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Politics of the Italian Army, 1861-1918

Whittam, John

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Politics Of The Italian Army 1861 1918

Vanda Wilcox



Politics Of The Italian Army 1861 1918:

The Politics of the Italian Army 1861-1918 John Whittam, 2024-11-01 First published in 1977 The Politics of the Italian Army provides a comprehensive overview of the role played by the army in Italian history and politics from 1861 1918 Divided into three major parts the book attempts to do three things to observe some of the familiar sights of nineteenth and early twentieth century Italian history from a slightly different viewpoint to enquire into why one of the least militaristic of societies has been plunged periodically into aggressive wars by the deliberate action of its governments and finally to provide an account of civil military relations in Italy for use in comparative studies The author discusses themes such as the First War of Independence Fanti and the creation of the Italian army the consolidation of the army the army and the crisis of the late 1890s the Libyan war and non intervention This is an important historical reference work for students and scholars of Italian history military history and political history of Europe *Morale and the Italian Army during the First World War* Vanda Wilcox, 2016-07-04 A study of how the Italian army managed morale and troops responded to its policies during the First World War **Fascist Warfare, 1922-1945** Miguel Alonso, Alan Kramer, Javier Rodrigo, 2019-11-26 This groundbreaking book explores the interpretative potential and analytical capacity of the concept fascist warfare Was there a specific type of war waged by fascist states The concept encompasses not only the practice of violence at the front but also war culture the relationship between war and the fascist project and the construction of the national community Starting with the legacy of the First World War and using a transnational approach this collection presents case studies of fascist regimes at war spanning Nazi Germany Fascist Italy Francoist Spain Croatia and Imperial Japan Themes include the idea of rapid warfare as a symbol of fascism total war the role of modern technology the transfer of war cultures between regimes anti partisan warfare as a key feature and the contingent nature and limits of fascist warfare *A Concise History of Italy* Christopher Duggan, 1994-04-21 A concise history of Italy from the fall of the Roman empire in the west to the present day The Austro-Prussian War Geoffrey Wawro, 1996 This is a history of the Austro Prussian Italian War of 1866 which paved the way for German and Italian unification It is based upon extensive new research in the state and military archives of Austria Germany and Italy Geoffrey Wawro describes Prussia s successful invasion of Habsburg Venetia and the wretched collapse of the Austrian army in July 1866 Although the book gives a thorough accounting of both the Prussian and Italian war efforts it is most notable for the light it sheds on the Austrians Through painstaking archival research Wawro reconstructs the Austrian campaign blow by blow hour by hour Blending military and social history he describes the terror and panic that overtook Austria s regiments of the line in each clash with the Prussians He reveals the unconscionable blundering of the Austrian commandant and his chief deputies who fumbled away key strategic advantages and ultimately lost a war crucial to the fortunes of the Habsburg Monarchy that most European pundits had predicted they would win The Origins of the First World War James Joll, Gordon Martel, 2013-11-05 James Joll s study is not simply another narrative retracing the powder

