

DEFINING DOCUMENTS  
IN AMERICAN HISTORY

## Reconstruction Era (1865-1877)

# Reconstruction Era Primary Documents On Events From 1865 To 1877

**Christopher Lyle McIlwain**



## **Reconstruction Era Primary Documents On Events From 1865 To 1877:**

The Reconstruction Era Donna L. Dickerson, 2003-12-30 As the sole purveyors of news and opinion Reconstruction era newspapers bent and spindled American public opinion with little regard for independent journalism and great regard for party politics In other words the newspapers of the Reconstruction era served political rather than social needs The issues facing the nation were momentous and opinions on how to deal with the problems were vigorously presented and defended Using editorials letters essays and news reports that appeared throughout the country's print media this book reveals how editors politicians and other Americans used the press to influence opinion from 1865 to 1877 Issues such as civil rights constitutional amendments a presidential impeachment Indian wars immigration and political corruption dominated the newspapers and gave journalists opportunities to advance their agendas Each of the 30 chapters of this book introduces an event or issue and includes news articles representing opposing sides of the issue as it affected Americans Readers can use the introductory essays and primary source documents to understand how newspapers and magazines presented vital events and issues to Americans of the day This invaluable reference source presents hard to find opinions in the words of those who wrote them

Encyclopedia of the Reconstruction Era Richard Zuczek, 2006-08-30 Reconstruction sought to bring order from the tremendous social political economic physical and constitutional changes wrought by secession and the Civil War changes that included the abolition of slavery the expansion of governmental power and constitutional jurisdiction the rise of the Republican Party the explosion of northern industry and the national market and the appearance of a social dynamism that supported struggles by new social groups for political and civil equality In American history Reconstruction is the term applied to the period 1862-1877 when the United States sought to bring order from the tremendous social political economic physical and constitutional changes wrought by secession and the Civil War The decision by eleven southern states to attempt secession and reject the national government and the decision by the federal government under President Abraham Lincoln to deny that attempt and enforce federal law unleashed forces that forever changed the American Republic These changes included the abolition of slavery the expansion of governmental power and constitutional jurisdiction the rise of the Republican Party the explosion of northern industry and the national market and the appearance of a social dynamism that supported struggles by new social groups for political and civil equality No one anticipated the totality the viciousness and the intensity of the civil war and as a result no one was prepared to deal with its consequences Topics covered include who should direct Reconstruction how the federal government treated conquered states their governments and their soldiers the role of the freed people in the new republic and how the war altered the Constitution the party system and the American economy among many others Many entries describe and analyze the lives careers and impacts of the individuals North and South black and white who shaped the course of Reconstruction including the following Ames Adelbert Bruce Blanche K Douglass Frederick Gordon John B Hancock Winfield S Howard Oliver O Pinchback Pinckney B S Revels Hiram R Sheridan

Philip H Wade Benjamin F Other entries deal with broad topics and themes related to Reconstruction and its consequences including the following Abolition of Slavery Black Politicians Black Suffrage Bloody Shirt Economic Policies Race Riots Reconstruction Theories of Scandals During Reconstruction State Constitutional Conventions Violence During Reconstruction Still other entries cover a wide variety of events groups acts agencies and amendments that were part of the story of Reconstruction including the following American Indians Bureau of Refugees Freedmen and Abandoned Lands Compromise of 1877 Democratic Party Fourteenth Amendment Joint Committee on Reconstruction Loyalty Oaths Military Reconstruction Acts Stalwarts Tenure of Office Act Among the more than 270 entries are 11 that discuss the course and consequences of Reconstruction in each of the former Confederate states and 6 that discuss the outcome and significance of the presidential and key congressional elections held between 1864 and 1876 The encyclopedia also offers a timeline of Reconstruction a bibliography of print and electronic information resources a selection of primary documents a table of important dates numerous illustrations and a detailed subject index

**Reconstruction** Paul E. Teed, Melissa Ladd Teed, 2015-07-28

Providing an exciting narrative of Reconstruction based on current scholarship historical sources as well as interpretive essays on special topics this book offers real insight into a controversial and critical period in American history

**Reconstruction A Reference Guide** covers the entire period of Reconstruction 1863 1877 with a special emphasis on the struggle for social and political equality in the post Civil War South The book s analytical essays selection of primary documents and biographies of key participants give readers an understanding of social political and economic changes that occurred during this important period as well as provide opportunities to explore more specific issues and debates

