

ROUTLEDGE STUDIES IN EXTREMISM AND  
DEMOCRACY

# Radical Right Parties in Central and Eastern Europe

*Mainstream party competition  
and electoral fortune*

**Bartek Pytlas**



# Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition

**Cas Mudde**



## **Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition:**

The Oxford Handbook of the Radical Right Jens Rydgren, 2018 The radical right an introduction Jens Rydgren Ideology and discourse The radical right and nationalism Tamir Bar On The radical right and islamophobia Aristotle Kallis The radical right and anti semitism Ruth Wodak The radical right and populism Hans Georg Betz The radical right and fascism Nigel Copsey The radical right and euroscepticism Sofia Vasilopoulou Issues Explaining electoral support for the radical right Kai Arzheimer Party systems and radical right wing parties Herbert Kitschelt The radical right and gender Hilde Coff Globalization cleavages and the radical right Simon Bornschier Party organization and the radical right David Art Charisma and the radical right Roger Eatwell Media and the radical right Antonis A Ellinas The non party sector of the radical right John Veugelers and Gabriel Menard The political impact of the radical right Michelle Hale Williams The radical right as social movement organizations Manuela Caiani and Donatella Della Porta Youth and the radical right Cynthia Miller Idriss Religion and the radical right Michael Minkenberg Cross national links and international cooperation Manuela Caiani Political violence and the radical right Leonard Weinberg and Eliot Assoudeh Case studies The radical right in France Nonna Mayer The radical right in Germany Austria and Switzerland Uwe Backes The radical right in Belgium and the Netherlands Joop J M van Holsteyn The radical right in Southern Europe Carlo Ruzza The radical right in the UK Matthew J Goodwin and James Dennison The radical right in the Nordic countries Anders Widfeldt The radical right in Eastern Europe Lenka But kov The radical right in post soviet Russia Richard Arnold and Andreas Umland The radical right in post soviet Ukraine Melanie Mierzejewski Voznyak The radical right in the United States of America Christopher Sebastian Parker The radical right in Australia Andy Fleming and Aurelien Mondon The radical right in Israel Arie Perliger and Ami Pedhazur The radical right in Japan Naoto Higuchi *The Extreme Right in Europe* Uwe Backes, Patrick Moreau, 2011-12-07 The present work deals not only with the well organized right extremism in modern Europe as well as with its function in proper political parties but equally includes two additional broader approaches the militant branches and subcultures that exist including some paramilitary phenomena in Eastern Europe and the broad realm of their political ideas and cultural trends and the influence they exert on European political culture **Radical Right-Wing Populist Parties in Western Europe** Tjitske Akkerman, Sarah de Lange, Matthijs Rooduijn, 2016-05-18 Radical right wing populist parties such as Geert Wilders Party for Freedom Marine Le Pen s National Front or Nigel Farage s UKIP are becoming increasingly influential in Western European democracies Their electoral support is growing their impact on policy making is substantial and in recent years several radical right wing populist parties have assumed office or supported minority governments Are these developments the cause and or consequence of the mainstreaming of radical right wing populist parties Have radical right wing populist parties expanded their issue profiles moderated their policy positions toned down their anti establishment rhetoric and shed their extreme right reputations to attract more voters and or become coalition partners This timely book answers these questions

on the basis of both comparative research and a wide range of case studies covering Austria Belgium Denmark Finland France the Netherlands Norway Switzerland and the United Kingdom Analysing the extent to which radical right wing populist parties have become part of mainstream politics as well as the factors and conditions which facilitate this trend this book is essential reading for students and scholars working in European politics in addition to anyone interested in party politics and current affairs more generally

*The Populist Radical Right* Cas Mudde, 2016-10-04 The populist radical right is one of the most studied political phenomena in the social sciences counting hundreds of books and thousands of articles This is the first reader to bring together the most seminal articles and book chapters on the contemporary populist radical right in western democracies It has a broad regional and topical focus and includes work that has made an original theoretical contribution to the field which make them less time specific The reader is organized in six thematic sections 1 ideology and issues 2 parties organizations and subcultures 3 leaders members and voters 4 causes 5 consequences and 6 responses Each section features a short introduction by the editor which introduces and ties together the selected pieces and provides discussion questions and suggestions for further readings The reader is ended with a conclusion in which the editor reflects on the future of the populist radical right in light of more recent political developments most notably the Greek economic crisis and the refugee crisis and suggest avenues for future research

