

Lawrence R. Jacobs and Robert Y. Shapiro

Politicians Don't Pander

Political Manipulation
and the Loss of Democratic
Responsiveness



Politicians Dont Pander

**Jacob S. Hacker,Paul Pierson,Professor
Department of Government Paul
Pierson**

Politicians Dont Pander:

Politicians Don't Pander Lawrence R. Jacobs, Robert Y. Shapiro, 2000-06-21 In this provocative and engagingly written book the authors argue that politicians seldom tailor their policy decisions to pander to public opinion In fact they say that when not facing election contemporary presidents and members of Congress routinely ignore the public s preferences and follow their own political philosophies 37 graphs *Politicians Don't Pander* Lawrence R. Jacobs, Robert Y.

Shapiro, 2000-05-21 Public opinion polls are everywhere Journalists report their results without hesitation and political activists of all kinds spend millions of dollars on them fueling the widespread assumption that elected officials pander to public opinion that they tailor their policy decisions to the results of polls In this provocative and engagingly written book the authors argue that the reality is quite the opposite In fact when not facing election contemporary presidents and members of Congress routinely ignore the public s policy preferences and follow their own political philosophies as well as those of their party s activists their contributors and their interest group allies Politicians devote substantial time effort and money to tracking public opinion not for the purposes of policymaking but to change public opinion to determine how to craft their public statements and actions to win support for the policies they and their supporters want Taking two recent dramatic episodes President Clinton s failed health care reform campaign and Newt Gingrich s Contract with America as examples the authors show how both used public opinion research and the media to change the public s mind Such orchestrated displays help explain the media s preoccupation with political conflict and strategy and the authors argue have propelled levels of public distrust and fear of government to record highs Revisiting the fundamental premises of representative democracy this accessible book asks us to reexamine whether our government really responds to the broad public or to the narrower interests and values of certain groups And with the 2000 campaign season heating up Politicians Don t Pander could not be more timely Polling has turned leaders into followers laments columnist Marueen Dowd of The New York Times Well that s news definitely not fit to print say two academics who have examined the polls and the legislative records of recent presidents to see just how responsive chief executives are to the polls Their conclusion not much In fact their review and analyses found that public opinion polls on policy appear to have increasingly less not more influence on government policies Richard Morin The Washington Post **Off Center** Jacob S. Hacker, Paul Pierson, Professor Department of Government Paul Pierson, 2005-01-01 Written in a highly accessible style by two professional political scientists this narrative tells the story of a deliberative process restricted and distorted by party chieftains of unresponsive power brokers subverting the popular will and of legislation written by and for powerful interests Paying Attention to Foreign Affairs Thomas Knecht, 2010

Examines the relationship between public opinion and U S foreign policy Argues that policy making under intense public scrutiny differs from policy making when no one is looking Provided by publisher *The Presidency in the Twenty-first Century* Charles W. Dunn, 2011-08-26 As the most prominent figure of the U S government the president is under constant

scrutiny from both his colleagues and the American people Questions about the proper role of the president have been especially prevalent in the media during the current economic crisis The Presidency in the Twenty first Century explores the growth of presidential power investigating its social political and economic impact on America s present and future Editor Charles W Dunn and a team of the nation s leading political scientists examine a variety of topics from the link between campaigning and governing to trends in presidential communication with the public The book discusses the role of the presidency in a government designed to require cooperation with Congress and how this relationship is further complicated by the expectations of the public Several contributors take a closer look at the Obama administration in light of President George W Bush s emphasis on the unitary executive a governing style that continues to be highly controversial Dunn and his contributors provide readers with a thorough analysis of a rapidly changing political role provoking important questions about the future of America s political system Political Psychology Mr. Rohit Manglik,2024-02-10 EduGorilla Publication is a trusted name in the education sector committed to empowering learners with high quality study materials and resources Specializing in competitive exams and academic support EduGorilla provides comprehensive and well structured content tailored to meet the needs of students across various streams and levels *Congressional Record* United States.