Synthesizing and building on the work of recent scholars the book documents how the central struggles of Reconstruction revolved around the meaning of freedom for former slaves The essays describe how a new and sometimes deadly conflict over equal rights and racial justice raged throughout the South in the post Civil War period and generated a constitutional crisis in the nation s capital as former slaves created alliances with sympathetic whites and sought to build a biracial democracy in the former Confederacy Readers will not only understand the facts and events of the period but will also be introduced to historical sources and key interpretive debates

**From Here to Equality, Second Edition** William A. Darity Jr., Andrea Kirsten Mullen, 2022-07-27

Racism and discrimination have choked economic opportunity for African Americans at nearly every turn At several historic moments the trajectory of racial inequality could have been altered dramatically But neither Reconstruction nor the New Deal nor the civil rights struggle led to an economically just and fair nation Today systematic inequality persists in the form of housing discrimination unequal education police brutality mass incarceration employment discrimination and massive wealth and opportunity gaps Economic data indicates that for every dollar the average white household holds in wealth the average black household possesses a mere ten cents This compelling and sharply argued book addresses economic injustices head on and make the most comprehensive case to date for economic

reparations for U S descendants of slavery Using innovative methods that link monetary values to historical wrongs William Darity Jr and A Kirsten Mullen assess the literal and figurative costs of justice denied in the 155 years since the end of the Civil War and offer a detailed roadmap for an effective reparations program including a substantial payment to each documented U S black descendant of slavery This new edition features a new foreword addressing the latest developments on the local state and federal level and considering current prospects for a comprehensive reparations program The Origins of Southern College Football Andrew McIlwaine Bell,2020-08-12 College football is a massive enterprise in the United States and southern teams dominate poll rankings and sports headlines while generating billions in revenue for public schools and private companies Southern football fans worship their teams often rearranging their personal lives in order to accommodate season schedules The Origins of Southern College Football sheds new light on the South s obsession with football and explores the sport s beginnings below the Mason Dixon Line in the decades after the Civil War Military defeat followed by a long period of cultural unrest compelled many southerners to look to northern ideas and customs for guidance in rebuilding their beleaguered society Ivy League universities considered bastions of enlightenment and symbols of the modernizing spirit of the age provided a particular source of inspiration for southerners in the form of organized or scientific football that featured standardized rules and scoring Transported to the South by men educated at northern universities scientific football reinforced cultural values that had existed in the region for centuries among them a tolerance for violence respect for martial displays and support for traditional gender roles The game also held the promise of a New South that its supporters hoped would transform the region into an industrial powerhouse Students and townspeople alike embraced the new sport which served as a source of pride for a region that lagged woefully behind its northern counterpart in terms of social equity and economic prowess The Origins of Southern College Football is an entertaining history of the South s most popular sport cast against a broader narrative of the United States during the Gilded Age and Progressive Era two momentous periods of change that gave rise to the game we recognize today **Eighty-Eight Years** Patrick Rael,2015-08-15 Why did it take so long to end slavery in the United States and what did it mean that the nation existed eighty eight years as a house divided against itself as Abraham Lincoln put it The decline of slavery throughout the Atlantic world was a protracted affair says Patrick Rael but no other nation endured anything like the United States Here the process took from 1777 when Vermont wrote slavery out of its state constitution to 1865 when the Thirteenth Amendment abolished slavery nationwide Rael immerses readers in the mix of social geographic economic and political factors that shaped this unique American experience He not only takes a far longer view of slavery s demise than do those who date it to the rise of abolitionism in 1831 he also places it in a broader Atlantic context We see how slavery ended variously by consent or force across time and place and how views on slavery evolved differently between the centers of European power and their colonial peripheries some of which would become power centers themselves Rael shows how African Americans played the central

role in ending slavery in the United States Fueled by new Revolutionary ideals of self rule and universal equality and on their own or alongside abolitionists both slaves and free blacks slowly turned American opinion against the slave interests in the South Secession followed and then began the national bloodbath that would demand slavery's complete destruction **1865**

