

## REVIEWS

## THE DEVELOPMENT OF NOCICEPTIVE CIRCUITS

Mariane Fitzgerald

**Abstract** | The study of pain development has come into its own. Reaping the rewards of years of developmental and molecular biology, it has now become possible to translate fundamental knowledge of signalling pathways and synaptic physiology into a better understanding of infant pain. Research has cast new light on the physiological and pharmacological processes that shape the newborn pain response, which will help us to understand early pain behaviour and to design better treatments. Furthermore, it has shown how developing pain circuitry depends on non-noxious sensory activity in the healthy newborn, and how early injury can permanently alter pain processing.

**Keywords:** nociception; newborn; CNS; Neurotrophic factors — nerve growth factor (NGF), brain-derived neurotrophic factor (BDNF) — are important family of growth proteins, the first members of which promote development of the CNS, BDNF and NGF also act in the adult CNS.

After years of neglect, the study of infant pain has emerged as one of the most interesting and important areas of pain research today. It provides a fascinating insight into how sensation neurons connect together to analyse and process somatic events, and illustrates how the growing nervous system deals with events that threaten its postnatal integrity and survival. It also has the potential to provide us with a neurobiological basis for pain assessment and treatment in human infants.

Newborn infants show strong pain behaviour, but the study of the development of nociceptive pathways shows that these pain sensitive, functional signalling pathways that are not found in the mature nervous system, in healthy individuals. Recent research into the development of inhibitory and excitatory synaptic transmission has provided new insights into the crucial changes that shape pain pathways in the first postnatal weeks.

This review focuses on the underlying organization and maturation of nociceptive circuitry in the dorsal horn during the first postnatal weeks and on recent data that show how that circuitry might be altered by sensory inputs in early life. It begins with the specification of nociceptive neurons — recent studies have identified key molecular pathways that control the genesis of spinal nociceptive circuits. It then traces the formation of functional synapses, neural circuits and

nociceptive reflexes, emphasizing recent research on the postnatal developmental regulation of excitatory and inhibitory synaptic transmission in the developing dorsal horn. Finally, the role of sensory activity — from both non-noxious and nociceptive stimulus inputs — in influencing the development of pain processing is reviewed and the implications for human infant pain discussed. Ultimately, we argue that we need to use this research to design better strategies for the relief of pain in infants and children.

#### Early specification of nociceptive neurons

Nociceptive neurons are specified early in development, long before they form contacts with their distant peripheral or central targets. Sensory subtypes are determined even before neural crest cells become committed to neuronal or glial fates<sup>1</sup>. Different classes of sensory neurons in dorsal root ganglia (DRG) are generated in two waves: large diameter neurons (small nociceptor C- and B-expressing *TrkA/C* and *TrkB* neurons)<sup>2,3</sup> are born first, followed by small diameter *TrkA* neurons<sup>4,5</sup>. Recently, an even later wave of nociceptive neurons has been shown to arise from boundary cap cells, which are neural crest derivatives that migrate down the root from the dorsal root entry zone<sup>6</sup>. All these neurons require neurogenin 1 or 2 (*NG2/NG2*) — two neuronal differentiation genes that encode basic helix-loop-helix (bHLH) transcription factors

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# Regulation Of Hemodynamic Nociceptive Reactions Vol 2 Pt 12 Neuropharmacology Reviews

**Emilie Sanchez**



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## **Table of Contents Regulation Of Hemodynamic Nociceptive Reactions Vol 2 Pt 12 Neuropharmacology Reviews**

1. Understanding the eBook Regulation Of Hemodynamic Nociceptive Reactions Vol 2 Pt 12 Neuropharmacology Reviews
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Regulation Of Hemodynamic Nociceptive Reactions Vol 2 Pt 12 Neuropharmacology Reviews
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Regulation Of Hemodynamic Nociceptive Reactions Vol 2 Pt 12 Neuropharmacology Reviews
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Regulation Of Hemodynamic Nociceptive Reactions Vol 2 Pt 12 Neuropharmacology Reviews
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Regulation Of Hemodynamic Nociceptive Reactions Vol 2 Pt 12 Neuropharmacology Reviews
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Regulation Of Hemodynamic Nociceptive Reactions Vol 2 Pt 12 Neuropharmacology Reviews User Reviews and Ratings
  - Regulation Of Hemodynamic Nociceptive Reactions Vol 2 Pt 12 Neuropharmacology Reviews and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Regulation Of Hemodynamic Nociceptive Reactions Vol 2 Pt 12 Neuropharmacology Reviews Free and Paid eBooks
  - Regulation Of Hemodynamic Nociceptive Reactions Vol 2 Pt 12 Neuropharmacology Reviews Public Domain eBooks
  - Regulation Of Hemodynamic Nociceptive Reactions Vol 2 Pt 12 Neuropharmacology Reviews eBook Subscription Services
  - Regulation Of Hemodynamic Nociceptive Reactions Vol 2 Pt 12 Neuropharmacology Reviews Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Regulation Of Hemodynamic Nociceptive Reactions Vol 2 Pt 12 Neuropharmacology Reviews eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Regulation Of Hemodynamic Nociceptive Reactions Vol 2 Pt 12 Neuropharmacology Reviews Compatibility with Devices
  - Regulation Of Hemodynamic Nociceptive Reactions Vol 2 Pt 12 Neuropharmacology Reviews Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Regulation Of Hemodynamic Nociceptive Reactions Vol 2 Pt 12 Neuropharmacology Reviews
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Regulation Of Hemodynamic Nociceptive Reactions Vol 2 Pt 12 Neuropharmacology Reviews
  - Interactive Elements Regulation Of Hemodynamic Nociceptive Reactions Vol 2 Pt 12 Neuropharmacology Reviews
8. Staying Engaged with Regulation Of Hemodynamic Nociceptive Reactions Vol 2 Pt 12 Neuropharmacology Reviews
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Regulation Of Hemodynamic Nociceptive Reactions Vol 2 Pt 12 Neuropharmacology Reviews
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Regulation Of Hemodynamic Nociceptive Reactions Vol 2 Pt 12 Neuropharmacology Reviews
  - Benefits of a Digital Library

- Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Regulation Of Hemodynamic Nociceptive Reactions Vol 2 Pt 12 Neuropharmacology Reviews
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Regulation Of Hemodynamic Nociceptive Reactions Vol 2 Pt 12 Neuropharmacology Reviews
  - Setting Reading Goals Regulation Of Hemodynamic Nociceptive Reactions Vol 2 Pt 12 Neuropharmacology Reviews
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Regulation Of Hemodynamic Nociceptive Reactions Vol 2 Pt 12 Neuropharmacology Reviews
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Regulation Of Hemodynamic Nociceptive Reactions Vol 2 Pt 12 Neuropharmacology Reviews
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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