Congress,2000 **The Presidency and Political Science: Paradigms of Presidential Power from the Founding to the Present: 2014** Raymond Tatalovich,Steven E Schier,2014-12-18 This history of presidential studies surveys the views of leading thinkers and scholars about the constitutional powers of the highest office in the land from the founding to the present **Politics, Health, and Health Care** Theodore R. Marmor,Rudolf Klein,2012-07-24 Two towering figures in the field of health care policy analysis Theodore R Marmor and Rudolf Klein reflect on a lifetime of thought in this wide ranging collection of essays published in the wake of President Obama s health care reform Presented as a kind of dialogue between the two the book offers their recent writings on the future of Medicare universal health insurance conflicts of interest among physicians regulators and patients and many other topics Healthy, Wealthy, and Fair James A. Morone,Lawrence R. Jacobs,2005-03-10 America may be one of the wealthiest countries in the world yet its citizens have lower life expectancy more infant mortalities and higher adolescent death rates than those in most other advanced industrial nations and even some developing countries In Healthy Wealthy and Fair a distinguished group of health policy experts pointedly examines this troubling paradox as they chart the stark disparities in health and wealth in the United States Rich in insight and extensive in scope these incisive essays explain how growing income inequality high poverty rates and inadequate coverage combine to create the U S s current healthcare difficulties Ultimately Healthy Wealthy and Fair not only identifies the problems contributing to America s healthcare woes but also outlines concrete policy proposals for reform issuing a clarion call to end the stalemate over health reform **American Foreign Policy and The Politics of Fear** A. Trevor Thrall,Jane K. Cramer,2009-05-07 This edited volume addresses the issue of threat inflation in American foreign policy and domestic

politics The Bush administration's aggressive campaign to build public support for an invasion of Iraq reheated fears about the president's ability to manipulate the public and many charged the administration with threat inflation duping the news media and misleading the public into supporting the war under false pretences Presenting the latest research these essays seek to answer the question of why threat inflation occurs and when it will be successful Simply defined it is the effort by elites to create concern for a threat that goes beyond the scope and urgency that disinterested analysis would justify More broadly the process concerns how elites view threats the political uses of threat inflation the politics of threat framing among competing elites and how the public interprets and perceives threats via the news media The war with Iraq gets special attention in this volume along with the War on Terror Although many believe that the Bush administration successfully inflated the Iraq threat there is not a neat consensus about why this was successful Through both theoretical contributions and case studies this book showcases the four major explanations of threat inflation realism domestic politics psychology and constructivism and makes them confront one another directly The result is a richer appreciation of this important dynamic in US politics and foreign policy present and future This book will be of much interests to students of US foreign and national security policy international security strategic studies and IR in general Trevor Thrall is Assistant Professor of Political Science and directs the Master of Public Policy program at the University of Michigan Dearborn Jane Kellett Cramer is an Assistant Professor of Political Science at the University of Oregon

42 Michael Nelson, Barbara A. Perry, Russell L. Riley, 2016-07-14 This book uses hundreds of hours of newly opened interviews and other sources to illuminate the life and times of the nation's forty second president Bill Clinton Combining the authoritative perspective of these inside accounts with the analytic powers of some of America's most distinguished presidential scholars the essays assembled here offer a major advance in our collective understanding of the Clinton White House Included are path breaking chapters on the major domestic and foreign policy initiatives of the Clinton years as well as objective discussions of political success and failure 42 is the first book to make extensive use of previously closed interviews collected for the Clinton Presidential History Project conducted by the Presidential Oral History Program of the University of Virginia's Miller Center These interviews recorded by teams of scholars working under a veil of strict confidentiality explored officials' memories of their service with President Clinton and their careers prior to joining the administration Interviewees also offered political and leadership lessons they had gleaned as eyewitnesses to and shapers of history Their spoken recollections provide invaluable detail about the inner history of the presidency in an age when personal diaries and discursive letters are seldom written The authors producing this volume had first access to more than fifty of these cleared interviews including sessions with White House chiefs of staff Mack McLarty and Leon Panetta Secretaries of State Warren Christopher and Madeleine Albright National Security Advisors Anthony Lake and Sandy Berger and a host of political advisors who guided Clinton into the White House and helped keep him there This book thus provides a multidimensional portrait of Bill Clinton's administration drawing largely on the

observations of those who knew it best **Dispatches from the War Room** Stanley B. Greenberg, 2009-02-17 Through his experiences aiding world leaders in pushing their domestic and international policies Greenberg offers an insightful examination of leadership democracy and the bridge between candidate and constituency *E-Politics and Organizational Implications of the Internet: Power, Influence, and Social Change* Romm Livermore, Celia, 2012-04-30 This book charts this influence and describes the unique effect electronic communication has on organizations communities nations and cultures Provided by publisher The Values of Presidential Leadership J. Wren, 2007-11-12 Contributors address aspects of presidential leadership in essays on how presidential values are determined or constructed how they are condoned and criticized how they are packaged and conveyed and how they are interpreted and acted upon Includes scholars from communication history law philosophy political science and psychology *On Deaf Ears* George C. Edwards III, 2008-10-01 American presidents often engage in intensive campaigns to obtain public support for their policy initiatives This core strategy for governing is based on the premise that if presidents are skilled enough to exploit the bully pulpit they can successfully persuade or even mobilize public opinion on behalf of their legislative goals In this book George Edwards analyzes the results of hundreds of public opinion polls from recent presidencies to assess the success of these efforts Surprisingly he finds that presidents typically are not able to change public opinion even great communicators usually fail to obtain the public s support for their high priority initiatives Focusing on presidents personae their messages and the American public he explains why presidents are often unable to move public opinion and suggests that their efforts to do so may be counterproductive Edwards argues that shoring up previously existing support is the principal benefit of going public and that staying private negotiating quietly with elites may often be more conducive to a president s legislative success

