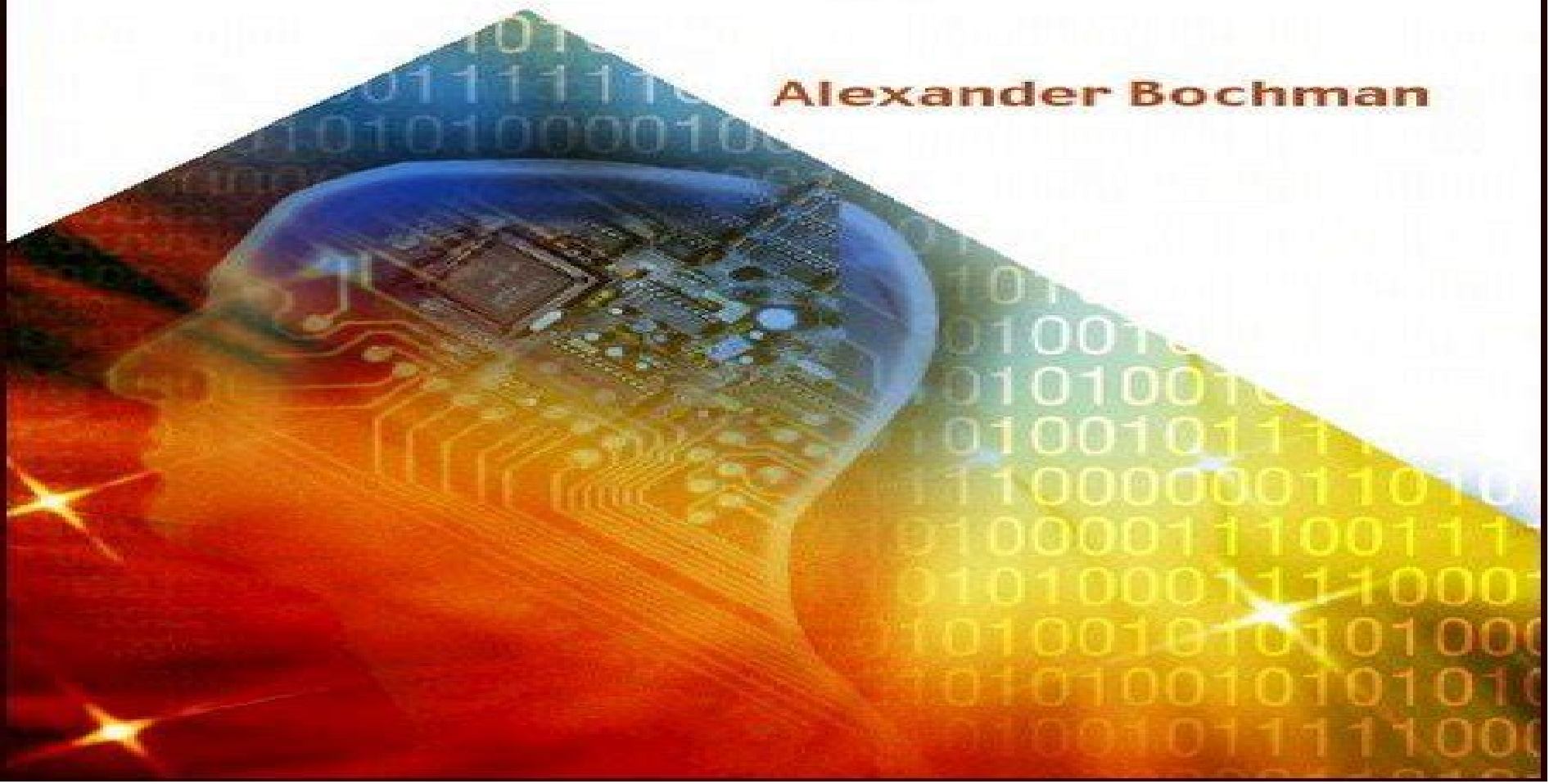


Explanatory Nonmonotonic Reasoning

Alexander Bochman



Nonmonotonic Reasoning

Alexander Bochman



Nonmonotonic Reasoning:

Explanatory Nonmonotonic Reasoning Alexander Bochman, 2005-01-19 Many approaches in the field of nonmonotonic and commonsense reasoning are actually different representations of the same basic ideas and constructions This book gives a logical formalization of the original explanatory approach to nonmonotonic reasoning It uses the basic formalism of biconsequence relations as well as derived systems of default autoepistemic and causal inference to cover in a single framework such diverse systems as default logic autoepistemic and modal nonmonotonic logics input output and causal logics argumentation theory and semantics of general logic programs with negation as failure This approach provides a clear separation between logical monotonic and nonmonotonic aspects of nonmonotonic reasoning The separation allows in particular to single out the logics underlying modern logic programming and restore thereby the connection between logic programming and logic

