Noise and audiology (Perspectives in audiology series)

David M. Lipscomb

Note: This is not the actual book cover

Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series

CH Cherryholmes

Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series:

Current Catalog National Library of Medicine (U.S.), 1983 First multi year cumulation covers six years 1965 70 Occupational Hearing Loss, Second Edition Robert Theyer Sataloff, Joseph Sataloff, 1993-04-01 This second edition of the standard reference in the field has been entirely rewritten and updated to reflect the latest methods for the diagnosis and treatment of hearing loss and the most recent practices in initiating a hearing conservation programme Maintaining and enhancing the comprehensive presentation of the first edition Occupational Hearing Loss explicates specific problems of occupational hearing loss and hearing conservation and the principles of measuring hearing loss shows how to establish damage risk criteria summarizes the problems of hearing conservation in the diving industry offers an expanded list of questions to be used when taking the histories of patients with otological complaints explaines the audiogram and its interpretation including information about masking and updates computerized audiometry supplies new information about brain stem evoked response audiometry acoustic emission testing and other special hearing tests delineates the causes of conductive hearing loss and their management and discusses legislative and compensatory aspects of hearing loss and gives in depth information about calculating hearing impairment With over 1000 literature citations tables and figures Occupational Hearing Loss should be of use to to occupational physicians audiologists health and safety engineers industrial hygienists otolaryngologists residents trial attorneys judges and upper level undergraduate and graduate students in these disciplines Monographic Series Library of Congress, Catalog of Copyright Entries, Fourth Series Library of Congress. Copyright Office, 1978 Journal of Rehabilitation Research and Development ,1990 National Library of Medicine Current Catalog National Library of Medicine (U.S.),1983 An Essential Guide to Hearing and Balance **Disorders** R. Steven Ackley, T. Newell Decker, Charles J. Limb, 2018-03-29 An Essential Guide to Hearing and Balance Disorders consolidates the most significant clinical aspects of hearing and balance disorders ranging from cause and diagnosis to treatment and cure Experts in various subspecialties of this extensive topic introduce readers to the most sophisticated and state of the art methods of diagnosis and treatment Each chapter expands on a specific topic area along the continuum of how medical personnel diagnose hearing and balance disorders to how surgical implantation of the cochlea and rehabilitation can remedy various conditions In concise format the book begins with a case history and follows with comprehensive descriptions of current knowledge regarding fundamental causes of hearing loss and balance disorders as well as a thorough examination of objective assessment The latter half of the volume presents specialized treatment and rehabilitative options for various disorders The chapters in this part cover special topics and conclude with pertinent case studies Unique areas of discussion in a text of this kind include genetics of deafness pediatric hearing loss and hearing loss later in life business essentials in audiology private practice professional issues such as ethics methods of practice and

conflicts of interest As its title implies this book is critically important for all students and professionals in hearing balance