Radical Right Movement Parties in Europe Manuela Caiani, Ondřej Císař, 2018-12-07 This book provides state of the art research by leading experts on the movement parties of the radical right It examines the theoretical implications and empirical relevance of these organizations comparing movement parties in time and space in Europe and beyond The editors provide a theoretical introduction to radical right movement parties discussing analytical frameworks for interpreting their causes forms and effects In the subsequent sections of the book chapter authors examine a range of empirical case studies in Western Central and Eastern Europe using a combination of qualitative and quantitative methodological approaches and make a significant contribution to the literature on social movements and party politics This book is essential reading for scholars of European party politics and students in European politics social movements comparative politics and political sociology

**The Emergence of a Euro-American Radical Right** Jeffrey Kaplan, Leonard Weinberg, 1998 The United States and Western Europe are experiencing a new and important cultural and political development In this book Jeffrey Kaplan and Leonard Weinberg argue that there now exists a set of conditions common to the United States and Western Europe that draws right wing radicals on both sides of the Atlantic closer together

Extreme Reactions Lenka Bustikova, 2019-10-24 Shows that the acquisition of political power and demand for rights by ascendant minority groups in Eastern Europe has precipitated a backlash of radical right mobilization

*The Oxford Handbook of Electoral Persuasion* Elizabeth Suhay, Bernard Grofman, Alexander H. Trechsel, 2020-04-01 Elections are the means by which democratic nations determine their leaders and communication in the context of elections has the potential to shape people's beliefs attitudes and actions Thus electoral persuasion is one of the most important

political processes in any nation that regularly holds elections Moreover electoral persuasion encompasses not only what happens in an election but also what happens before and after involving candidates parties interest groups the media and the voters themselves This volume surveys the vast political science literature on this subject emphasizing contemporary research and topics and encouraging cross fertilization among research strands A global roster of authors provides a broad examination of electoral persuasion with international perspectives complementing deep coverage of U S politics Major areas of coverage include general models of political persuasion persuasion by parties candidates and outside groups media influence interpersonal influence electoral persuasion across contexts and empirical methodologies for understanding electoral persuasion

Party Transformations in European Democracies André Krouwel, 2012-11-20 Political parties regularly change and adapt in response to ever changing circumstances Until now these changes have frequently prompted both scholars and the media to suggest a whole new type of political party and over time the number of models and types has proliferated to the point of confusion contradiction and a loss of explanatory power In this sophisticated yet accessible study Andr Krouwel rejects this m lange of models as inadequate He utilizes a wide range of data sources to analyze the ideological organizational and electoral change undergone by more than one hundred European parties in fifteen different countries from Scandinavia to the Iberian Peninsula between 1945 and 2010 The result is one of the most comprehensive empirically grounded studies to date of the genesis development and transformation of political parties in advanced democratic states

Populist Political Communication in Europe Toril Aalberg, Frank Esser, Carsten Reinemann, Jesper Stromback, Claes De Vreese, 2016-07-01 In an increasing number of countries around the world populist leaders political parties and movements have gained prominence and influence either by electoral successes on their own or by influencing other political parties and the national political discourse While it is widely acknowledged that the media and the role of communication more broadly are key to understanding the rise and success of populist leaders parties and movements there is however very little research on populist political communication at least in the English speaking research literature Originating from a research project funded by the European Cooperation in the field of Scientific and Technical Research COST this book seeks to advance this research It includes examinations 24 European countries and focuses on three areas within the context of populism and populist political communication populist actors as communicators the media and populism and citizens and populism

**Comparative European Politics** Rory Costello, Neil Robinson, 2020 This essential guide to comparative European politics provides the broadest range of coverage on Europe illustrated via the widest range of examples applied to contemporary events

*Class Politics and the Radical Right* Jens Rydgren, 2013 One of the most significant events in European politics the past two decades is the emergence of radical right wing parties mobilizing against immigration and multiethnic societies Such parties have established themselves in a large number of countries often with voter shares exceeding ten and sometimes even twenty percent Many of these parties exert a real influence on the policy within

respective country The emergence of the recent wave of radical right wing party politics has generated a large and growing literature spanning a variety of dimensions such as ideology voting and policy impact This volume will cover all these dimensions but it will in particular focus on two questions why is it that the working class tends to be especially attracted by the radical right wing parties And what does the radical right wing parties growing electoral successes mean for Social Democracy and the traditional left in Europe which are meeting growing competition from the radical right over working class voters Bringing together the leading scholars within this field this book makes a unique contribution by focusing on the relationship between class politics and the radical right *Extreme Right Parties in Western Europe* Piero