Nonmonotonic Logic V. Wiktor Marek, Mirosław Truszczyński, 2013-03-14 When I first participated in exploring theories of nonmonotonic reasoning in the late 1970s I had no idea of the wealth of conceptual and mathematical results that would emerge from those halting first steps This book by Wiktor Marek and Mirosław Truszczyński is an elegant treatment of a large body of these results It provides the first comprehensive treatment of two influential nonmonotonic logics autoepistemic and default logic and describes a number of surprising and deep unifying relationships between them It also relates them to various modal logics studied in the philosophical logic literature and provides a thorough treatment of their applications as foundations for logic programming semantics and for truth maintenance systems It is particularly appropriate that Marek and Truszczyński should have authored this book since so much of the research that went into these results is due to them Both authors were trained in the Polish school of logic and they bring to their research and writing the logical insights and sophisticated mathematics that one would expect from such a background I believe that this book is a splendid example of the intellectual maturity of the field of artificial intelligence and that it will provide a model of scholarship for us all for many years to come Ray Reiter Department of Computer Science University of Toronto Toronto Canada M5S 1A4 and The Canadian Institute for Advanced Research Table of Contents 1 1 Introduction **Logic**

Programming and Nonmonotonic Reasoning Ulrich Furbach, 1997-07-02 Development and environment problems have reached such alarming proportions that the very survival of humanity is now subject to critical and unprecedented threats In its latest report the German Advisory Council on Global Change WBGU criticizes Germany's global change research community for its lack of international orientation its bias towards individual disciplines and for its weaknesses in translating scientific results into a form readily accessible to policymakers The Council identifies alternatives for restructuring the research landscape focusing primarily on a new Syndrome Approach for global change research By applying this tool scientists can systematically describe and analyze the diseases afflicting the Earth System and thus elaborate response options

Nonmonotonic Reasoning Grigoris Antoniou, Mary-Anne Williams, 1997 Nonmonotonic reasoning provides

formal methods that enable intelligent systems to operate adequately when faced with incomplete or changing information. In particular, it provides rigorous mechanisms for taking back conclusions that in the presence of new information turn out to be wrong and for deriving new alternative conclusions instead. Nonmonotonic reasoning methods provide rigor similar to that of classical reasoning; they form a base for validation and verification and therefore increase confidence in intelligent systems that work with incomplete and changing information. Following a brief introduction to the concepts of predicate logic that are needed in the subsequent chapters, this book presents an in-depth treatment of default logic. Other subjects covered include the major approaches of autoepistemic logic and circumscription, belief revision and its relationship to nonmonotonic inference, and briefly the stable and well-founded semantics of logic programs.

Explanatory Nonmonotonic Reasoning Alexander Bochman, 2005. Many approaches in the field of nonmonotonic and commonsense reasoning are actually different representations of the same basic ideas and constructions. This book gives a logical formalization of the original explanatory approach to nonmonotonic reasoning. It uses the basic formalism of biconsequence relations as well as derived systems of default, autoepistemic, and modal nonmonotonic logics, input/output and causal logics, argumentation theory, and semantics of general logic programs with negation as failure. This approach provides a clear separation between logical monotonic and nonmonotonic aspects of nonmonotonic reasoning. The separation allows, in particular, to single out the logics underlying modern logic programming and restore thereby the connection between logic programming and logic.

Logic Programming and Nonmonotonic Reasoning Chitta Baral, Gerhard Brewka, John Schlipf, 2007-04-27. This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 9th International Conference on Logic Programming and Nonmonotonic Reasoning (LPNMR 2007) held in Tempe, AZ, USA, May 2007. This conference encompasses theoretical studies, design, and implementation of logic-based programming languages and database systems, and development of experimental systems.

Nonmonotonic Reasoning Gerhard Brewka, 1991-01-25. This 1991 book gives an overview of different areas of research in nonmonotonic reasoning. The guiding principles are clarification of the different research activities in the area and appreciation of the fact that these research activities often represent different means to the same ends, namely sound theoretical foundations and efficient computation.

Nonmonotonic Logics Karl Schlechta, 1997-01-15. Nonmonotonic logics were created as an abstraction of some types of common sense reasoning analogous to the way classical logic serves to formalize ideal reasoning about mathematical objects. These logics are nonmonotonic in the sense that enlarging the set of axioms does not necessarily imply an enlargement of the set of formulas deducible from these axioms. Such situations arise naturally, for example, in the use of information of different degrees of reliability. This book emphasizes basic concepts by outlining connections between different formalisms of nonmonotonic logic and gives a coherent presentation of recent research results and reasoning techniques. It provides a self-contained state-of-the-art survey of the area, addressing researchers in AI.

