

# Plantation Jamaica 1750–1850



Capital and Control in a Colonial Economy



B. W. Higman

# Plantation Jamaica 17501850

**Christopher A.D. Charles**



## **Plantation Jamaica 1750-1850:**

**Plantation Jamaica, 1750-1850** B. W. Higman, 2005 Plantation Jamaica analyses the important but neglected role of the attorneys who managed estates chiefly for absentee proprietors and assesses their efficiency and impact on Jamaica during slavery and freedom Meticulous research based on a variety of sources including the attorneys letters plantation papers and slave registration records provides rich quantitative and literary data describing the attorneys role status range of activities and demographic characteristics Higman charts both the extent of absentee ownership and the complex structure of the managerial hierarchy that stretched across the Atlantic Detailed case studies compare the attorney Simon Taylor s management of Golden Grove Estate in the decade before the American Revolution and Isaac Jackson s control of Montpelier in the years immediately following the abolition of slavery These examples provide a wealth of information about plantation life and labour technology trade investments and profits Higman also makes a unique contribution by investigating and describing several topics previously neglected including the postal service the history of accounting and the role of attorneys in the British I

Settler Jamaica in the 1750s Jack P. Greene, 2016-08-22 By the mid eighteenth century observers of the emerging overseas British Empire thought that Jamaica in addition to being the largest British colony in the West Indies was the most valuable of the American colonies Based on a unique set of historical lists and maps along with a variety of other contemporary materials Jack Greene s study provides unparalleled detail about the character of Jamaica s settler society during the decade of the 1750s as the first century of British settlement drew to a close Greene s sources facilitate a close examination of many aspects of the island s development at a particularly critical point in its history Analysis of the data generated from this material permits a fine grained account of patterns of landholding economic activity land use social organization and wealth distribution among Jamaica s free population during a period of sustained demographic economic social and cultural expansion Calling attention to local variations the study puts special emphasis on the complexity and vitality of Jamaica s settler population the island s economic and social diversity the ubiquity and adaptability of slavery the character and size of settler households the range of urban professions the value of urban housing and the gender and racial dimensions of wealth holding Greene s detailed analyses amplify and enrich these subjects offering the most refined portrait to date of Jamaican society at a crucial juncture in its formation and providing scholars a quantitative base for analyzing Jamaica s political economy in the second half of the eighteenth century

The Jews of Eighteenth-Century Jamaica Stanley Mirvis, 2020-05-18 An in depth look at the Portuguese Jews of Jamaica and their connections to broader European and Atlantic trade networks Based on last wills and testaments composed by Jamaican Jews between 1673 and 1815 this book explores the social and familial experiences of one of the most critical yet understudied nodes of the Atlantic Portuguese Jewish Diaspora Stanley Mirvis examines how Jamaica s Jews put down roots as traders planters pen keepers physicians fishermen and metalworkers and reveals how their presence shaped the colony as much as settlement in the

tropical West Indies transformed the lives of the island s Jews      **Architecture and Urbanism in the British Empire** G. A. Bremner,2016 A comprehensive overview of the architectural and urban transformations that took place across the British Empire between the seventeenth and mid twentieth centuries exploring the built heritage of Britain s former colonial empire as a fundamental part of how we negotiate our postcolonial identities      *The Routledge History of Slavery* Gad Heuman,Trevor Burnard,2010-11 The Routledge History of Slavery is a landmark publication that provides an overview of the main themes surrounding the history of slavery spanning the last two millennia With the 200th anniversary of the abolition of the slave trade in the UK just passed this volume comes at a timely moment Taking stock of the field of Slave Studies the book concentrates on the major advances in the field over the past decades in which the study of slavery has become so prominent      **Negotiating Freedom in the Circum-Caribbean** Helen M. McKee,2019-02-05 Bringing together Jamaican Maroons and indigenous communities into one framework for the first time McKee compares and contrasts how these non white semi autonomous communities were ultimately reduced by Anglophone colonists In particular questions are asked about Maroon and Creek interaction with Anglophone communities slave catching slave ownership land conflict and dispute resolution to conclude that while important divergences occurred commonalities can be drawn between Maroon history and Native American history and that therefore we should do more to draw Maroon communities into debates of indigenous issues      **Novel Approaches to Anthropology** Marilyn Cohen,2013-09-05 This volume of interdisciplinary essays reflect current contributions to literary anthropology Novel Approaches to Anthropology Contributions to Literary Anthropology showcases the myriad ways that anthropologists bring their disciplinary perspectives theories concepts and pedagogical strategies to interpreting fiction and travel writing written in the past and present The authors integrate insights from the reflexive deconstructive turn in anthropology and from critical Marxist and feminist approaches that ground interpretation in the political economic and social constraints and experiences of everyday life The contributors share the view that fiction like all artistic expression is rooted in specific historical and cultural contexts Literature like all artistic expression stimulates a critical imagination by allowing readers to take a fresh look at their own society and culture      **Ireland, slavery and the Caribbean** Finola O'Kane,Ciarán O'Neill,2023-03-07 Ireland slavery and the Caribbean is a complex and ground breaking collection of essays Grounded in history it integrates perspectives from art historians architectural and landscape historians and literary scholars to produce a genuinely interdisciplinary collection that spans from 1620 1830 the high point of European colonialism By exploring imperial national and familial relationships from their building blocks of plantation migration property and trade it finds new ways to re create and question how slavery made the Atlantic world      West Indian Slavery and British Abolition, 1783-1807 David Ryden,2009-01-19 Ryden challenges conventional wisdom regarding the political and economic motivations behind the final decision to abolish the British slave trade in 1807 His research illustrates that a faltering sugar economy after 1799 tipped the scales in favour of the abolitionist argument and helped