related disciplines including audiology otolaryngology general medicine and rehabilitation oriented allied health care occupations Journal of Rehabilitation Research & Development ,1990 Occupational noise-induced hearing loss Katijah Khoza-Shangase, 2023-03-01 Within the well documented understanding of occupational noise induced hearing loss ONIHL being a complex occupational health condition requiring the adoption of the complex interventions approach to management challenges confronting hearing conservation programmes HCPs within the African context need clear characterisation and insightful deliberation Guided by the systems theory to be realistic about the implementation monitoring as well as evaluation of outcomes of HCPs within the African mining context this book is a call for a paradigm shift in the assessment and management of ONIHL and HCPs in African mines This book Occupational Noise Induced Hearing Loss An African Perspective equips researchers involved in the management of ONIHL and implementation of HCPs with evidence that allows for contextually relevant best practices in mine settings particularly those located in low and middle income countries LMICs This best practice is multidisciplinary in nature and engages all stakeholders in all relevant sectors with the goal of adopting a preventive audiology approach to ONIHL rather than the compensation oriented approach that is currently prevailing This book is a research driven contribution to the occupational health and safety OHS space with ONIHL as a focus case study and it provides contemporary contextually relevant and responsive evidence related to ONIHL and HCPs in LMICs with a very specific focus on the South African context This book expansively addresses all aspects of ONIHL and HCPs in one volume with careful considerations of complexities and challenges to HCPs implementation applicable specifically to LMICs although useful globally The book offers potential solutions and recommendations for all challenges identified having carefully and deliberately engaged with local evidence local context and local policies and regulations to ensure an Afrocentric contribution to the world of evidence **Subject Catalog** Library of Congress, 1980-07 Noise and Audiology David M. Lipscomb, 1978 Early Detection and Intervention in Audiology Katijah Khoza-Shangase, Amisha Kanji, 2021-02-01 A textbook with case studies for audiologists and speech pathologists to make recommendations for early detection and intervention of hearing impairments in the South African context Early hearing detection and intervention EHDI is the gold standard for any practicing audiologist and for families of infants and children with hearing impairment EHDI programs aim to identify diagnose and provide intervention to children with hearing impairment from as early as six months old as well as those at risk for hearing impairment to ensure they develop and achieve to their potential Yet EHDI remains a significant challenge for Africa and various initiatives are in place to address this gap in transferring policy into practice within the southern African context The diversity of factors in the southern African context presents unique challenges to teaching and research in this field which has prompted this book project The South African government s heightened focus on increasing access to health care which includes ongoing Early Childhood Development ECD programs make this an opportune time for establishing and documenting evidence based research for current undergraduate and

postgraduate students Early Detection and Intervention in Audiology An African Perspective aims to address this opportunity Grounded in an African context with detailed case studies this book provides rich content that pays careful attention to contextual relevance and contextual responsiveness to both identification and intervention in hearing impairment With diverse contributions from experts in local and international contexts but always with an African perspective this is textbook will be an invaluable resource for students researchers and practitioners *The Shape of Sound Fiona Murphy*, 2021-03-30 A vivid and essential memoir of deafness disability and identity by Australian writer Fiona Murphy Modern Hearing Aids H. Gustav Mueller, Ruth Bentler, Todd A. Ricketts, 2013-06-28 **Self-Assessment of Hearing, Second Edition** William Living with Hearing Difficulties Dafydd Stephens, 2009-07-28 Living with Hearing Difficulties is a Noble.2013-03-01 source book for professionals who encounter and support individuals with hearing difficulties It will also be of interest to people with hearing difficulties themselves and those close to them The book highlights the concept of audiological enablement as being an interactive process requiring the active involvement of both clinician and patient The thirteen chapters encompass four sections which broadly follow the categories of the World Health Organization's ICF 2001 Section 1 addresses types of hearing disorders the impairments they cause and also the process of help seeking Section 2 deals with the effects of hearing impairment on communication and psychosocial functioning Section 3 considers the individual in their environment their family work and leisure Section 4 elaborates on the process of enablement in a non prescriptive manner The authors approach the problems and needs from the standpoint of what the patient client is seeking Enablement is seen as a team effort between the professionals the patient and their family in an ever changing environment This entails using any relevant techniques to ensure the well being of the individual with hearing impairment that end remains very much their goal The book also has a companion website www wiley com go stephens which hosts additional downloadable documents as well as a demonstration of the concept of the signal to noise ratio Auditory Processing Disorders Donna Geffner, Deborah Ross-Swain, 2018-01-31 Auditory Processing Disorders Assessment Management and Treatment Third Edition details the definition behaviors and comorbidities of auditory processing disorders while educating the reader on the most current practices for audiological and speech language assessment of APD including its impact on literacy and language processing Practical rehabilitation management strategies and direct evidence based treatment programs including the use of technology are covered in detail Auditory Processing Disorders is a highly practical book designed specifically for practicing clinicians and instructors both audiologists and speech language pathologists It contains a comprehensive review of APD and is an excellent resource for upper level audiology students and for educated parents teachers and other professionals wishing to learn more about APD for themselves their child and their practice The third edition includes a global perspective of auditory processing including the latest in evidence based treatment programs Content has been edited to be more concise and user friendly for increased readability and comprehension Contributions are from the field s most recognized experts