Logic Programming and

Nonmonotonic Reasoning Thomas Eiter,Wolfgang Faber,Mirosław Truszczyński,2003-08-06 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 6th International Conference on Logic Programming and Nonmonotonic Reasoning LPNMR 2001 held in Vienna Austria in September 2001 The 22 revised full papers and eleven system descriptions presented with five invited papers were carefully reviewed and rigorously selected Among the topics addressed are computational logic declarative information extraction model checking inductive logic programming default theories stable logic programming program semantics incomplete information processing concept learning declarative specification Prolog programming many valued logics etc Logic Programming and Nonmonotonic Reasoning Marcello Balduccini,Yuliya Lierler,Stefan

Woltran,2019-05-23 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 15th International Conference on Logic Programming and Nonmonotonic Reasoning LPNMR 2019 held in Philadelphia PA USA in June 2019 The 22 full papers and 3 short papers presented in this volume were carefully reviewed and selected from a total of 39 submissions The papers were organized in topical sections named applications argumentation foundations and complexity knowledge representation and reasoning and systems *Logic Programming and Nonmonotonic Reasoning* Pedro Cabalar,Tran Cao Son,2013-09-12 This volume contains the refereed proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Logic Programming and Nonmonotonic Reasoning LPNMR 2013 held in September 2013 in Corunna Spain The 34 revised full papers 22 technical papers 9 application description and 3 system descriptions and 19 short papers 11 technical papers 3 application descriptions and 5 system descriptions presented together with 2 invited talks were carefully reviewed and selected from 91 submissions Being a forum for exchanging ideas on declarative logic programming nonmonotonic reasoning and knowledge representation the conference aims to facilitate interactions between those researchers and practitioners interested in the design and implementation of logic based programming languages and database systems and those who work in the area of knowledge representation and nonmonotonic reasoning **Logic Programming and Nonmonotonic Reasoning** Vladimir

Lifschitz,2004-02-12 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 7th International Conference on Logic Programming and Nonmonotonic Reasoning LPNMR 2004 held in Fort Lauderdale Florida USA in January 2004 The 24 revised full papers presented together with 8 system descriptions were carefully reviewed and selected for presentation Among the topics addressed are declarative logic programming nonmonotonic reasoning knowledge representation combinatorial search answer set programming constraint programming deduction in ontologies and planning

Conditionals in Nonmonotonic Reasoning and Belief Revision Gabriele Kern-Isberner,2001-07-25 This book covers lymphoproliferative disorders in patients with congenital or acquired immunodeficiencies Acquired immunodeficiencies are caused by infections with the human immunodeficiency virus or arise following immunosuppressive therapy administered after organ transplantation or to treat connective tissue diseases such as rheumatoid arthritis It was recently discovered that various diseases or therapeutic modalities that induce a state of immunosuppression may cause virally driven

lymphoproliferations This book summarizes for the first time this group of immunodeficiency associated lymphoproliferations

Logic Programming and Nonmonotonic Reasoning Michael Gelfond, Nicole Leone, Gerald Pfeifer, 2003-06-26 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 5th International Conference on Logic Programming and Nonmonotonic Reasoning LPNMR 99 held in El Paso Texas USA in December 1999 The volume presents 26 contributed papers and four invited talks three appearing as extended abstracts and one as a full paper Topics covered include logic programming non monotonic reasoning knowledge representation semantics complexity expressive power and implementation and applications

Nonmonotonic Reasoning Dritan Berzati, 2007 The capability to reason in a world full of uncertainties vagueness and ignorance is what distinguishes humans This ability to argument in a partially known world is the informal definition of common sense reasoning The question how common sense reasoning is performed occupied humanity since we can think of Last century this issue reached an immense importance Especially during the last three decades the study of common sense reasoning became one of the major research topics in Artificial Intelligence AI Several formalisms to capture the mechanism of common sense reasoning have been proposed so far This book concentrates on presenting the most important formalisms for common sense reasoning and showing that one of the discussed formalisms serves perfectly to capture the mechanism of common sense reasoning since this formalism subsumes all other in this book introduced formalisms dealing with common sense reasoning

Nonmonotonic and Inductive Logic Gerhard Brewka, 1993 This proceedings volume contains a selection of revised and extended papers presented at the Second International Workshop on Nonmonotonic and Inductive Logic NIL 91 which took place at Reinhardsbrunn Castle December 2 6 1991 The volume opens with an extended version of a tutorial on nonmonotonic logic by G Brewka J Dix and K Konolige Fifteen selected papers follow on a variety of topics The majority of papers belong either to the area of nonmonotonic reasoning or to the field of inductive inference but some papers integrate research from both areas The first workshop in this series was held at the University of Karlsruhe in December 1990 and its proceedings were published as Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence Volume 543 The series of workshops was made possible by financial support from Volkswagen Stiftung Hannover This workshop was also supported by IBM Deutschland GmbH and Siemens AG