trail that was finally ignited at Sarajevo It is an ambitious and wide ranging analysis of the historical forces at work in the Europe of 1914 and the very different ways in which historians have subsequently attempted to understand them The importance of the theme the breadth and sympathy of James Joll s scholarship and the clarity of his exposition have all contributed to the spectacular success of the book since its first appearance in 1984 Revised by Gordon Martel this new 3rd edition accommodates recent research and an expanded further reading section The Origins of the First World War William Mulligan,2017-04-13 The second edition of this leading introduction to the origins of the First World War Updated to take account of the latest debates around the war s origins and outbreak this is an essential classroom text which significantly revises our understanding of diplomacy political culture and economic history from 1870 to 1914 **The History of Italy** Charles L. Killinger,2024-12-26 Explore the arts culture and history of Italy Famous for the Colosseum in Rome the canals of Venice the renowned fashion houses of Milan and the beauty of the Tuscan countryside Italy is a vibrant tapestry of ancient landmarks and modern industry In the 21st century Italian history has been shaped by the transformative political influence of media mogul Silvio Berlusconi who served multiple terms as prime minister as well as migrant crises a series of natural disasters and the rise of populism culminating in the 2022 election of Giorgia Meloni the first woman to lead Italy as prime minister This second edition of The History of Italy provides readers with an accessible and comprehensive introduction to the long and ever evolving history of Italy and its people **Italians in Africa and the Japanese in South East Asia** Nikolaos Mavropoulos,2022-08-22 The comparison of early Italy s and Japan s colonialism is without precedence The majority of studies on Italian and Japanese expansion refer to the 1930 1940s period fascist totalitarian era when Japan annexed Manchuria 1931 and Italy Ethiopia 1936 The first formative and crucial steps that paved the way for this expansion have been neglected This analysis covers a range of social political and economic parameters illuminating the diversity but also the common ground of the nature and aspirations of Japan s and Italy s early colonial systems The two states alongside the Great Powers of the era expanded in the name of humanism and civilization but in reality in a way typically imperialistic they sought territorial compensations financial privileges and prestige A parallel and deeper understanding of the nineteenth century socio cultural psychological parameters such as tradition mentality and religion that shaped and explain the later ideological framework of Rome s and T ky s expansionist disposition has never been attempted before This monograph offers a detailed examination of the phenomenon of colonialism by examining the issue from two different angles The study contributes to the understanding of Italy s and Japan s early imperial expansion In addition it traces the origins of these states similar and common historical evolution in late nineteenth and the first half of the twentieth century **Race to the Front** Kevin D. Stubbs,2002-09-30 When war broke out in Europe in 1914 nearly every combatant foresaw a short decisive conflict Experience would soon prove however that this belief was sorely misplaced Eventually excessive economic dislocations would topple every authoritarian regime Only the intervention of the United States would save the British and

the French from collapse This book traces the trilateral struggle between the Entente the Central Powers and the United States to determine the outcome of the war Stubbs focuses on a few essential factors vital to understanding this three way race the acquisition of war materiel food human resources and the movement of each In an analysis of coalition strategies it is not enough to study the memoirs and memoranda of General Staffs or political figures engaged in war One must also examine the roles played by each population their industries economy means of transportation and the financial decisions that make such strategies possible In short the material foundations of war set the boundaries within which strategic maneuvers occur Ultimately the United States determined the outcome of the First World War not simply because it provided the last untapped reservoir of manpower but due to its overall economic contributions to the allied effort

World War I
Spencer C. Tucker, 2014-10-28 Offering exhaustive coverage detailed analyses and the latest historical interpretations of events this expansive five volume encyclopedia is the most comprehensive and detailed reference source on the First World War available today One hundred years after the beginning of World War I in 1914 this conflict still stands as perhaps the most important event of the 20th century World War I toppled all of the existing empires at the time transformed the Middle East and vaulted the United States to becoming the world's leading economic power Its effects were profound and lasting and included outcomes that led to World War II This multivolume encyclopedia provides a wide ranging examination of World War I that covers all of the important battles key individuals both civilian and military weapons and technologies and diplomatic social political cultural military and economic developments Suitable as a reference tool for high school and undergraduate students as well as faculty members and graduate level researchers World War I The Definitive Encyclopedia and Document Collection offers accessible in depth information and up to date analyses in a format that lends itself to quick and easy use The set comprises alphabetically arranged cross referenced entries accompanied by further reading selections as well as a comprehensive bibliography A fifth volume provides chronologically arranged documents and an A Z index