such as Gail Chermak Frank Musiek Jack Katz Harvey Dillon Gail Richards and Teri Bellis NEW TO THIS EDITION New chapters address neurological brain damage and its impact on auditory processing psychiatric disorders associated with auditory processing the impact of otitis media on auditory processing skills and new methods for diagnosing A new chapter on psychological testing and what psychologists contribute to the battery of testing diagnosis and knowledge base of APD endorsing intraprofessional collaboration A new chapter on an evidence based program known as CAPDOTS from Carol Lau in Vancouver with data to support its use in deficit specific remediation An updated chapter from Nina Kraus and her laboratory colleagues at Brain Volts Northwestern University with a new perspective on categorizing and assessing APD Updated chapters reflect the current research on AN AD and the newest relevant tests for the SLP to administer when screening for APD and treating the phonological aspects of the disorder ASHA expert Janet McCarty presents information and advice on private third party payors and government agencies for coding and reimbursement Updated images of new FM systems and apps for treatment New and updated resources such as web links references technology and apps Disclaimer Please note that ancillary content such as documents audio and video etc may not be included as published in the original print version of this book **National Union Catalog**, Includes entries for maps and atlases **Oral Interpreting** Winifred H. Northcott, 1984 Hearing Assessment William F. Rintelmann, 1979

Eventually, you will agreed discover a further experience and ability by spending more cash. still when? complete you believe that you require to get those all needs afterward having significantly cash? Why dont you attempt to get something basic in the beginning? Thats something that will guide you to understand even more a propos the globe, experience, some places, in the manner of history, amusement, and a lot more?

It is your definitely own era to act out reviewing habit. in the midst of guides you could enjoy now is **Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series** below.

https://pinsupreme.com/About/book-search/default.aspx/My Friend Madame Zora.pdf

Table of Contents Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series

- 1. Understanding the eBook Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series User Reviews and Ratings
 - Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series Free and Paid eBooks

- Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series Public Domain eBooks
- Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series eBook Subscription Services
- Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series Compatibility with Devices
 - Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series
 - Interactive Elements Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series
- 8. Staying Engaged with Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - o Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series
 - Setting Reading Goals Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series Introduction

Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series Offers over 60,000 free eBooks, including many classics that are in the public domain. Open Library: Provides access to over 1 million free eBooks, including classic literature and contemporary works. Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series Offers a vast collection of books, some of which are available for free as PDF downloads, particularly older books in the public domain. Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series: This website hosts a vast collection of scientific articles, books, and textbooks. While it operates in a legal gray area due to copyright issues, its a popular resource for finding various publications. Internet Archive for Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series: Has an extensive collection of digital content, including books, articles, videos, and more. It has a massive library of free downloadable books. Free-eBooks Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series Offers a diverse range of free eBooks across various genres. Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series Focuses mainly on educational books, textbooks, and business books. It offers free PDF downloads for educational purposes. Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series Provides a large selection of free eBooks in different genres, which are available for download in various formats, including PDF. Finding specific Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series, especially related to Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series, might be challenging as theyre often artistic creations rather than practical blueprints. However, you can explore the following steps to search for or create your own Online Searches: Look for websites, forums, or blogs dedicated to Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series, Sometimes enthusiasts share their designs or concepts in PDF format. Books and Magazines Some Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series books or magazines might include. Look for these in online stores or libraries. Remember that while Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series, sharing copyrighted material without permission is not legal. Always ensure youre either creating your own or obtaining them from legitimate sources that allow sharing and downloading. Library Check if your local library offers eBook lending services. Many libraries have digital catalogs where you can borrow Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series eBooks for free, including popular titles. Online Retailers: Websites like Amazon, Google Books, or Apple Books often sell eBooks. Sometimes, authors or publishers offer promotions or free periods for certain books. Authors Website Occasionally, authors provide excerpts or short stories for free on their websites. While this might not be the Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series full book, it can give you a taste

of the authors writing style. Subscription Services Platforms like Kindle Unlimited or Scribd offer subscription-based access to a wide range of Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series eBooks, including some popular titles.

