

Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The

Louis Antoine Aimé Gaston De Verteuil

Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The:

Trinidad: Its Geography, Natural Resources, Administration, Present Condition, and Prospects Louis Antoine Aimé Gaston Natural Resource Management for Sustainable Development in the Caribbean Ivan De Verteuil, 1884 Goodbody, Elizabeth M. Thomas-Hope, 2002 At the International Earth Summit convened in Rio de Janeiro in 1994 all nations of the world were mandated to protect the environment for the benefit of present and future generations This collection introduces the reader to the major issues involved in the management of a number of resources critical to Caribbean development The chapters discuss the sustainability of water fisheries and agriculture in the region from a variety of perspectives Particular emphasis is also given to the use of energy recreation and coastal resource management and their impact on the fragile ecosystem The book makes a contribution to the ongoing debate of sustainable environmental management within the region and the world Trinidad & Tobago Natural Resources and Environmental Management Project ,1993 Trinidad and Tobago ,1994 The Economics of Natural Resources in Latin America Osmel E. Manzano M., Fernando Navajas, Andrew Powell, 2017-11-15 Revenues from commodities are extremely important for Latin America and the Caribbean yet there is very little literature on the structure of these industries and on the various ways in which the state obtains commodity revenues This book aims to understand the trade off between the degree of taxation overall the profitability of the relevant industry and the amount of investment and subsequent production in the region as well as the relevance of institutions in the performance of the sector This volume focuses on economic efficiency where Latin America stands in terms of the current tax system for the extractive sector how policies have changed in this regard and how policies may be improved The Economics of Natural Resources in Latin America is timely since this new era of lower and volatile prices and possible reconfiguration of investment flows poses a challenge to natural resource tax systems in the world The argument of the book will be made by a collection of papers around the issue of tax efficiency in the region and concludes with chapters on institutions and the role of transparency This book shows that there are varieties of experiences in resource taxation and management of revenues in Latin America that could be used to shape policy interventions in other regions This variety is not only related to their diverse impact on welfare but also on the policy challenges faced by the countries in the region This volume is well suited for those who study and find interest in development economics political economy and public finance as well as policy Natural Resources in Latin America and the Caribbean Emily Sinnott, John Nash, Augusto de la Torre, 2010-01-01 The question of how to treat commodity production and how to manage recurrent cycles of booms and busts has always been a challenge for policymakers in commodity dependent countries including many in the LAC region These challenges have led to allegations of a commodity curse that retards development in these countries but as of yet there is no consensus as to whether such a curse exists and if so how can negative effects be minimized This book contributes to this debate Much of the report is focused on an examination of specific channels through which

commodity dependence may affect the economic and institutional development of countries This includes broadly 4 sets of concerns one set dealing with the direct economic effects of commodity dependence and the implications for long term growth one dealing with the interactions between commodity production and the rents it generates on the one hand and a country s institutions on the other a third dealing with the macroeconomic challenges of managing the volatility of revenue flows including the distributional implications at the household level posed by cyclicality of social spending and a final set associated with potential negative environmental and social impacts The book finds that some commonly accepted negative effects of dependence on natural resources are largely myths while some are realities But all can be managed and the book draws on the best available information in existing literature as well as original analysis to provide practical advice on how to do so It also presents descriptive facts and analysis of the impacts in LAC of the recent commodity boom helping the reader understand the implications for the region s development and policies It should be of great interest to policy makers and analysts as well as laypersons interested in the economics of commodity markets and their role in economic development

