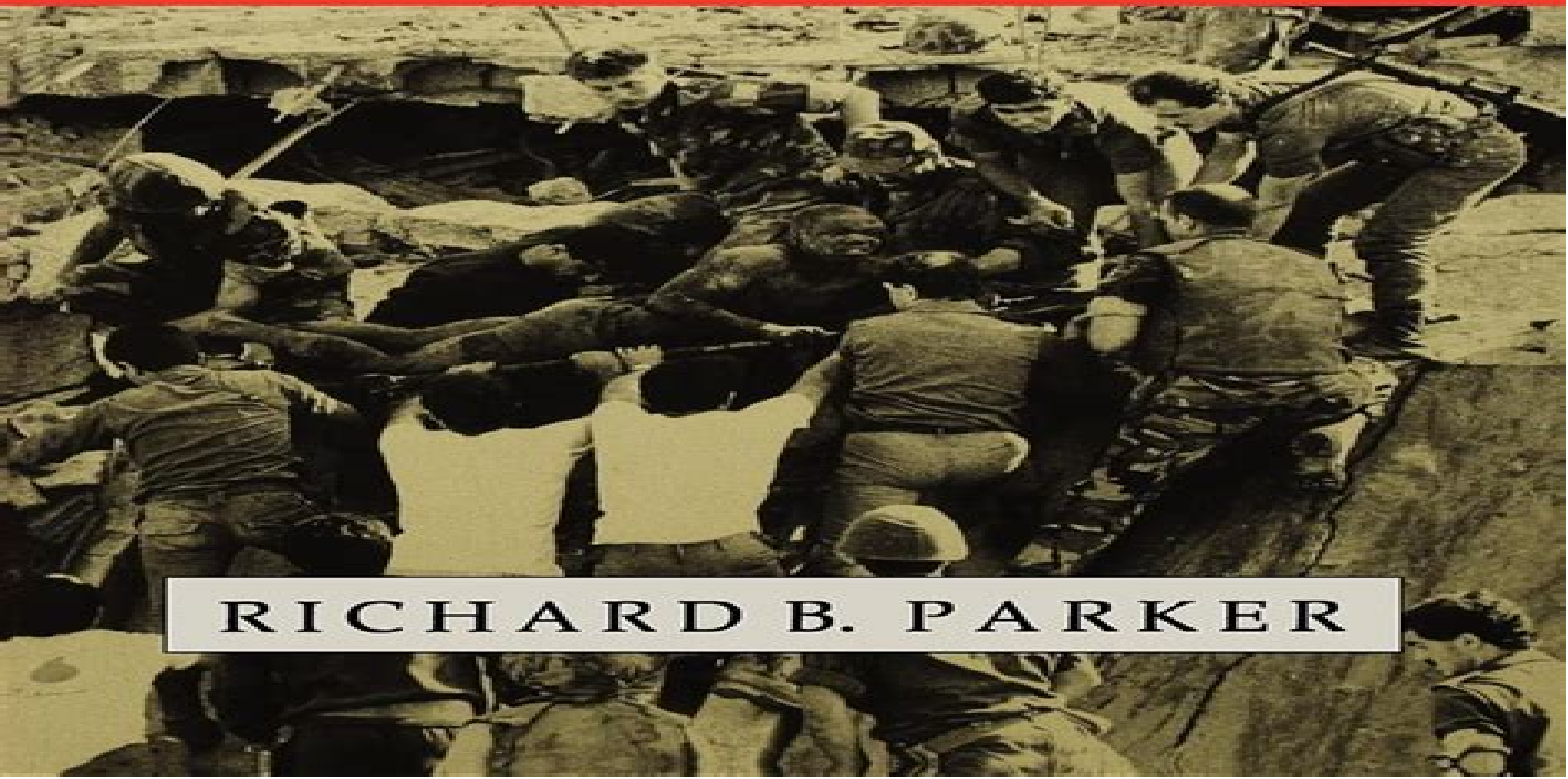


# THE **POLITICS** **MISCALCULATION** IN THE **MIDDLE EAST**



RICHARD B. PARKER

# Politics Of Miscalculation In The Middle East

**Anne Alexander**



## **Politics Of Miscalculation In The Middle East:**

The Politics of Miscalculation in the Middle East Richard Bordeaux Parker, 1993 Former US diplomat Richard B Parker presents three detailed studies of policy failures that he believes were precipitated by miscalculations on the part of diplomats and of government and military leaders in one or more Middle Eastern countries the United States and the former USSR They are the Soviet Egyptian miscalculation leading to the June 1967 war between Israel and the Arab states the US Israeli miscalculation leading to the Soviet military intervention in Egypt in 1970 and the US Israeli miscalculation leading to the disastrous Lebanese Israeli peace agreement of 17 May 1983

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*The Politics of Miscalculation in the Middle East* Richard Bordeaux Parker, 1993 Why do international crises seem to occur so often in the Middle East Former U S diplomat Richard B Parker presents three detailed studies of policy failures that he believes were precipitated by miscalculations on the part of diplomats and of government and military leaders in one or more Middle Eastern countries the United States and the former USSR They are the Soviet Egyptian miscalculation leading to the June 1967 war between Israel and the Arab states the U S Israeli miscalculation leading to Soviet military intervention in Egypt in 1970 and the U S Israeli miscalculation leading to the disastrous Lebanese Israeli peace agreement of May 17 1983 Parker's many sided often gripping account of the way in which these crises unfolded illustrates how the same events can be viewed very differently by the observers and actors involved and how political decisions can precipitate reactions that are often very different from those anticipated Although the book highlights the unavoidably uncertain and contingent element in all diplomatic activity it also shows that careful attention to history to past performance and to prevailing mindsets in the countries involved can be invaluable aids in diplomatic crisis

management The many sources assembled and the careful weighing of their accuracy and reliability along with the combined perspective of the practitioner and the scholar make this book an important resource for diplomats policymakers and students of diplomacy