secure the passage of abolition      **Emancipation: Oxford Bibliographies Online Research Guide** Oxford University Press,2010-06-01 This ebook is a selective guide designed to help scholars and students of the ancient world find reliable sources of information by directing them to the best available scholarly materials in whatever form or format they appear from books chapters and journal articles to online archives electronic data sets and blogs Written by a leading international authority on the subject the ebook provides bibliographic information supported by direct recommendations about which sources to consult and editorial commentary to make it clear how the cited sources are interrelated This ebook is just one of many articles from Oxford Bibliographies Online Atlantic History a continuously updated and growing online resource designed to provide authoritative guidance through the scholarship and other materials relevant to the study of Atlantic History the study of the transnational interconnections between Europe North America South America and Africa particularly in the early modern and colonial period Oxford Bibliographies Online covers most subject disciplines within the social science and humanities for more information visit [www.oxfordbibliographies.com](http://www.oxfordbibliographies.com)      *White Fury* Christer Petley,2018-10-03 The sugar planter Simon Taylor who claimed ownership of over 2 248 enslaved people in Jamaica at the point of his death in 1813 was one of the wealthiest slaveholders ever to have lived in the British empire Slavery was central to the eighteenth century empire Between the seventeenth and the nineteenth centuries hundreds of thousands of enslaved people were brought from Africa to the Caribbean to toil and die within the brutal slave regime of the region most of them destined for a life of labour on large sugar plantations Their forced labour provided the basis for the immense fortunes of plantation owners like Taylor it also produced wealth that poured into Britain However a tumultuous period that saw the American French and Haitian Revolutions as well as the rise of the abolitionist movement witnessed new attacks on slavery and challenged the power of a once confident slaveholder elite In *White Fury* Christer Petley uses Taylor's rich and expressive letters to allow us an intimate glimpse into the aspirations and frustrations of a wealthy and powerful British slaveholder during the Age of Revolution The letters provide a fascinating insight into the merciless machinery and unpredictable hazards of the Jamaican plantation world into the ambitions of planters who used the great wealth they extracted from Jamaica to join the ranks of the British elite and into the impact of wars revolutions and fierce political struggles that led eventually to the reform of the exploitative slave system that Taylor had helped build and which he defended right up until the last weak scratches of his pen

**The Killing Age** Clifton Crais,2025-11-14 A bracing account of how our current planetary crisis emerged from the worst cataclysmic destruction in human history which Clifton Crais terms the Mortecene the killing age We are used to speaking of the Anthropocene and the outsized impact humans have had on the planet But we sometimes lose sight of a fundamental truth at the heart of modern world history the legacy of human predation slavery and imperialism that has devastated the natural world and led us to our present moment As historian Clifton Crais shows in this magisterial work the period that we most associate with human progress which gave us the Enlightenment the rise of democracies the Industrial Revolution and

more was at the same time catastrophically destructive In this bracing landmark book Crais urges us to view the growth of global capitalism between 1750 and the early 1900s not as the Anthropocene but as the Mortecene the Killing Age Killing brought the world together and tore it apart as profiteering warlords committed mass scale slaughter of humans and animals across Africa Asia and the Americas The newfound ease and profitability of killing created a disturbing network of global connections and economies eliminating tens of millions of people and sparking an environmental crisis that remains the most urgent catastrophe facing the world today Drawing on years of scholarship and marshaling myriad sources across world history The Killing Age turns our vision of past and present on its head illuminating the Mortecene in all its horror how it shaped who we are what we value and fear and the precarious present we inhabit today