**Alabama** Christopher Lyle McIlwain, 2017-09-12 A detailed history of a vitally important year in Alabama history The year 1865 is critically important to an accurate understanding of Alabama's present In 1865 Alabama From Civil War to Uncivil Peace Christopher Lyle McIlwain Sr examines the end of the Civil War and the early days of Reconstruction in the state and details what he interprets as strategic failures of Alabama's political leadership The actions and inactions of Alabamians during those twelve months caused many self-inflicted wounds that haunted them for the next century McIlwain recounts a history of missed opportunities that had substantial and reverberating consequences He focuses on four factors the immediate and unconditional emancipation of the slaves the destruction of Alabama's remaining industrial economy significant broadening of northern support for suffrage rights for the freedmen and an acute and lengthy postwar shortage of investment capital Each element proves critically important in understanding how present day Alabama was forged Relevant events outside Alabama are woven into the narrative including McIlwain's controversial argument regarding the effect of Lincoln's assassination Most historians assume that Lincoln favored black suffrage and that he would have led the fight to impose that on the South But he made it clear to his cabinet members that granting suffrage rights was a matter to be decided by the southern states not the federal government Thus according to McIlwain if Lincoln had lived black suffrage would not have been the issue it became in Alabama McIlwain provides a sifting analysis of what really happened in Alabama in 1865 and why it happened debunking in the process the myth that Alabama's problems were unnecessarily brought on by the North The overarching theme demonstrates that Alabama's postwar problems were of its own making They would have been quite avoidable he argues if Alabama's political leadership had been savvier *The Civil War Era and Reconstruction* Mary Ellen Snodgrass, 2015-03-26 The encyclopedia takes a broad multidisciplinary approach to the history of the period It includes general and specific entries on politics and business labor industry agriculture education and youth law and legislative affairs literature music the performing and visual arts health and medicine science and technology exploration life on the Western frontier family life slave life Native American life women and more than a hundred influential individuals

**Deep Roots** Avidit Acharya, Matthew Blackwell, Maya Sen, 2020-03-10 Despite dramatic social transformations in the United States during the last 150 years the South has remained staunchly conservative Southerners are more likely to support Republican candidates gun rights and the death penalty and southern whites harbor higher levels of racial resentment than whites in other parts of the country Why haven't these sentiments evolved or changed Deep Roots shows that the entrenched political and racial views of contemporary white southerners are a direct consequence of the region's slaveholding history which continues to shape economic political and social spheres Today southern whites who live in areas

once reliant on slavery compared to areas that were not are more racially hostile and less amenable to policies that could promote black progress Highlighting the connection between historical institutions and contemporary political attitudes the authors explore the period following the Civil War when elite whites in former bastions of slavery had political and economic incentives to encourage the development of anti black laws and practices Deep Roots shows that these forces created a local political culture steeped in racial prejudice and that these viewpoints have been passed down over generations from parents to children and via communities through a process called behavioral path dependence While legislation such as the Civil Rights Act and the Voting Rights Act made huge strides in increasing economic opportunity and reducing educational disparities southern slavery has had a profound lasting and self reinforcing influence on regional and national politics that can still be felt today A groundbreaking look at the ways institutions of the past continue to sway attitudes of the present Deep Roots demonstrates how social beliefs persist long after the formal policies that created those beliefs have been eradicated Jacket

**Inventing American Exceptionalism** Amalia D. Kessler, 2017-01-10 A highly engaging account of the developments not only legal but also socioeconomic political and cultural that gave rise to Americans distinctively lawyer driven legal culture When Americans imagine their legal system it is the adversarial trial dominated by dueling larger than life lawyers undertaking grand public performances that first comes to mind But as award winning author Amalia Kessler reveals in this engrossing history it was only in the turbulent decades before the Civil War that adversarialism became a defining American practice and ideology displacing alternative more judge driven approaches to procedure By drawing on a broad range of methods and sources and by recovering neglected influences including from Europe the author shows how the emergence of the American adversarial legal culture was a product not only of developments internal to law but also of wider socioeconomic political and cultural debates over whether and how to undertake market regulation and pursue racial equality As a result adversarialism came to play a key role in defining American legal institutions and practices as well as national identity

