precipitate  $\text{AgCl}$ . Compare the chemical equations below the flowchart with the steps in the procedure.

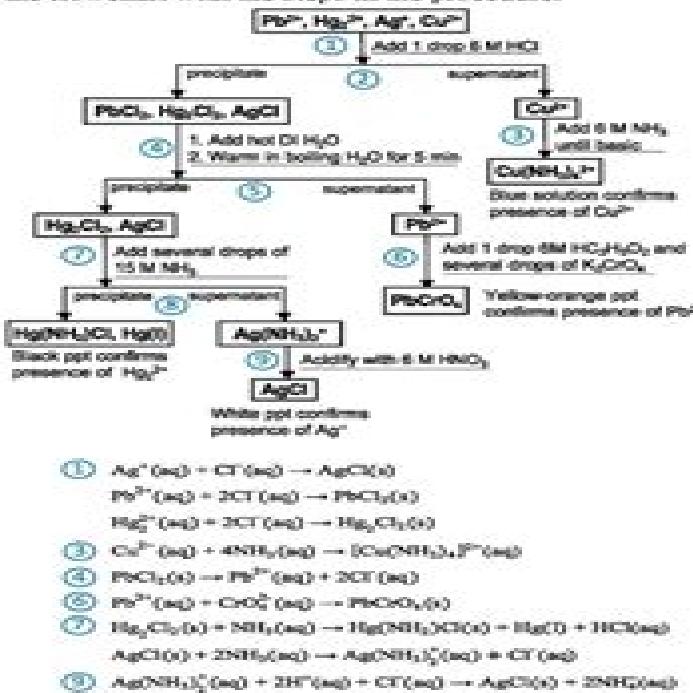


Figure 1. Flowchart and net ionic equations for the separation of  $\text{Pb}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Hg}_2^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Ag}^+$  and  $\text{Cu}^{2+}$ .

In any qualitative analysis it is important to run your analytical scheme first on "known" samples that contain specific ions of interest, and then on "unknown" samples in order to test your ability to use the procedure to analyze a solution of unknown composition. In this way, you can observe first-hand how a particular ion behaves when a certain reagent is added and make comparisons with the behavior of your unknown sample.

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