FAQs About Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer webbased readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, guizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series. Where to download Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series online for free? Are you looking for Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about. If you trying to find then search around for online. Without a doubt there are numerous these available and many of them have the freedom. However without doubt you receive whatever you purchase. An alternate way to get ideas is always to check another Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series. This method for see exactly what may be included and adopt these ideas to your book. This site will almost certainly help you save time and effort, money and stress. If you are looking for free books then you really should consider finding to assist you try this. Several of Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series are for sale to free while some are payable. If you arent sure if the books you would like to download works with for usage along with your computer, it is possible to download free trials. The free guides make it easy for someone to free access online library for download books to your device. You can get free download on free trial for lots of books categories. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products categories represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different product types or categories, brands or niches related with Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series. So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose e books to suit your own need.

Need to access completely for Campbell Biology Seventh Edition book? Access Ebook without any digging. And by having access to our ebook online or by storing it on your computer, you have convenient answers with Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series To get started finding Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series, you are right to find our website which has a comprehensive collection of books online. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different categories or niches related with Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able tochoose ebook to suit your own need. Thank you for reading Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have search numerous times for their favorite readings like this Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series, but end up in harmful downloads. Rather than reading a good book with a cup of coffee in the afternoon, instead they juggled with some harmful bugs inside their laptop. Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly. Our digital library spans in multiple locations, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one. Merely said, Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series is universally compatible with any devices to read.

Find Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series:

my friend madame zora

my rosary novena

my life from the outhouse to the computer

my litter box was dirty so i left you a present in your shoe

my head

my road to emeritus

my morocco

my hikes in californias sierra nevada mountains

my friends the macleans

my only love my only hate silhouette desire no 317

my gorgeous life the life the loves the legend

my new shoes

my little car

my island pictures

my ladys prisoner

Noise And Audiology Perspectives In Audiology Series:

Philosophy Here and Now: Powerful Ideas in Everyday Life ... The book emphasizes philosophical writing, reinforced with step by step coaching in how to write argumentative essays and supported by multiple opportunities to ... Philosophy Here and Now - Lewis Vaughn Jun 1, 2021 — Powerful Ideas in Everyday Life. Fourth Edition. Lewis Vaughn. Publication Date - 01 June 2021. ISBN: 9780197543412. 528 pages. Paperback. Vaughn | Philosophy Here and Now, 4e The book emphasizes philosophical writing, featuring step-by-step coaching on argumentative essays and multiple opportunities to hone critical thinking skills. Anyone have a PDF for Philosophy Here and Now, 3rd ... Anyone have a PDF for Philosophy Here and Now, 3rd Edition; Lewis Vaughn · Make requests for textbooks and receive free pdf's · More posts you ... Philosophy Here and Now: Powerful Ideas in Everyday Life ... The book emphasizes philosophical writing, reinforced with step by step coaching in how to write argumentative essays and supported by multiple opportunities to ... Philosophy here and now: powerful ideas in everyday life "[This book] is a topically organized hybrid text/reader that helps students understand, appreciate, and even do philosophy. Philosophy Here and Now: Powerful Ideas in Everyday Life ... Philosophy Here and Now: Powerful Ideas in Everyday Life, Fourth Edition, is a topically organized hybrid text/reader that helps students understand, appreciate ... Philosophy Here and Now: Powerful Ideas... book by Lewis ... Philosophy Here and Now: Powerful Ideas in Everyday Life, Third Edition, is a topically organized hybrid text/reader that helps students understand, ... Philosophy Here and Now by: Lewis Vaughn The book emphasizes philosophical writing, reinforced with step by step coaching in how to write argumentative essays and supported by multiple opportunities to ... Philosophy Here and Now: Powerful Ideas in Everyday Life Jun 1, 2021 — The book emphasizes philosophical writing, reinforced with step by step coaching in how to write argumentative essays and supported by multiple ... Answers to French B oxford Course Companion 2nd Edition!! Hi if anyone has a link for answers to Oxford IB Diploma Program French B 2nd Edition course companion could you please send? Your French B Course Book: Secondary Download all the answers to your French B Course Book below to check your progress and understanding, Download your answers. French B Course Companion - 1st Edition - Solutions and ... Our resource for French B Course Companion includes answers to chapter exercises, as well as detailed information to walk you through the process step by step. Your French B Skills and Practice guide: Secondary Answers. Download your answers for units 1 and 2 below. Please note that units 3, 4 and 5 do not require answers. Barèmes de notation ... IB French B, Course Book - 2nd Edition -Solutions and ... Find step-by-step solutions and answers to Oxford IB Diploma Programme: IB French B, Course Book -9780198422372, as well as thousands of textbooks so you ... French B for the IB Diploma Teacher's Resources Oct 8, 2018 — Here you'll find an answer to your question. Webinars. Free Live Webinars ... book will help them navigate the course