Silencing the Opposition Craig R. Smith, 2011-01-01 Examines major challenges to the First Amendment and focuses on the extremely important paradigm shift of freedom of expression in the post 9 11 era *Unsettled Voice of America News*, 2014-03-01 The triumph tragedy and contradictions of the immigrant experience come alive in this immersive multimedia exploration of history and economics from the Voice of America The Epub features Over a dozen video clips totaling more than 20 minutes of features Charts maps info graphics Archival films audio and stills Contains three MP3 Audio Clips Audio clip 1 41 seconds Audio clip 2 42 seconds Audio clip 3 4 minutes 5 seconds Contains 15 videos in MP4 format Length of video clips Video one 1 minute 3 seconds Video two 48 seconds Video three 41 seconds Video four 33 seconds Video five 1 minute 53 seconds Video six 52 seconds Video seven 3 minutes 35 seconds Video eight 1 minute 28 seconds Video nine 1 minute 10 seconds Video ten 1 minute 52 seconds Video eleven 53 seconds Video twelve 30 seconds Video thirteen 1 minute 22 seconds Video fourteen 3 minutes 39 seconds Video fifteen 4 minutes 30 seconds This file also contains about 8 percent with

interactivity and 0 percent with animation

**Walt Whitman in Context** Joanna Levin, Edward Whitley, 2018-05-31

Walt Whitman is a poet of contexts His poetic practice was one of observing absorbing and then reflecting the world around him Walt Whitman in Context provides brief provocative explorations of thirty eight different contexts geographic literary cultural and political through which to engage Whitman s life and work Written by distinguished scholars of Whitman and nineteenth century American literature and culture this collection synthesizes scholarly and historical sources and brings together new readings and original research

*After Lincoln* A. J. Langguth, 2015-09-22 A brilliant evocation of the post Civil War era by the acclaimed author of *Patriots and Union 1812* After Lincoln tells the story of the Reconstruction which set back black Americans and isolated the South for a century With Lincoln s assassination his team of rivals in Doris Kearns Goodwin s phrase was left adrift President Andrew Johnson a former slave owner from Tennessee was challenged by Northern Congressmen Radical Republicans led by Thaddeus Stephens and Charles Sumner who wanted to punish the defeated South When Johnson s policies placated the rebels at the expense of the black freed men radicals in the House impeached him for trying to fire Secretary of War Edwin Stanton Johnson was saved from removal by one vote in the Senate trial presided over by Salmon Chase Even William Seward Lincoln s closest ally seemed to waver By the 1868 election united Republicans nominated Ulysses Grant Lincoln s winning Union general The night of his victory Grant lamented to his wife I m afraid I m elected His attempts to reconcile Southerners with the Union and to quash the rising Ku Klux Klan were undercut by post war greed and corruption Reconstruction died unofficially in 1887 when Republican Rutherford Hayes joined with the Democrats in a deal that removed the last federal troops from South Carolina and Louisiana In 1964 President Lyndon Johnson signed a bill with protections first proposed in 1872 by the Radical Senator from Massachusetts Charles Sumner

*A Just and Lasting Peace* John David Smith, 2013-05-07 This anthology of primary documents traces Reconstruction in the aftermath of the Civil War chronicling the way Americans Northern Southern black and white responded to the changes unleashed by the surrender at Appomattox and the end of slavery Showcasing an impressive collection of original documents including government publications newspaper articles speeches pamphlets and personal letters this book captures the voices of a broad range of Americans including Civil War veterans former slaveholders Northerners living in the South and African American men and women who lived through one of the most trying complex and misunderstood periods of American history

*When Baseball Went White* Ryan A. Swanson, 2014-06-01 The story of Jackie Robinson valiantly breaking baseball s color barrier in 1947 is one that most Americans know But less recognized is the fact that some seventy years earlier following the Civil War baseball was tenuously biracial and had the potential for a truly open game How then did the game become so firmly segregated that it required a trailblazer like Robinson The answer Ryan A Swanson suggests has everything to do with the politics of reconciliation and a wish to avoid the issues of race that an integrated game necessarily raised The history of baseball during Reconstruction as Swanson tells it is a story of lost opportunities Thomas Fitzgerald and Octavius Catto a

Philadelphia baseball tandem for example were poised to emerge as pioneers of integration in the 1860s Instead the desire to create a national game professional and appealing to white Northerners and Southerners alike trumped any movement toward civil rights Focusing on Philadelphia Washington DC and Richmond three cities with large African American populations and thriving baseball clubs Swanson uncovers the origins of baseball s segregation and the mechanics of its implementation An important piece of sports history his work also offers a better understanding of Reconstruction race and segregation in America