The Jewish Divide Over Israel Paul Bogdanor,2017-07-05 Before 1967 Israel had the overwhelming support of world opinion So long as Israel s existence was in harmony with politically correct assumptions it was supported or at least accepted by the majority of progressive Jews especially in the wake of the Holocaust This is no longer the case The Jewish Divide Over Israel explains the role played by prominent Jews in turning Israel into an isolated pariah nation After their catastrophic defeat in 1967 Arabs overcame inferiority on the battlefield with superiority in the war of ideas Their propaganda stopped trumpeting their desire to eradicate Israel Instead in a calculated appeal to liberals and radicals they redefined their war of aggression against the Jews as a struggle for the liberation of Palestinian Arabs The tenacity of Arabs rejection of Israel and their relentless campaign in schools universities churches professional organizations and above all the news media to destroy Israel s moral image had the desired impact Many Jewish liberals became desperate to escape from the shadow of Israel s alleged misdeeds and found a way to do so by joining other members of the left in blaming Israeli sins for Arab violence Today Jewish liberals rationalize violence against the innocent as resistance to the oppressor excuse Arab extremism as the frustration of a wronged party and redefine eliminationist rhetoric and physical assaults on Jews as criticism of Israeli policy Israel s Jewish accusers have played a crucial and disproportionate role in the current upsurge of antisemitism precisely because they speak as Jews The essays in this book seek to understand and throw back the assault on Israel led by such Jewish liberals and radicals as Tony Judt Noam Chomsky George Steiner Daniel Boyarin Marc Ellis Israel Shahak and many others Its writers demonstrate that the foundation of the state of Israel far from being the primal sin alleged by its accusers was one of the few redeeming events in a century of blood and shame

*Israel's Public Diplomacy* Jonathan Cummings,2016-07-27 Hasbara explaining the Israeli variant of public diplomacy is the subject of endless domestic debate Israel in the 1960s and 1970s saw many changes in its political and military international stage This was a period of unusually intensive attention to the problems of hasbara beginning with the appointment of Yisrael Galili as minister with responsibility for government communications and ending with the dismantling of the Ministry of Information in 1974 less than a year after it had been created Israel had only been able to muddle through and at the end there was no greater sophistication in Israeli thinking and no stronger administrative structure in spite of many organizational changes Accessible to anyone interested in the history of Israel as well as political history and diplomacy the book serves as a case study of how entrenched political culture can limit policy options and casts light on the emergence of public diplomacy as a feature of foreign policy