requirements. This book ... 9780198422372, IB French B Course Book Pack Packed full of interactive activities, this print and enhanced online Course Book pack has been developed in cooperation with the IB to fully reflect all ... French B Course Companion: IB Diploma... by Trumper ... An ideal companion for the new Languages B Diploma programme! The French Course Companion is aimed at the 2011 Languages B Diploma programme and is suitable for ... French B - Course Companion - Christine Trumper and ... French B - Course Companion - Christine Trumper and John Israel - Second Edition -Oxford. Author / Uploaded; N.P. Views 5,111 Downloads 1,894 File size 108MB. Answers to the IB Spanish B Course Companion May 7, 2013 — Answers to the IB Spanish B Course Companion. Ryobi 790r Manuals Ryobi 790r Pdf User Manuals, View online or download Ryobi 790r Operator's Manual. ... Brand: Ryobi | Category: Trimmer | Size: 5.62 MB. Table of Contents ... Ryobi Outdoor 790r Trimmer User Manual Garden product manuals and free pdf instructions. Find the user manual you need for your lawn and garden product and more at ManualsOnline. Know Your Unit - Ryobi 790r Operator's Manual [Page 7] Ryobi 790r Manual Online: Know Your Unit. APPLICATIONS As a trimmer: • Cutting grass and light weeds • Edging • Decorative trimming around trees, fences, ... Ryobi 790r Operator's manual - Internet Archive Nov 17, 2020 — RYOBI. 780r-790r 2-Cycle Gas Trimmer/Brushcutter. FOR QUESTIONS, CALL 1-800-345-8746 in U.S. or 1-800-265-6778 in CANADA, www.ryobi.com. Ryobi 790r User Manual | 76 pages Operator's manual, Cycle gas trimmer/brushcutter, 780r • Read online or download PDF • Ryobi 790r User Manual. Ryobi 775r 790r 2-Cycle Gas Trimmer/Brushcutter (769-00891) Ryobi 780r, 790r, Rack-Mount Workstation Operator's Manual 780r-790r. 2-Cycle Gas Trimmer/Brushcutter. OPERATOR'S MANUAL. FOR QUESTIONS, CALL 1-800-345-8746 in U.S. or. 1-800-265-6778 in CANADA. www.ryobi.com ... Product Manuals < Service & Support RYOBI specializes in making pro-featured power tools and outdoor products truly affordable. RYOBI is the brand of choice for millions of homeowners and ... Ryobi 790r Operator's Manual - Trimmer | Download Ryobi 790r Manual (Total Pages: 80) for free in PDF. Find more compatible user manuals for your Ryobi 790r Trimmer device. Free Ryobi Trimmer User Manuals | ManualsOnline.com Ryobi Trimmer 780r. Ryobi 2-Cycle Gas Trimmer/Brush Cutter Operator's Manual. Pages: 76. See Prices. Ryobi Trimmer 790r. Ryobi 2-Cycle Gas ...