Natural Resources, Neither Curse nor Destiny Daniel Lederman, William F Maloney, 2006-10-23 Natural Resources Neither Course nor Destiny brings together a variety of analytical perspectives ranging from econometric analyses of economic growth to historical studies of successful development experiences in countries with abundant natural resources The evidence suggests that natural resources are neither a curse nor destiny Natural resources can actually spur economic development when combined with the accumulation of knowledge for economic innovation Furthermore natural resource abundance need not be the only determinant of the structure of trade in developing countries In fact the accumulation of knowledge infrastructure and the quality of governance all seem to determine not only what countries produce and export but also how firms and workers produce any good Natural Resources and Economic Growth Marc Badia-Miró, Vicente Pinilla, Henry Willebald, 2015-05-22 The relationship between natural capital and economic growth is an open debate in the field of economic development Is an abundance of natural resources a blessing or a curse for economic performance The field of Economic History offers an excellent vantage to explore the relevance of institutions technical progress and supply demand drivers Natural Resources and Economic Growth contains theoretical and empirical articles by leading scholars who have studied this subject in different historical periods from the 19th century to the present day and in different parts of the world Part I presents the theoretical issues and discusses the meaning of the curse and the relevance of the historical perspective Part II captures the diversity of experiences presenting thirteen independent case studies based on historical results from North and South America Africa Asia Oceania and Europe This book emphasizes that an abundance of natural resources is not a fixed situation It is a process that reacts to changes in the structure of commodity prices and factor endowments and progress requires capital labour technical change and appropriate institutional arrangements This abundance is not a given but is part of the evolution of the economic system History shows that institutional quality is the key factor to deal with abundant natural resources and especially with the rents derived from their use and exploitation This wide ranging volume will be of great relevance to all those with an interest in economic history development economic growth natural resources world history and institutional economics Social protection to foster sustainable management of natural resources and reduce poverty in fisheries- dependent communities Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, 2018-05-31 FAO Fisheries and Aquaculture Proceedings This report calls for a stronger conceptual framework to reconcile socio economic development and natural resource conservation in fisheries dependent communities It highlights the need for a better understanding of the links between these areas and explores how the alignment between social protection and fisheries policies can be promoted at country level Selected Water Resources Abstracts ,1977 International Politics of Natural Resources Zuhayr Mikdashi, 2019-06-30 An impartial and shrewd observer here takes a close look at the major producers of today s most sought after commodities Mr Mikdashi deals with the ever shifting pattern of cooperation and antagonism between transnational enterprises companies owned by corporations in developed countries and active in more than one nation and their host governments especially those in the developing world Comparing operations in various countries and in various industries he describes how governments and transnationals work together and separately to exploit market opportunities Petroleum copper iron sulfur uranium bauxite and tin these are among the resources he examines He illuminates the policies strategies and relationships of the protagonists under different market and environmental conditions discussing the relations among the governments themselves and the alliances they have formed such as OPEC and CIPEC Finally he offers suggestions for cooperative action that could both serve the needs of the less developed areas and promote international harmony Practical in approach and original in concept the book clarifies complex contemporary problems and points the way toward solving them The Natural Resources of Trinidad and Tobago St. Natural Forest Management in the American Tropics Francis E. Putz, 1991 George C. Cooper, 1981 **Home-based** Economic Activities and Caribbean Urban Livelihoods Hebe Verrest, 2007 Poor urban households in the economic south deploy various livelihood activities One of these is a Home Based Economic Activity HBEA e g sales of home made snacks or car maintenance This study examines the prevalence organisation and relevance of HBEAs in four neighbourhoods in the Caribbean cities Paramaribo Suriname and Port of Spain Trinidad and Tobago Recent economic developments in these countries diverge Suriname recovers slowly from a crisis while Trinidad and Tobago s economy is buoyant These economic features together with local political developments have produced distinct institutional contexts This gives ground for a comparison between the two cities In addition the study discusses the relevance of currently popular policies on entrepreneurship and micro finance The above issues have been assessed through use of multiple quantitative and qualitative methods The study shows that forty percent of households in the examined neighbourhoods earn money through operating HBEAs These are mainly operated by women and assist households in improving their livelihoods from a level of