**The Reaper's Garden** Vincent Brown, 2010-09-30 Winner of the Merle Curti Award Winner of the James A Rawley Prize Winner of the Louis Gottschalk Prize Longlisted for the Cundill Prize Vincent Brown makes the dead talk With his deep learning and powerful historical imagination he calls upon the departed to explain the living The Reaper's Garden stretches the historical canvas and forces readers to think afresh It is a major contribution to the history of Atlantic slavery Ira Berlin From the author of Tacky's Revolt a landmark study of life and death in colonial Jamaica at the zenith of the British slave empire What did people make of death in the world of Atlantic slavery In The Reaper's Garden Vincent Brown asks this question about Jamaica the staggeringly profitable hub of the British Empire in America and a human catastrophe Popularly known as the grave of the Europeans it was just as deadly for Africans and their descendants Yet among the survivors the dead remained both a vital presence and a social force In this compelling and evocative story of a world in flux Brown shows that death was as generative as it was destructive From the eighteenth century zenith of British colonial slavery to its demise in the 1830s the Grim Reaper cultivated essential aspects of social life in Jamaica belonging and status dreams for the future and commemorations of the past Surveying a haunted landscape Brown unfolds the letters of anxious colonists listens in on wakes eulogies and solemn incantations peers into crypts and coffins and finds the very spirit of human struggle in slavery Masters and enslaved fortune seekers and spiritual healers rebels and rulers all summoned the dead to further their desires and ambitions In this turbulent transatlantic world Brown argues mortuary politics played a consequential role in determining the course of history Insightful and powerfully affecting The Reaper's Garden promises to enrich our understanding of the ways that death shaped political life in the world of Atlantic slavery and beyond

**American Capitalism** Sven Beckert, Christine Desan, 2018-02-06 The United States has long epitomized capitalism From its enterprising shopkeepers wildcat banks violent slave plantations huge industrial working class and raucous commodities trade to its world spanning multinationals its massive factories and the centripetal power of New York in the world of finance America has come to symbolize capitalism for two centuries and more But an understanding of the history of American capitalism is as elusive as it is urgent What does it mean to make capitalism a subject of historical inquiry What is its potential across multiple disciplines alongside different methodologies

and in a range of geographic and chronological settings And how does a focus on capitalism change our understanding of American history American Capitalism presents a sampling of cutting edge research from prominent scholars These broad minded and rigorous essays venture new angles on finance debt and credit women s rights slavery and political economy the racialization of capitalism labor beyond industrial wage workers and the production of knowledge including the idea of the economy among other topics Together the essays suggest emerging themes in the field a fascination with capitalism as it is made by political authority how it is claimed and contested by participants how it spreads across the globe and how it can be reconceptualized without being universalized A major statement for a wide open field this book demonstrates the breadth and scope of the work that the history of capitalism can provoke

**Cultural Heritage and Slavery** Stephan

Conermann,Claudia Rauhut,Ulrike Schmieder,Michael Zeuske,2023-11-20 In the recent cultural heritage boom community based and national identity projects are intertwined with interest in cultural tourism and sites of the memory of enslavement Questions of historical guilt and present responsibility have become a source of social conflict particularly in multicultural societies with an enslaving past This became apparent in the context of the Black Lives Matter movement in 2020 when statues of enslavers and colonizers were toppled controversial debates about streets and places named after them re ignited and the European Union apologized for slavery after the racist murder of George Floyd Related debates focus on museums on artworks acquired unjustly in societies under colonial rule the question of whether and how museums should narrate the hidden past of enslavement and colonialism including their own colonial origins with respect to narratives about presumed European supremacy and the need to establish new monuments for the enslaved their resistance and abolitionists of African descent In this volume we address this dissonant cultural heritage in Europe with a strong focus on the tangible remains of enslavement in the Atlantic space in the continent This may concern for instance the residences of royal noble and bourgeois enslavers charitable and cultural institutions universities banks and insurance companies financed by the traders and owners of enslaved Africans merchants who dealt in sugar coffee and cotton and the owners of factories who profited from exports to the African and Caribbean markets related to Atlantic slavery

Where the Negroes Are Masters Randy J.