Non-Monotonic Extensions of Logic Programming Jürgen Dix, Luis Moniz Pereira, Teodor C. Przymusiński, 1997-04-09 This book constitutes the thoroughly refereed post workshop proceedings of the 6th International Workshop on Non Monotonic Extensions of Logic Programming NMELP 96 held in Bad Honnef Germany in September 1996 The nine full papers presented in the volume in revised version were carefully reviewed and selected from a total of 18 submissions the set of papers addresses theoretical applicational and implementational issues and reflects the current state of the art in the area of non monotonic extensions of logic programming An introductory survey by the volume editors entitled Prolegomena to Logic Programming for Non Monotonic Reasoning deserves special mentioning it contains a bibliography listing 136 entries

The Many Valued and Nonmonotonic Turn in Logic Dov M. Gabbay, John

Woods, 2007-08-13 The present volume of the Handbook of the History of Logic brings together two of the most important developments in 20th century non classical logic These are many valuedness and non monotonicity On the one approach in deference to vagueness temporal or quantum indeterminacy or reference failure sentences that are classically non bivalent are allowed as inputs and outputs to consequence relations Many valued dialethic fuzzy and quantum logics are among other things principled attempts to regulate the flow through of sentences that are neither true nor false On the second or non monotonic approach constraints are placed on inputs and sometimes on outputs of a classical consequence relation with a view to producing a notion of consequence that serves in a more realistic way the requirements of real life inference Many valued logics produce an interesting problem Non bivalent inputs produce classically valid consequence statements for any choice of outputs A major task of many valued logics of all stripes is to fashion an appropriately non classical relation of consequence The chief preoccupation of non monotonic and default logicians is how to constrain inputs and outputs of the consequence relation In what is called left non monotonicity it is forbidden to add new sentences to the inputs of true consequence statements The restriction takes notice of the fact that new information will sometimes override an antecedently and reasonably derived consequence In what is called right non monotonicity limitations are imposed on outputs of the consequence relation Most notably perhaps is the requirement that the rule of or introduction not be given free sway on outputs Also prominent is the effort of paraconsistent logicians both preservationist and dialethic to limit the outputs of inconsistent inputs which in classical contexts are wholly unconstrained In some instances our two themes coincide Dialethic logics are a case in point Dialethic logics allow certain selected sentences to have as a third truth value the classical values of truth and falsity together So such logics also admit classically inconsistent inputs A central task is to construct a right non monotonic consequence relation that allows for these many valued and inconsistent inputs The Many Valued and Non Monotonic Turn in Logic is an indispensable research tool for anyone interested in the development of logic including researchers graduate and senior undergraduate students in logic history of logic mathematics history of mathematics computer science AI linguistics cognitive science argumentation theory and the history of ideas Detailed and comprehensive chapters covering the entire range of modal logic Contains the latest scholarly discoveries and interpretative insights that answers many questions in the field of logic

Nonmonotonic and Inductive Logic Klaus P. Jantke, Peter H. Schmitt, 1991-09-18 This proceedings volume contains revised and reviewed papers based on talks presented at the first International Workshop on Nonmonotonic and Inductive Logic held in Karlsruhe December 1990 The workshop was supported by the Volkswagen Stiftung Hannover and provided a forum for researchers from the two fields to communicate and find areas of cooperation The papers are organized into sections on Nonmonotonicity in logic programs Axiomatic approach to nonmonotonic reasoning Inductive inference Autoepistemic logic Belief updates The bulk of the papers are devoted to nonmonotonic logic and provide an up to date view of the current state of research presented by leading experts

in the field A novelty in the contributions from the area of inductive logic is the analysis of nonmonotonicity in the theory of inductive learning

Logic Programming and Non-Monotonic Reasoning Luis Moniz Pereira, Anil Nerode, 1993 This is the second in a series of workshops that are bringing together researchers from the theoretical end of both the logic programming and artificial intelligence communities to discuss their mutual interests This workshop emphasizes the relationship between logic programming and non monotonic reasoning Luis Moniz Pereira is Professor in the Department of Computer Science at the Universidade Nova Lisboa Portugal Anil Nerode is Professor and Director of the Mathematical Sciences Institute at Cornell University Topics include Stable Semantics Autoepistemic Logic Abduction Implementation Issues Well founded Semantics Truth Maintenance Probabilistic Theories Applications Default Logic Diagnosis Complexity and Theory Handling Inconsistency

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