Ignazi, 2003-05-29 This book has three aims Firstly it explores the extreme right in order to assess its ideological meaning and its political expression Beginning with a discussion of the meaning and usefulness of the Left Right distinction it deals with the varying significance of the term right and discusses the appropriateness of the competing terms radical new populist and extreme right The book argues that the traditional neo fascist party has been supplanted by a new type of extreme right party unrelated to fascist ideology but nevertheless opposed to the fundamental values of the democratic political system The book s second aim is to carry out an in depth analysis of the post war evolution of the extreme right of each country in Western Europe The analysis highlights their lineage from pre war fascist regimes or movements their different partisan expressions in the post war period their ideological profile their party s relationship with other actors in the party system the socio demographic and attitudinal profile of their voter base and finally the conditions which have favoured or inhibited their development Finally the book discusses in detail more recent trends within the West European extreme right and outlines a conceptual framework for explaining the success or failure of each political party The volume extensively revised expanded and updated from its original widely acclaimed Italian edition will be essential reading for all those working on parties and movements in Western Europe Welfare Democracies and Party Politics Philip Manow, Bruno Palier, Hanna

Schwander, 2018-04-19 Europe s political landscapes are in turmoil and new radical parties challenge the established political order This book locates Europe s contemporary challenges within the longer economic and political trajectories of its welfare democracies The book argues that it is imperative to understand the specific structures of political competition and voter party links to make sense of the political and economic turmoil of the last decades In four distinct European welfare democracies Nordic Continental Southern and Anglo Saxon the political economy the party system and the structure of the political space are co determined in a specific way Accordingly different packages of policies and politics and distinct patterns of alignment between core electoral groups and political parties exist in the four welfare democracies and shape the reactions of European welfare democracies to the current turmoil This volume provides an analytical framework that links welfare states to party systems combining recent contributions to the comparative political economy of the welfare state and insights from party and electoral politics It states three phenomena First concerning electoral politics the book identifies a

certain homogenization of European party systems the emergence of a new combination of leftist socio economic and rightist socio cultural positions in many parties and finally the different electoral success of the radical right in the north of Europe and of the radical left in the south Secondly the contributions to this book indicate a confluence toward renewed welfare state support among parties and voters Thirdly it demonstrates that the Europeanization of political dynamics combined with incompatible growth models has created pronounced European cleavages

**Radical Left Voters in Western Europe** Raul Gomez,Luis Ramiro,2022-10-07 Radical Left Voters in Western Europe explores who votes for Radical Left Parties in contemporary Western Europe and why Once considered a relic of the past which was doomed to disappear in affluent societies Radical Left Parties were able to survive unprecedented electoral crises in the 1980s and 1990s to become a stable and significant feature of contemporary West European politics Despite this our knowledge of the electorate of contemporary Radical Left parties is extremely limited To fill this gap this book analyzes the radical left electorate in 17 West European countries Belgium Cyprus Denmark Finland France Greece Germany Iceland Ireland Italy Luxembourg the Netherlands Norway Portugal Spain Sweden and Switzerland for a period of 18 years 2000 18 The research combines data from multiple sources surveys country level data and party level data to show how amidst social and political change Radical Left Parties have been able to maintain a relatively sizeable and clearly identifiable electorate with fairly similar socio demographic and attitudinal features Moreover the book argues that in order to explain electoral support for Radical Left Parties it is important to consider not only voter characteristics but also the characteristics of the parties themselves and of the political and economic context in which they compete for votes This book will be of interest to scholars of comparative politics political sociology electoral behaviour and political parties

Domestic Contestation of the European Union Sara B. Hobolt,Toni Rodon,2021-06-29 This book examines how Europe wide issues such as immigration cross national redistribution and further European integration have reshaped electoral democracy and party competition across Europe After decades of scholars and commentators bemoaning the limited politicization of the EU nationally European issues have come to dominate domestic electoral politics From the Eurozone crisis to the struggle of dealing with growing numbers of migrants and refugees entering Europe EU wide issues now occupy a salient part of the domestic political debate This book examines what drives public opinion towards some of the key Europe wide issues of the day and how these EU issues shapes electoral behaviour and party competition It brings together leading scholars from different fields to explore what shapes preferences towards Europe wide policy issues how they influence electoral behaviour and party fortunes and what the implications are for the quality of European democracy Overall this book deepens our understanding of the state of European democracy domestically in an era in which national and Europe wide problems and policy solutions are inextricably linked The chapters in this book were originally published in the Journal of European Public Policy