**The End of the British Empire in the Middle East, 1952–1971** Wm. Roger Louis,2025-02-20 The quarter century after the end of the Second World War and the transfer of power in India in 1947 marked the slow and turbulent dissolution of the British Empire in the Middle East Seeking to capture the period in its full complexity and

contradictions acclaimed historian Wm Roger Louis here provides a through going account of the British Empire's gradual decline Unpicking the overlapping motivations of those across Britain the US and the Middle East the book demonstrates how and why enthusiasm for the British involvement in the region waned the chaotic ways in which the withdrawal unfolded and the importance of these events for understanding the region today The book explores the period in full detail from the overthrow of the Musaddiq government in Iran the Egyptian Revolution Sudan's independence and the events of the pivotal year of 1955 that set the stage for the Suez crisis the following year through the pivotal Suez crisis of 1956 itself to the crises of 1957 the Iraqi Revolution of 1958 and the 1967 Arab Israeli war and concluding with the collapse of the British position in Aden and the decision to withdraw from the Gulf a process completed by the end of 1971 This panoramic and comprehensive history draws on six decades work in archives across Europe the Middle East and the US including those from governmental archives and private papers and in multiple languages complemented by a considerable body of oral history testimony much of it acquired by the author through conversations with contemporary British politicians and officials In so doing the book sheds new light onto the nature and complexity of the British Empire in its final days and the importance of understanding this history today

*Interpreting the Middle East* David S. Sorenson, 2011-06 Contemporary approaches to comparative studies of the Middle East increasingly recognize how globalization and regional mass communication have blurred differences across countries Populations travel across national borders and compare narratives about political change economic futures and the role of the outside world in shaping their lives Organized by five principal themes of a regional overview politics political economy social contexts and the international dimensions of Middle East issues *Interpreting the Middle East* provides a vibrant introduction to the Middle East that is compatible with this regionalist perspective Invited authorities contribute insightful and accessible original discussions of headline fresh issues including the aftermath of the Iraq war Iran's regional ambitions developments in the Israeli Palestinian conflict and the global politics of Middle East oil as well as the Islamic awakening conflict in the Western Sahara civil military relations economic development political change and gender understandings Section introductions by the editor integrate the contributions and a glossary biographical list of key persons and chronology of significant events provide helpful guidance for readers

*Politics, the Military and National Security in Jordan, 1955-1967* L. Tal, 2002-11-12 Using new archival material Lawrence Tal examines how Jordan remained stable during the volatile period between 1955 and 1967 Tal asserts that Jordan's security was due primarily to the cohesion of its National Security Establishment a ruling coalition of security and foreign policy professionals that included the monarchy the political elite and the military

**The Middle East, 13th Edition** Ellen Lust, 2014 Lust and her outstanding contributors have fully revised the text to take into account the watershed events that have taken place in the Middle East since the 2011 uprisings The book also adds important coverage with a new thematic chapter on religion society and politics in the region which examines the role of both Islam and Judaism New to this edition Every chapter has been thoroughly

revised to cover all of the major changes in the region since the uprisings of 2011 The Overview section now contains a chapter on religion society and politics in the Middle East that examines the role of both Islam and Judaism Expanded coverage of the role of social movements and activism in the chapter Actors and Public Opinion Country chapters have been revised to more explicitly address religion society and politics In light of user feedback the thematic chapters have been reordered to fit more naturally with teaching progression preferred by most faculty