[The Million-Dollar Man Who Helped Kill a President](#) Christopher McIlwain,2018-07-19 George Washington Gayle is not a name known to history But it soon will be Forget what you thought you knew about why Abraham Lincoln was assassinated by John Wilkes Booth No it was not mere sectional hatred Booth s desire to become famous Lincoln s advocacy of black suffrage or a plot masterminded by Jefferson Davis to win the war by crippling the Federal government Christopher Lyle McIlwain Sr s *Untried and Unpunished: George Washington Gayle and the Assassination of Abraham Lincoln* exposes the fallacies regarding each of those theories and reveals both the mastermind behind the plot and its true motivation The deadly scheme to kill Lincoln Vice President Andrew Johnson and Secretary of State William Seward was Gayle s brainchild The assassins were motivated by money Gayle raised Lots of money 20 000 000 in today s value Gayle a prominent South Carolina born Alabama lawyer had been a Unionist and Jacksonian Democrat before walking the road of radicalization following the admission of California as a free state in 1850 Thereafter he became Alabama s most earnest secessionist though he would never hold any position within the Confederate government or serve in its military After the slaying of the president Gayle was arrested and taken to Washington DC in chains to be tried by a military tribunal for conspiracy in connection with the horrendous crimes The Northern press was satisfied Gayle was behind the deed especially when it was discovered he had placed an advertisement in a newspaper the previous December soliciting donations to pay the assassins There is little doubt that if Gayle had been tried he would have been convicted and executed However he not only avoided trial but ultimately escaped punishment of any kind for reasons that will surprise readers Rather than rehashing what scores of books have already alleged *Untried and Unpunished* offers a completely fresh premise meticulous analysis and stunning conclusions based upon years of firsthand research by an experienced attorney This original thought provoking study will forever change the way you think of Lincoln s assassination

**The Greatest and the Grandest Act** Christian G. Samito,2018-05-14 This volume which contains essays by both historians and legal scholars examines various aspects of the Civil Rights Act of 1866 the first federal civil rights statute in American history

**Term Paper Resource Guide to Nineteenth-Century U.S. History** Kathleen W. Craver,2008-06-30 Major help for those inevitable American History term paper projects has arrived to enrich and stimulate students in challenging and enjoyable ways Students from high school age to undergraduate will be able to get a jumpstart on assignments with the hundreds of term paper projects and research information offered here in an easy to use format Users can quickly choose from the 100 important events of the nineteenth

century carefully selected to be appealing to students and delve right in Each event entry begins with a brief summary to pique interest and then offers original and thought provoking term paper ideas in both standard and alternative formats that incorporate the latest in electronic media such as iPod and iMovie The best in primary and secondary sources for further research are then annotated followed by vetted stable Web site suggestions and multimedia resources for further viewing and listening Librarians and faculty will want to use this as well Students dread term papers but with this book the research experience is transformed and elevated Term Paper Resource Guide to Nineteenth Century U S History is a superb source to motivate and educate students who have a wide range of interests and talents The provided topics on events people inventions cultural contributions wars and technological advances reflect the country s nineteenth century character and experience Some examples of the topics are Barbary Pirate Wars the Thomas Jefferson and Sally Hemings liaison Tecumseh and the Prophet the Santa Fe Trail Immigration in the 1840s the Seneca Falls Convention the Purchase of Alaska Boss Tweed s Ring Wyatt Earp and the Gunfight at O K Corral United States v Wong Kim Ark and Scott Joplin and Ragtime Music

Transatlantic Radicalism Frank Jacob, Mario Keßler, 2021-04-01 The Atlantic Ocean not only connected North and South America with Europe through trade but also provided the means for an exchange of knowledge and ideas including political radicalism Socialists and anarchists would use this radical ocean to escape state prosecution in their home countries and establish radical milieus abroad However this was often a rather unorganized development and therefore the connections that existed were quite diverse The movement of individuals led to the establishment of organizational ties and the import and exchange of political publications between Europe and the Americas The main aim of this book is to show how the transatlantic networks of political radicalism evolved with regard to socialist and anarchist milieus and in particular to look at the actors within the relevant processes topics that have so far been neglected in the major histories of transnational political radicalism of the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries Individual case studies are examined within a wider context to show how networks were actually created how they functioned and their impact on the broader history of the radical Atlantic

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