**Rationality of Irrationality** Kyung Joon Han,2022-09-20 Citizens in democracies complain that political parties positions on major issues are too ambiguous for them

to confidently understand Why is party position ambiguity so common Are party positions ambiguous because political parties fail in forming clear policies or because they deliberately blur their positions Rationality of Irrationality argues that political parties are motivated to strategically blur their position on an issue when they struggle with a certain disadvantage in the issue Specifically political parties present an ambiguous position when their own supporters are divided in their stances on the issue A political party also blurs position stances when voters do not acknowledge that the party has the ability and integrity to solve problems related to the issue Political parties blur their position in these cases because ambiguous party positions divert voters attention from the issue Voters support a political party whose policy positions on major issues are close to their own stances However voters cannot confidently and exactly estimate party positions on an issue when they are only ambiguous *Elgar Encyclopedia of Political Sociology* Maria Grasso,Marco Giugni,2023-12-11 This comprehensive and authoritative Encyclopedia featuring entries written by academic experts in the field explores the diverse topics within the discipline of political sociology By looking at both macro and micro components questions relating to nation states political institutions and their development and the sources of social and political change such as social movements and other forms of contentious politics are raised and critically analysed *Impact of Extreme Right Parties on Immigration Policy* Joao Carvalho,2013-09-05 Drawing on a mixed research methodology with a strong qualitative character this book traces the political impact of the British National Party in the UK the Front National in France and the Lega Nord in Italy by exploring their contagion effects on immigration politics and policy in particular over the patterns of inter party competition public behaviour and policy developments This book suggests that extreme right party impact on immigration politics and policy is an outcome of the extreme right parties electoral threats to established parties alongside the agency of mainstream political elites It also highlights the decline in the intensity of extreme right parties contagion effects on public attitudes to immigration throughout the late 2000s or the potential overstatement of this political process in the past Featuring detailed case studies of the UK France and Italy as three mature multi party democracies where the extreme right was on the rise during the past decade this work will be of great interest to students and scholars of populism extremism European politics and comparative and party politics *Protest Elections and Challenger Parties* Susannah Verney,Anna Bosco,2016-04-14 Both in Greece in 2012 and Italy in 2013 it took two elections to form a government A repeat parliamentary contest was required in Greece and the unprecedented re election of the outgoing President of the Republic in Italy before a cabinet could be formed Against a background of economic crisis and national austerity both countries experienced protest elections in which the overriding concern for an unusually large proportion of voters was not to choose a government but to express dissent The outcome included record breaking electoral volatility the decline of bipolarism the startling rise of challenger parties and the transformation of national patterns of government formation including experiments with grand coalitions and technocrat led cabinets These developments sent shock waves through Europe and



beyond suggesting Southern Europe might be drifting towards ungovernability The volume offers analyses of the key electoral contests at the parliamentary presidential and local government levels complemented by special studies of two key challenger parties Beppe Grillo's Five Star Movement in Italy and Golden Dawn in Greece An introductory comparative overview traces the process of convergence between the political systems of Italy and Greece which appears to have been triggered by the economic crisis This book was published as a special issue of South European Society and Politics

The Top Books of the Year Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous compelling novels enthralling the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of popular books, exploring the captivating narratives that have charmed audiences this year. The Must-Read : Colleen Hoover's "It Ends with Us" This touching tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover masterfully weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can succeed. Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition : Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This captivating historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids absorbing storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition : Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This evocative coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens spins a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, captivating readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These popular novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of compelling stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a exceptional and gripping novel that will keep you guessing until the very end. The novel is a warning tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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## **Table of Contents Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition**

1. Understanding the eBook Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition User Reviews and Ratings
  - Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition Free and Paid eBooks
  - Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition Public Domain eBooks
  - Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition eBook Subscription Services
  - Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition Compatibility with Devices
  - Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition
  - Interactive Elements Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition
8. Staying Engaged with Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition

- Joining Online Reading Communities
- Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
- Following Authors and Publishers Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition
  - Setting Reading Goals Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Radical Right Parties And Electoral Competition
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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