**Six Days of War** Michael B. Oren, 2017-06-06 NEW YORK TIMES BESTSELLER The first comprehensive account of the epoch making Six Day War from the author of *Ally* now featuring a fiftieth anniversary retrospective Though it lasted for only six tense days in June the 1967 Arab Israeli war never really ended Every crisis that has ripped through this region in the ensuing decades from the Yom Kippur War of 1973 to the ongoing intifada is a direct consequence of those six days of fighting Writing with a novelist's command of narrative and a historian's grasp of fact and motive Michael B Oren reconstructs both the lightning fast action on the battlefields and the political shocks that electrified the world Extraordinary personalities Moshe Dayan and Gamal Abdul Nasser Lyndon Johnson and Alexei Kosygin rose and toppled from power as a result of this war borders were redrawn daring strategies brilliantly succeeded or disastrously failed in a matter of hours And the balance of power changed in the Middle East and in the world A towering work of history and an enthralling human narrative *Six Days of War* is the most important book on the Middle East conflict to appear in a generation Praise for *Six Days of War* Powerful A highly readable even gripping account of the 1967 conflict Oren has woven a seamless narrative out of a staggering variety of diplomatic and military strands The New York Times With a remarkably assured style Oren elucidates nearly every aspect of the conflict Oren's book will remain the authoritative chronicle of the war His achievement as a writer and a historian is awesome The Atlantic Monthly This is not only the best book so far written on the six day war it is likely to remain the best The Washington Post Book World Phenomenal breathtaking history a profoundly talented writer This book is not only one of the best books on this critical episode in Middle East history it's one of the best written books I've read this year in any genre The Jerusalem Post In Michael Oren's richly detailed and lucid account the familiar story is thrilling once again What makes this book important is the breadth and depth of the research The New York Times Book Review A first rate new account of the conflict The Washington Post The definitive history of the Six Day War Oren's narrative is precise but written with great literary flair In no one else's study is there more understanding or more surprise Martin Peretz Publisher The New Republic Compelling perhaps even vital reading San Jose Mercury News

*Knowing Your Friends* Martin S. Alexander, 2013-01-11 Little attention has been paid to the murky ultra business of gathering intelligence among and forming estimates about friendly powers and friendly or allied military forces How rarely have scholars troubled to discover when states entered into coalitions or alliances mainly and explicitly because their intelligence evaluation of the potential partner concluded that making the alliance was from the originator's national security interest the best game in town The twentieth century has

been chosen to enhance the coherence of and connections between the subject matter of this under explored part of intelligence studies      **The Middle East and the United States** David W. Lesch, 2018-09-03 This volume addresses the changes in the Middle East and in the United States as well that has significantly affected the US Middle Eastern dynamic It provides an objective cross cultural assessment of U S foreign policy in the Middle East      The Liberty Incident Revealed A. Jay Cristol, 2013-09-15 The Liberty Incident Revealed is the complete and final story about the Israeli Air Force and Navy attack on the USS Liberty during the Six Day War in June 1967 Cutting through all of the controversy and conspiracy theories about Israel s deadly attack Cristol revises his well regarded book about the event with an expanded and in depth analysis of all of the sources including the released tapes of the National Security Agency NSA intercepts When Cristol s first book on the subject The Liberty Incident was published in 2002 there remained many unanswered questions about Israeli Air Force audio tapes The NSA intercepts tapes had not yet been released in 2002 Some conspiracy theorists alleged the NSA tapes would prove that the Israeli attack was premeditated Cristol s successful Freedom of Information Act lawsuit against the NSA while resulting in the release of those tapes has been greeted by anti Israel sources insisting that the NSA tapes are fraudulent and are part of a larger conspiracy to deceive the American public After a quarter of a century of intensive research in both Israel and the U S researching all relevant archives from NSA CIA and the State Department reviewing both formerly classified and open source documents and interviewing all then living individuals directly involved in the incident the factual and documentary record is clear Cristol maintains that despite the fact that all of the official records and transcripts are now available for review the truth has proven to be of no interest to those individuals and organizations who are motivated by hidden agendas wish to keep conspiracy theories alive or are trying to feed sensational stories to the media Documenting his findings in six new chapters Cristol establishes definitively that the Israeli attack was a tragic mistake and presents a convincing argument that will be regarded as the final chapter in the long simmering debate about this incident

