



First results on radiometric dating of metals by alpha spectrometry☆

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ABSTRACT

A new TSAC (Thin-Source Alpha Particle-Counting spectrometry) setup of high geometrical efficiency and low intrinsic background was built to measure the alpha particles coming from the ²³⁸U and ²³²Th decay chain radionuclides with concentration as down to five ppm level. It was designed to test the ²²⁶Ra/²³⁸U method, which is the only direct metal dating method proposed to date. Micro-PIXE, micro-RBS and SEM-EDS were used as complementary analytical techniques in order to search for heterogeneities and/or impurities that could bias the TSAC data. Ores, resulting slags and metallic profile from two recent smelting experiments that reproduced ancient techniques and two ancient ores were studied to determine how radionuclides fractionation occurs during smelting. With this TSAC setup the background signal was extremely low, but comparable to the signal from the measured metals. Preliminary results show no evidence of a preferential depletion of ²²⁶Ra in archaeological with respect to the other radionuclides.

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1. Introduction

Archaeo-metallurgical research focuses in the reconstruction of early trade routes in terms of location of metal sources (ore deposits) and in the study of metallic artifacts and metallurgical remains through various analytical and examination techniques. Important information can be derived from these studies, like ore provenance, contact between different ancient societies and their technological development.

It's not an overstatement to say that the Holy Grail of archaeo-metallurgists is to achieve a method that can directly give the date of the manufacture of a metallic artifact.

Until now, the dating of metallurgical processes is made indirectly, under favorable conditions, by [1]: a) thermoluminescence (TL) and optical stimulated luminescence (OSL) of burnt soil in kilns and crucibles, or of remaining core material in the metal artifact and slag products [2]; b) radiocarbon (¹⁴C) applied on carbon found in trapped slag inclusions (mainly from artifacts); c) an association with other archaeological artifacts found in the same archaeological context; and d) some aging or degradation specificities that may differentiate an old from a new object (e.g. intergranular corrosion is a slower corrosion process).

In 2005 [1] I. Liritzis proposed a radiometric dating method for metals that are produced from ores (native metals excluded), based on the isotopic fractionation that may occur during ore smelting. This fractionation disrupts the secular equilibrium in the ²³⁸U series. In this sense, ²²⁶Ra, a radionuclide that occurs naturally in the decay chain of ²³⁸U with a half-life of 1602 years, tends to be withdrawn by slag products away of the melted metal, as a result of its low specific gravity, 5–6 g/cm³, and its lower melting point (700 °C) when compared to some metals, as for example copper (8.9 g/cm³; 1083 °C).

As a consequence, in a metal, ²²⁶Ra would appear from the decay of its parent, ²³⁸Th (half-life, $t_{1/2} = 80000$ years). Assuming that initially in the metal ²²⁶Ra is not present, then at time t , the ratio between the activities of ²²⁶Ra and ²³⁸Th is given by Eq. (1) [1]

$$\frac{A_{226Ra}}{A_{238Th}} = \frac{\lambda_{238Th}}{\lambda_{226Ra} - \lambda_{238Th}} \left[1 - e^{-(\lambda_{226Ra} - \lambda_{238Th})t} \right], \quad (1)$$

where λ_{226Ra} and λ_{238Th} are the decay constants ($\lambda = \ln(2)/t_{1/2}$) of ²²⁶Ra and ²³⁸Th, respectively. As $\lambda_{226Ra} \gg \lambda_{238Th}$ ($4.33 \times 10^{-4} \text{ yr}^{-1} \gg 8.66 \times 10^{-6} \text{ yr}^{-1}$) the ratio of activities tend to the value $\lambda_{226Ra} / (\lambda_{226Ra} - \lambda_{238Th}) \approx 1$, and the secular equilibrium is attained after around 5000 years. This period is comparable to the elapsed time since the onset of metallurgy in some areas of the globe. Therefore, this growth of ²²⁶Ra back to secular equilibrium with its parent ²³⁸Th is the basis of this method. This model, known as the ²²⁶Ra/²³⁸Th Liritzis method,

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Radiometric Dating By Alpha Spectrometry

Michael F. L'Annunziata



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Topic will coincide with an international Blue Carbon Conference at the Royal Society of Edinburgh in November 2021 during the UNFCCC COP26 climate negotiations we seek to showcase Blue Carbon as a Nature based Solution for Climate Change People and Biodiversity The conference theme identifies the growing climate mitigation opportunities presented by Blue Carbon yet also seeks to highlight the emergent research that points to the wider climate mitigation services of carbon in the marine environment what we are calling beyond the inventory We welcome contributions that address the science and policy dimensions of Blue Carbon particularly where these highlight opportunities and mechanisms for the protection restoration and creation of Blue Carbon habitats We also welcome case study examples that highlight successful partnerships in a wide range of international settings and would particularly encourage contributions that show case legal policy or investment opportunities

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Table of Contents Radiometric Dating By Alpha Spectrometry

1. Understanding the eBook Radiometric Dating By Alpha Spectrometry
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Radiometric Dating By Alpha Spectrometry
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Radiometric Dating By Alpha Spectrometry
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Radiometric Dating By Alpha Spectrometry
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Radiometric Dating By Alpha Spectrometry
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Radiometric Dating By Alpha Spectrometry User Reviews and Ratings
 - Radiometric Dating By Alpha Spectrometry and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Radiometric Dating By Alpha Spectrometry Free and Paid eBooks

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 - Radiometric Dating By Alpha Spectrometry Enhanced eBook Features
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 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Radiometric Dating By Alpha Spectrometry
 - Interactive Elements Radiometric Dating By Alpha Spectrometry
- 8. Staying Engaged with Radiometric Dating By Alpha Spectrometry
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Radiometric Dating By Alpha Spectrometry
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Radiometric Dating By Alpha Spectrometry
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Radiometric Dating By Alpha Spectrometry
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Radiometric Dating By Alpha Spectrometry
 - Setting Reading Goals Radiometric Dating By Alpha Spectrometry
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Radiometric Dating By Alpha Spectrometry
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Radiometric Dating By Alpha Spectrometry
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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