500 Great Military Leaders Spencer C. Tucker, 2014-12-16 This insightful encyclopedia examines the most influential commanders who have shaped military history and the course of world events from ancient times to the present From Alexander the Great and Attila the Hun to Ho Chi Minh and Colin Powell 500 Great Military Leaders provides readers with insight into the most innovative and prominent individuals who have led armies to victory on battlefields all over the world The broad coverage ranges from military leaders from the ancient world to the present day including political figures who directed war efforts and those who were responsible for major technological improvements This encyclopedia goes beyond providing factual information about each individual's life to delve into the greater historical context and impact on their contemporaries as well as on future military history The presentation of information is designed to enable readers to both observe the gradual evolution of warfare over time and clearly perceive the differences in tactics used by generals with varying military resources at their disposal The entries include not only information on the individual's life and work but a

summary statement that assesses successes and failures across each leader's career and summarizes the overall impact. Each entry also provides several references for further reading about that individual. The accessible writing style of this resource and in-depth information and analyses make it appropriate for high school and undergraduate level students as well as scholars of military history and individuals who simply enjoy reading about military history.

Soldiers as Police Anja Johansen, 2017-11-28. This book looks at the policing of social and political protest and of the role played by the French and Prussian armies in maintaining public order in the years leading up to the First World War. The period 1890 to 1914 was characterised by mass protest in both countries as the political social and economic order of the German Empire and the French Third Republic were repeatedly challenged by industrial disputes, public protest and riots. In Berlin and Paris the political elites urgently needed to find ways of sustaining economic growth while maintaining political stability through their management of law and order enforcement. At the same time public authorities had to carefully consider how protest was to be policed in a way that would not further alienate important groups from the existing regime. Confronted with this dilemma the use of the French and Prussian armies in maintenance of public order became an increasing concern for the government ministers, provincial administrators and military commanders of both countries. During the 1890s however the use of troops for protest policing in these two countries took diverging trajectories. As well as examining the differing methods of policing of social and political protest, this work also investigates the internal functioning of the French Third Republic and the German Empire, in particular the relationship between the civil and military elites at the central and regional levels. By examining the use of troops in the two most industrialised areas of Germany and France, the Westphalian Ruhr district and the French region of Nord Pas de Calais, the study describes how the governments and the provincial administrations in the two countries adopted distinctly dissimilar paths towards modernisation of protest policing.

Origins of the First World War Gordon Martel, 2016-10-04. *Origins of the First World War* summarizes the policies, issues and crises that brought Europe to war in 1914. Examining the strategic and political problems that confronted each of the great powers and the way in which social and economic factors influenced the decision-making process, Martel discusses the position of each power and their place in the system of alliances which dominated international politics. The fourth edition has been revised and updated throughout to incorporate the body of new scholarship that has appeared since the hundredth anniversary of the outbreak of war. In a clear and accessible manner it explains how and why the alliance system was created, how alliances led to a network of complicated strategic commitments, how an escalating series of international crises from the turn of the century fuelled preparations for war, why the peculiarities of the Balkan situation are essential in understanding the outbreak of war in 1914. This book also includes an updated Guide to Further Reading, Who's Who of important figures and Glossary of key terms, and the selection of documents has been expanded to include the key treaties as well as evidence of popular militarism and nationalism. Concise, accessible and analytical, it is essential introductory reading for all students interested in the origins of