Syria's Peasantry, the Descendants of Its Lesser Rural Notables, and Their Politics Hanna Batatu, 2012-09-17 In this book the distinguished scholar Hanna Batatu presents a comprehensive analysis of the recent social economic and political evolution of Syria s peasantry the segment of society from which the current holders of political power stem Batatu focuses mainly on the twentieth century and in particular on the Ba th movement the structures of power after the military coup d tat of 1963 and the era of vfiz al Asad Syria s first ruler of peasant extraction Without seeking to prove any single theory about Syrian life he offers a uniquely rich and detailed account of how power was transferred from one demographic group to another and how that power is maintained today Batatu begins by examining social differences among Syria s peasants and the evolution of their mode of life and economic circumstances He then scrutinizes the peasants forms of consciousness organization and behavior in Ottoman and Mandate times and prior to the Ba thists rise to power He explores the rural aspects of Ba thism and shows that it was not a single force but a plurality of interrelated groups prominent among them the

descendants of the lesser rural notables with different social goals and mental horizons The book also provides a perceptive account of President Asad his personality and conduct and the characteristics and power structures of his regime Batatu draws throughout on a wide range of socioeconomic and biographical information and on personal interviews with Syrian peasants and political leaders offering invaluable insights into the complexities of a country and a regime that have long been poorly understood by outsiders

**Nasser** Anne Alexander,2005-09 Accessible and affordable illustrated biography about a topical historical figure no competing title

**Reconceptualizing Deterrence** Elli Lieberman,2013 This book offers a reconceptualisation of conventional deterrence theory and applies it to enduring rivalries in the Middle East The work argues that many of the problems encountered in the development of deterrence theory lay in the fact that it was developed during the Cold War when the immediate problem it had to address was how to prevent catastrophic nuclear wars The logic of nuclear deterrence compelled a preoccupation with the problem of stability over credibility however because the logic of conventional deterrence is different the solution of the tension between credibility and stability is achieved by deference to credibility due to the requirements of reputation and costly signaling This book aims to narrow the gap between theory and evidence It explores how a reconceptualization of the theory as a process that culminates in the internalization of deterrence within enduring rivalries is better suited to account for its final success a finding that has eluded deterrence theorists for long This interdisciplinary book will be of much interest to students of deterrence theory strategic studies international security Middle Eastern studies and IR in general

**Nasser at War** L. James,2006-10-02 From his 1956 Suez triumph to the 1967 defeat President Nasser of Egypt dominated the Arab revolution Drawing on new Arabic material this history casts a fresh light on Nasser s era and legacy of conflict and provides an essential background to developments in the contemporary Arab world

*The Middle East* Philip Robins,2016-09-01 The wave of popular uprisings that swept through the Middle East promised to pave the way for democracy It brought down dictators and captured the popular imagination but for most of the region peace and stability remain as elusive today as they have ever been In this fully revised introduction Oxford University s Philip Robins takes a close look at the issues plaguing the region With each chapter focusing on a key theme Robins weaves together the disparate countries into a coherent and entertaining narrative From leadership and gender to religion and society The Middle East A Beginner s Guide is replete with case studies astute analysis profiles of key personalities and even jokes from the region There is no better resource for understanding the Middle East both past and present

Historians, State and Politics in Twentieth Century Egypt Anthony Gorman,2003 This book deals with the relationship between historical scholarship and politics in twentieth century Egypt It examines the changing roles of the academic historian the university system the state and non academic scholarship and the tension between them in contesting the modern history of Egypt In a detailed discussion of the literature the study analyzes the political nature of competing interpretations and uses the examples of Copts and resident foreigners to demonstrate the dissonant challenges to the



national discourse that testify to its limitations deficiencies and silences      Israel and the Bomb Avner Cohen, 1998 In the first detailed account of Israel's nuclear record Cohen forges an interpretive political history drawing on thousands of American and Israeli once classified documents

## Unveiling the Magic of Words: A Report on "**Politics Of Miscalculation In The Middle East**"

In some sort of defined by information and interconnectivity, the enchanting power of words has acquired unparalleled significance. Their power to kindle emotions, provoke contemplation, and ignite transformative change is actually awe-inspiring. Enter the realm of "**Politics Of Miscalculation In The Middle East**," a mesmerizing literary masterpiece penned by a distinguished author, guiding readers on a profound journey to unravel the secrets and potential hidden within every word. In this critique, we shall delve into the book's central themes, examine its distinctive writing style, and assess its profound effect on the souls of its readers.

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