Sparks,2014-01-06 Annamaboe largest slave trading port on the Gold Coast was home to wily African merchants whose partnerships with Europeans made the town an integral part of Atlantic webs of exchange Randy Sparks recreates the outpost s feverish bustle and brutality tracing the entrepreneurs black and white who thrived on a lucrative traffic in human beings

**Children of Uncertain Fortune** Daniel Livesay,2018-01-11 By tracing the largely forgotten eighteenth century migration of elite mixed race individuals from Jamaica to Great Britain Children of Uncertain Fortune reinterprets the evolution of British racial ideologies as a matter of negotiating family membership Using wills legal petitions family correspondences and inheritance lawsuits Daniel Livesay is the first scholar to follow the hundreds of children born to white planters and Caribbean women of color who crossed the ocean for educational opportunities professional apprenticeships

marriage prospects or refuge from colonial prejudices The presence of these elite children of color in Britain pushed popular opinion in the British Atlantic world toward narrower conceptions of race and kinship Members of Parliament colonial assemblymen merchant kings and cultural arbiters the very people who decided Britain's colonial policies debated abolition passed marital laws and arbitrated inheritance disputes rubbed shoulders with these mixed race Caribbean migrants in parlors and sitting rooms Upper class Britons also resented colonial transplants and coveted their inheritances family intimacy gave way to racial exclusion By the early nineteenth century relatives had become strangers

*Land Agent* Lowri Ann Rees, 2018-06-08 This book brings together leading researchers of British and Irish rural history to consider the role of the land agent or estate manager in the modern period Land agents were an influential and powerful cadre of men who managed both the day to day running and the overall policy direction of landed estates As such they occupy a controversial place in academic historiography as well as popular memory in rural Britain and Ireland Reviled in social history narratives and fictional accounts the land agent was one of the most powerful tools in the armoury of the British and Irish landed classes and their territorial political and social dominance By unpacking the nature and processes of their power The Land Agent explores who these men were and what was the wider significance of their roles thus uncovering a neglected history of British rural society

**Material Cultures of Slavery and Abolition in the British Caribbean** Christer Petley, Stephan Lenik, 2018-04-19 Material things mattered immensely to those who engaged in daily struggles over the character and future of slavery and to those who subsequently contested the meanings of freedom in the post emancipation Caribbean Throughout the history of slavery objects and places were significant to different groups of people from the opulent master class to enslaved field hands as well as to other groups including maroons free people of colour and missionaries all of who shared the lived environments of Caribbean plantation colonies By exploring the rich material world inhabited by these people this book offers new ways of seeing history from below of linking localised experiences with global transformations and connecting deeply personal lived realities with larger epochal events that defined the history of slavery and its abolition in the British Caribbean This book was originally published as a special issue of *Slavery Abolition*

*The Psychology of Skin Bleaching* Christopher A.D. Charles, 2025-04-29 This book examines the controversial global phenomenon of skin bleaching It uses a social psychological approach to explain the motivations behavior and medical consequences of the practice considering why some people use products to lighten their complexion Written by a world leading expert in skin bleaching the book takes a nuanced approach to understanding skin bleaching that looks further than the standard claims of low self esteem a form of self hatred It goes beyond looking at individual personality traits to consider the cultural norms values shared social meanings and practices about race and skin color showing how shared meanings from social representation guide people's behavior in their culture The book draws predominantly on research from Jamaica but considers how skin bleaching is practised in different cultural contexts across the Americas Europe Asia and Africa Chapters consider the history

of race and skin color how skin color and race are portrayed in popular culture how skin color and race form two of some people's social identities and how skin bleaching has become an established social practice in many settings It also looks at the consequences of skin bleaching and suggests policy responses that could help curb the practice The Psychology of Skin Bleaching will be highly relevant reading for students and scholars in the fields of psychology Black and Caribbean studies sociology anthropology cultural studies and health It will also be of interest to professionals including psychiatrists and public health practitioners and anyone interested in better understanding the psychological and bodily expressions of racialized discrimination and oppression

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