the First World War **International Encyclopedia of Military History** James C. Bradford, 2004-12-01 With its impressive breadth of coverage both geographically and chronologically the International Encyclopedia of Military History is the most up to date and inclusive A Z resource on military history From uniforms and military insignia worn by combatants to the brilliant military leaders and tacticians who commanded them the campaigns and wars to the weapons and equipment used in them this international and multi cultural two volume set is an accessible resource combining the latest scholarship in the field with a world perspective on military history **Re-Imagining Democracy in the Mediterranean, 1780-1860** Joanna Innes, Mark Philp, 2018-10-25 Mediterranean states are often thought to have democratised only in the post war era as authoritarian regimes were successively overthrown On its eastern and southern shores the process is still contested Re imagining Democracy looks back to an earlier era the late eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries and argues it was this era when some modern version of democracy in the region first began By the 1860s representative regimes had been established throughout southern Europe and representation was also the subject of experiment and debate in Ottoman territories Talk of democracy its merits and limitations accompanied much of this experimentation though there was no agreement as to whether or how it could be given stable political form Re imagining Democracy assembles experts in the history of the Mediterranean who have been exploring these themes collaboratively to compare and contrast experiences in this region so that they can be set alongside better known debates and experiments in North Atlantic states States in the region all experienced some form of subordination to northern great powers In this context their inhabitants had to grapple with broader changes in ideas about state and society while struggling to achieve and maintain meaningful self rule at the level of the polity and self respect at the level of culture Innes and Philip highlight new research and ideas about a region whose experiences during the age of revolutions are at best patchily known and understood as well as to expand understanding of the complex and variegated history of democracy as an idea and set of practices **Warfare and Society in Europe, 1792- 1914** Geoffrey Wawro, 2002-01-04 Combining original research with the latest scholarship Warfare and Society in Europe 1792 1914 examines war and its aftermath from Napoleonic times to the outbreak of the First World War Throughout this fine book treats warfare as a social and political phenomenon no less than a military and technological one and includes discussions on The French Revolution and the Napoleonic Wars Napoleon III and the militarization of Europe Bismark Moltke and the Franco Prussian War 1870 71 new technologies and weapons seapower imperialism and naval warfare the origins and outbreak of the First World War For anyone studying or with in interest in European warfare this book details the evolution of land and naval warfare and highlights the swirling interplay of society politics and military decision making **The Great Powers and Global Struggle, 1490-1990** Karen A. Rasler, William R. Thompson, 2021-10-21 In The Great Powers and Global Struggle Karen A Rasler and William R Thompson focus on two themes the rise and fall as well as the relative decline of major world powers over the past five hundred years and the way in

which these processes have set the stage for the outbreak of global war Their interdisciplinary approach encompasses political science economics sociology geography and history The most significant wars occur when regional leaders historically in Western Europe challenge global leaders By studying the wars of Napoleon Louis XIV Phillip II and the Italian Indian Ocean wars of the sixteenth century through World Wars I and II to the present the authors challenge the long held idea that prosperity leads to over consumption and underinvestment and thus decline a theory traceable to ancient times that remains the principal explanation for global decline today Arguments about global structural change and its implications abound but rarely is the abstract translated into concrete historical terms with emphases on specific actors and empirical documentation Rasler and Thompson reinterpret the past five hundred years of major power warfare and provide extensive tests of the eighteen generalizations critical to their argument They conclude that those who argue that global war and repositioning are no longer a concern among the major powers lack critical understanding of the behavior that contributes to such conflict

Military Power, Conflict and Trade Michael P. Gerace, 2004-06-01 Wherever international commerce flows in world politics military power often flows with it sometimes as a protector of commerce sometimes as its promoters and sometimes as a tool of aggression against it How are military power and international trade related Do military power and commerce expand together or does military power decline as commerce and perhaps interdependence increases Does this relationship vary across countries and if so how Power Conflict and Trade is a study of the relationship between military power and international commerce among the Great Powers prior to World War I After building an argument for a direct relationship between military power and commerce one grounded in a mercantilist view of state power and exploring their numerous connections the book estimates models of the relationship among the Great Powers and explores a great deal of their commercial and military data all of which is situated in the context of their mutual rivalries Another question investigated is whether the peacetime conflicts and rivalries of the Great Powers affected their trade relations adversely There is strong support for the argument that military power and commerce move together in world politics though there is evidence for an inverse relationship as well

Themes in Modern European History 1830-1890 Bruce Waller, 2002-09-11 Providing a series of lively essays which reflect the skills that historians have to master when challenged by problems of evidence interpretation and presentation this important new text covers the topics of France Germany Italy Austria and Russia as well as analyzing the themes of political thought cultural trends the economy and warfare international relations and imperialism Six distinguished scholars all of whom are regularly involved in student teaching provide an authoritative student guide to the main contours of nineteenth century European history when the continent s standing was at its highest and its influence spanned the globe

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