Public Opinion Rosalee A. Clawson, Zoe M. Oxley, 2020-07-21 In *Public Opinion Democratic Ideals Democratic Practice* Fourth Edition Clawson and Oxley link the enduring normative questions of democratic theory to existing empirical research on public opinion Organized around a series of questions In a democratic society what should be the relationship between citizens and their government Are citizens opinions pliable Are they knowledgeable attentive and informed the text explores the tension between ideals and their practice Each chapter focuses on exemplary studies explaining not only the conclusion of the research but how it was conducted so students gain a richer understanding of the research process and see methods applied in context Affluence and Influence Martin Gilens, 2012-07-22 Why policymaking in the United States privileges the rich over the poor Can a country be a democracy if its government only responds to the preferences of the rich In an ideal democracy all citizens should have equal influence on government policy but as this book demonstrates America s policymakers respond almost exclusively to the preferences of the economically advantaged *Affluence and Influence* definitively explores how political inequality in the United States has evolved over the last several decades and how this growing disparity has been shaped by interest groups parties and elections With sharp analysis and an impressive range of

data Martin Gilens looks at thousands of proposed policy changes and the degree of support for each among poor middle class and affluent Americans His findings are staggering when preferences of low or middle income Americans diverge from those of the affluent there is virtually no relationship between policy outcomes and the desires of less advantaged groups In contrast affluent Americans preferences exhibit a substantial relationship with policy outcomes whether their preferences are shared by lower income groups or not Gilens shows that representational inequality is spread widely across different policy domains and time periods Yet Gilens also shows that under specific circumstances the preferences of the middle class and to a lesser extent the poor do seem to matter In particular impending elections especially presidential elections and an even partisan division in Congress mitigate representational inequality and boost responsiveness to the preferences of the broader public At a time when economic and political inequality in the United States only continues to rise Affluence and Influence raises important questions about whether American democracy is truly responding to the needs of all its citizens

America's Second Civil War Stanley A. Renshon, 2017-12-02 America has always taken a coherent national identity for granted In recent decades that assumption has been challenged Individual and group rights have expanded eliciting acerbic debate about the legitimacy and limits of claims National political leaders have preferred to finesse rather engage these controversies At the same time large numbers of new immigrants have dramatically made the United States more racially ethnically and culturally diverse As a result this country faces critical political and cultural questions What does it mean to be an American What if anything binds our country and citizens together Is a new American identity developing and if so what is it Can political leaders help us answer these questions For the second time in the history of the United States another civil war looms The new danger lies in conflicts among people of different racial cultural and ethnic heritages and between those who view themselves as culturally politically and economically disadvantaged versus those whom they see as privileged Unlike the first Civil War the antagonists cannot take refuge in their family or their religious social cultural or political organizations These are the precisely the places where the war is being fought At issue is whether it is possible or desirable to preserve the strengths of a common heritage Some quarters insist that our past has resulted in a culture only worth tearing down to build over rather than one worth keeping and building upon We are in conflict over the viability of American culture and identity itself This volume is organized into a series of intellectually grounded but provocative chapters on political leadership the 2000 presidential campaign Immigration affirmative action and other contemporary social and political issues Renshon uses the perspective of political psychology to help us to see old issues in new ways and new issues in different ways His critical questi

Underdog Politics Matthew N. Green, 2015-01-01 In the first comprehensive study of the subject in decades political scholar Matthew Green disputes the conventional belief that the minority party in the U S House of Representatives is an unimportant political player Examining the record of the House minority party from 1970 to the present and drawing from a wide range of quantitative and qualitative data Green shows how and why the minority seeks to

influence legislative and political outcomes and demonstrates that the party's efforts can succeed. The result is a fascinating appreciation of what the House minority can do and why it does it, providing readers with new insights into the workings of this famously contentious legislative chamber.

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