survival to a level of security Most HBEA operators aim at earning additional incomes and reducing vulnerability Only a small group meets the image of the classic operator who innovates takes risk and aims at growth and profit The two groups organize their HBEA in very distinct ways Differences between Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago are small First of all economic growth has limited impact on assets and vulnerability of low income groups Moreover policies aiming at stimulation of entrepreneurship such as micro credit are relevant to classic entrepreneurs and not to the largegroup of security seeking HBEA operators Introduction to Trinidad and Tobago Gilad James, PhD, Trinidad and Tobago is a twin island country located in the southern Caribbean Sea southeast of Grenada and northeast of Venezuela The country has a rich cultural heritage that is a blend of African Indian European and indigenous influences Its population is diverse and multiethnic with Africans being the largest ethnic group followed by people of Indian descent English is the official language and Hinduism Catholicism and Islam are the major religions The economy of Trinidad and Tobago is heavily dependent on the energy sector particularly oil and gas production which accounts for a significant portion of the country is GDP The country is also known for its vibrant cultural scene including the annual Carnival celebration which is a major tourist attraction Trinidad and Tobago has a democratic government with a president as the head of state and a prime minister as the head of government The country is a member of several international organizations including the United Nations the Commonwealth of Nations and the Caribbean Community CARICOM **Development Policies in Natural Resource Economies Jörg** Mayer, Brian Chambers, Ayisha Farooq, 1999-05-26 An examination of the factors that influence economic growth and sustainable development in countries with a significant natural resource sector It looks at how to make the primary sector sufficiently productive to provide for investment in both itself and other sectors of the economy **Dual Pricing of Natural** Resources United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Finance. Subcommittee on International Trade, 1986 Natural Resources Management: Concepts, Methodologies, Tools, and Applications Management Association, Information Resources, 2016-09-08 The perseveration of our natural environment has become a critical objective of environmental scientists business owners and citizens alike Because we depend on natural resources to survive uncovering methods for preserving and maintaining these resources has become a focal point to ensure a high quality of life for future generations Natural Resources Management Concepts Methodologies Tools and Applications emphasizes the importance of land soil water foliage and wildlife conservation efforts and management Focusing on sustainability solutions and methods for preserving the natural environment this critical multi volume research work is a comprehensive resource for environmental conservationists policymakers researchers and graduate level students interested in identifying key research in the field of natural resource preservation and management Canada, Its History, Productions and Natural Resources Canada. Department of Agriculture, 1905 Natural Resources In U.s.-canadian Relations, Volume 2 Carl E. Beigie, 2019-03-13 The combined efforts of the World Peace Foundation the G D Howe Research Institute and the Centre Quebecois de Relations

Internationales have culminated in a comprehensive three volume study of critical U S Canadian resource issues Motivated initially by the tensions of the mid 1970s and by immediate U S concerns about the actions of its maj

Enjoying the Beat of Term: An Psychological Symphony within Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The

In a world consumed by screens and the ceaseless chatter of immediate conversation, the melodic beauty and psychological symphony developed by the prepared word often diminish in to the background, eclipsed by the relentless noise and distractions that permeate our lives. But, situated within the pages of **Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The** a wonderful literary treasure filled with natural feelings, lies an immersive symphony waiting to be embraced. Constructed by a masterful musician of language, that fascinating masterpiece conducts visitors on an emotional trip, skillfully unraveling the hidden tunes and profound impact resonating within each carefully constructed phrase. Within the depths of the touching examination, we can investigate the book is main harmonies, analyze their enthralling writing style, and surrender ourselves to the profound resonance that echoes in the depths of readers souls.

https://pinsupreme.com/About/virtual-library/HomePages/Perfect%20Portfolio.pdf

Table of Contents Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The

- 1. Understanding the eBook Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The
 - Personalized Recommendations

- Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The User Reviews and Ratings
- Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The Free and Paid eBooks
 - Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The Public Domain eBooks
 - Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The eBook Subscription Services
 - Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The Compatibility with Devices
 - Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - o Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The
 - o Highlighting and Note-Taking Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The
 - Interactive Elements Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The
- 8. Staying Engaged with Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The
 - o Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - o Following Authors and Publishers Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The
 - Setting Reading Goals Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The

- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors

may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The Books

- 1. Where can I buy Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
- 2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
- 3. How do I choose a Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
- 4. How do I take care of Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
- 5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
- 6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
- 7. What are Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio

- recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
- 8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
- 9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
- 10. Can I read Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as theyre in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

Find Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The:

perfect portfolio
perception and misperception in international politics
personal doll inventory

permian of northern pangea

permibion marketing les lea ons d inter
percys fancy face paint party
percussion rocks accessory ii elementary plus
perfect spot
personal computer operating troubleshooting and upgrading
period furniture designs

person to person ways of communicating the life cycle series

performance poems

pereiaslavska rada ta ukrainskorosiiska ugoda 1654 roku istoriia istoriografiia ideologiia materiali mizhnarodnogo kruglogo stolu

perry mason and the case of the dangerous dowager

performing the faith

Natural Resources Of Trinidad And Tobago The:

John Deere 450C Crawler Service Manual This service manual will give you detailed instructions on how to repair and service your equipment. It will show illustrations and exploded views of service ... john-deere-450c-crawler-service-manual.pdf 450-C Crawler · THIS IS A MANUAL PRODUCED BY JENSALES INC. WITHOUT THE AUTHORIZATION OF · JOHN DEERE OR IT'S SUCCESSORS. ... Hydraulic reservoir (dozer) John Deere 450C Crawler - Service Manual This is the complete service manual for the John Deere 450C crawler. This is the same manual that the dealer repair shops use! Service Manual For John Deere Jd 450C Crawler Dozer ... JD450C Crawler Dozer Service Manual Set. The service manual shows you how to repair and overhaul components. The operators manual will help you keep your ... service manual for john deere 450c crawler dozer ... Service, Parts and Operators Manuals for JD 450C Crawler Dozer. All years, all attachments included. This comprehensive set of manuals includes. John Deere JD450-C 450C Crawler Technical Service ... John Deere JD450-C 450C Crawler Technical Service Repair Manual Book [John Deere] on Amazon.com. *FREE* shipping on qualifying offers. John Deere JD450-C ... JOHN DEERE 450C Crawler Dozer Service Repair ... - Issuu Mar 22, 2023 — Read JOHN DEERE 450C Crawler Dozer Service Repair Manual ... JOHN DEERE 450C Crawler Dozer Service Repair Manual Instant Download (tm1102). Service Repair Manual for the John Deere Crawler Dozer This is the COMPLETE Official Service Repair Manual for the John Deere Crawler Dozer. This manual contains deep information about maintaining, assembly, ... John Deere 450C Crawler Manual This is the complete operator's manual for the John Deere 450C crawler. This owner's manual contains information on operating, adjusting, maintaining and ... Service Manual Set For John Deere 450C Crawler Loader ... For 450C Crawler Loaders. The service manual shows you how to repair and overhaul components. The operators manual will help you keep your machine in top ... Understanding mass balance for food compliance Nov 6, 2022 — Mass balance, in relationship to food production, can be defined as being the ability to account for all quantities of raw materials, waste, ... Tolerance on Mass Balance for Recall/withdrawal for BRC Aug 3, 2016 — Tolerance on Mass Balance for Recall/withdrawal for BRC - posted in BRCGS ... For example, if you have used 100 Kg of raw materials and 1000 donut ... BRC Auditing - What To Expect Under Food Issue 8 Oct 17, 2019 — The mass balance is the quantity of incoming raw material against the quantity used in the resulting finished products, taking process waste and ... The Mass Balance Approach in Feedstock Substitution An established method to foster sustainability in existing infrastructure · Benefits of the Mass Balance Approach · Biomass balance and ChemCycling · ChemCycling ... 8. Mass Balance Mass-balance analysis may also be referred to as. "Material Flow Analysis" or "Substance Flow Analysis." Table 8.1 provides several examples of possible inputs,. Mass Balance Approach in the Chemical Industry The mass balance Approach (MBA) is a process for determining the use of chemically recycled or bio-based feedstock in a final product when both recycled and ... BRC 3.9.2 Trace Exercise Sample Procedure to conduct a mass balance check · 1. Select a raw material lot number used in a finished product made within the last 6 months. · 2. Review storage ... UNDERSTANDING

VULNERABILITY ASSESSMENT Table 6 provides examples of PRNs for different raw materials. Table 6 Priority ... Mass balance exercises at critical points in the supply chain - the mass ... ISSUE 8 FOOD SAFETY - Frequently Asked Questions - a worked example from the raw material supplier, which ... to conduct a mass balance test every 6 months for each claim or a single mass balance test every. The Complete Book of Flowers: Diamond, Denise This new updated edition includes 16 pages of color photographs; recipes which use flowers for taste and beauty; planting, growing, arranging, and drying advice ... The Complete Book of Garden Flowers: Strong, Graham This lavishly illustrated, handy reference book gives you everything you need to know about over 300 popular annuals, bulbs and perennials and contains special ... The Complete Book of Flowers -Denise Diamond This new updated edition includes 16 pages of color photographs; recipes which use flowers for taste and beauty; planting, growing, arranging, and drying advice ... The Complete Language of Flowers: A Definitive and ... Coupled with stunning full-color illustrations, this beautiful reference is a must-have for gardeners, florists, and flower enthusiasts. Whether you're looking ... The Complete Book of Flowers and Plants for Interior ... The Complete Book of Flowers and Plants for Interior Decoration. USD\$29.95. Price when purchased online. Image 1 of The Complete Book of Flowers and Plants ... Complete Book of Flowers and Plants for Interior Decoration Hardcover Book: The Complete Book of Flowers and Plants For Interior Decoration Description: Decorating the Home with flowers / floral / plant arrangements The Complete Language of Flowers: A Definitive and ... The Complete Language of Flowers is a comprehensive encyclopedia providing the meanings, powers, facts, and folklore for over 1,001 flower species. The Complete Language of Flowers - by S Theresa Dietz ... The Complete Language of Flowers is a comprehensive and definitive dictionary/reference presenting the history, symbolic meaning, and visual depiction of 1,001 ...