



# Seeking Truth From Facts

A Retrospective on Chinese Military  
Studies in the Post-Mao Era

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National Security Research Division

**RAND**

# Seeking Truth From Facts A Retrospective On Chinese Military Studies In The Post Mao Era

**Roger Handberg,Zhen Li**



## **Seeking Truth From Facts A Retrospective On Chinese Military Studies In The Post Mao Era:**

Seeking Truth from Facts: A Retrospective on Chinese Military Studies in the Post-Mao Era, 2001 This volume is the product of a conference jointly sponsored by the RAND Center for Asia Pacific Policy CAPP and the Taiwan based Chinese Council of Advanced Policy Studies CAPS The meeting was held in Washington D C from 8 to 11 July 1999 The meeting brought together many of the nation s top experts to assess the last 20 years of trends in Chinese civil military relations force structure doctrine and capabilities as well as the state of the China military studies field The resulting volume is a comprehensive retrospective on Western research on the People s Liberation Army in the last quarter of the twentieth century Support for the publication of this volume was provided by RAND s National Security Research Division NSRD through it s International Security and Defense Policy Center ISDPC

**Chinese Warfighting: The PLA Experience since 1949** Mark A. Ryan, David M. Finkelstein, Michael A. McDevitt, CNA Corporation, 2016-04-29 This is the first systematic study of modern China s military campaigns and the actual fighting conducted by the People s Liberation Army since the founding of the People s Republic It provides a general overview of the evolution of PLA military doctrine and then focuses on major combat episodes from the civil war with the Nationalists to the last significant combat in Vietnam in 1979 in addition to navy and air operations through 1999 In contrast to the many works on the specifics and hardware of China s military modernization this book discusses such topics as military planning command and control fighting and politics combat tactics and performance technological catch up and doctrinal flexibility the role of Mao Zedong scale and typologies of fighting and deterrence The contributors include scholars from Mainland China Taiwan and the United States who draw from a wealth of fresh archival sources

**China's Military Procurement in the Reform Era** Yoram Evron, 2015-06-26 The decisions that shape the policy of weapons procurement are an important area of national security policy This is all the more true for China which during recent decades has vacillated between different sources and directions of military build up This book explores the politics of military procurement in China under the successive leaderships of Deng Xiaoping Jiang Zemin and Hu Jintao It shows how China s political and military leaders have sought to adjust military procurement policy to meet China s strategic objectives to relate it to non military needs to strike a balance between the import of weapons and indigenous production and to determine the connections between hardware and other components of military power Exploring in detail five major shifts in the nation s military procurement it traces the considerations and negotiations among China s civilian and military leaderships By doing so it offers both a conceptual framework and empirical grounds for evaluating the factors that shape China s military procurement directions as well as their limitations prospects and operational implications As the first book to study comprehensively and systematically the attributes shaping China s military procurement it will be of great interest to students and scholars of Chinese politics Chinese history and military and strategic studies

**The Lessons of History: The Chinese People's Liberation Army at 75**, *America's Coming War with China* Ted Galen Carpenter, 2015-03-31

One issue could lead to a disastrous war between the United States and China Taiwan A growing number of Taiwanese want independence for their island and regard mainland China as an alien nation Mainland Chinese consider Taiwan a province that was stolen from China more than a century ago and their patience about getting it back is wearing thin Washington officially endorses a one China policy but also sells arms to Taiwan and maintains an implicit pledge to defend it from attack That vague muddled policy invites miscalculation by Taiwan or China or both The three parties are on a collision course and unless something dramatic changes an armed conflict is virtually inevitable within a decade Although there is still time to avert a calamity time is running out In this book Carpenter tells the reader what the U S must do quickly to avoid being dragged into war

**American Defense Policy** Miriam Krieger, Lynne Chandler Garcia, John Riley, Will Atkins, 2021-08-10 A vital text for understanding the twenty first century battlefield and the shifting force structure this book prepares students to think critically about the rapidly changing world they ll inherit American Defense Policy first published in 1965 under the leadership of Brent Scowcroft has been a mainstay in courses on political science international relations military affairs and American national security for more than 50 years This updated and thoroughly revised ninth edition which contains about 30% all new content considers questions of continuity and change in America s defense policy in the face of a global climate beset by geopolitical tensions rapid technological change and terrorist violence The book is organized into three parts Part I examines the theories and strategies that shape America s approach to security policy Part II dives inside the defense policy process exploring the evolution of contemporary civil military relations the changing character of the profession of arms and the issues and debates in the budgeting organizing and equipping process Part III examines how purpose and process translate into American defense policy This invaluable and prudent text remains a classic introduction to the vital security issues the United States has faced throughout its history It breaks new ground as a thoughtful and comprehensive starting point to understand American defense policy and its role in the world today Contributors Gordon Adams John R Allen Will Atkins Deborah D Avant Michael Barnett Sally Baron Jeff J S Black Jessica Blankshain Hal Brands Ben Buchanan Dale C Copeland Everett Carl Dolman Jeffrey Donnithorne Daniel W Drezner Colin Dueck Eric Edelman Martha Finnemore Lawrence Freedman Francis Fukuyama Michael D Gambone Lynne Chandler Garcia Bishop Garrison Erik Gartzke Mauro Gilli Robert Gilpin T X Hammes Michael C Horowitz G John Ikenberry Bruce D Jones Tim Kane Cheryl A Kearney David Kilcullen Michael P Kreuzer Miriam Krieger Seth Lazar Keir A Lieber Conway Lin Jon R Lindsay Austin Long Joseph S Lupa Jr Megan H MacKenzie Mike J Mazarr Senator John McCain Daniel H McCauley Michael E McInerney Christopher D Miller James N Miller John A Nagl Henry R Nau Ren e de Nevers Joseph S Nye Jr Michael E O Hanlon Mancur Olson Jr Sue Payton Daryl G Press Thomas Rid John Riley David Sacko Brandon D Smith James M Smith Don M Snider Sir Hew Strachan Michael Wesley Richard Zeckhauser

*The Lessons of History* Laurie Burkitt, Andrew Scobell, Larry M. Wortzel, 2003 Chinese Space Policy Roger Handberg, Zhen Li, 2006-11-29 This volume explains the beginnings and expansion of China s space

program analyzing how China is now able to hold such ambitions and how the interaction between technology politics and economics has influenced the Chinese space program It opens by tracing out the earlier development of the space program and identifying the successes and problems that plagued this initial effort later focusing upon its development over the past decade and into the future As China is now able to reach into outer space with its machines and since 2003 with its humans the authors examine how this move from a non participant status to a state operating at the highest level of space activities has confirmed its potential place as the new economic and military superpower of the twenty first century They also demonstrate how recent successes mean that China is now confronted by an issue previously encountered by other space powers such as the United States and the former Soviet Union what is the value of the space program given its high costs and likelihood of dramatic failure Chinese Space Policy will be of great interest to students of space studies Chinese politics security studies and international relations in general

*A Toolbox for the Application of the Rules of Targeting* Tetyana (Tanya) Krupiy, 2016-02-29 How military commanders interpret the rules of targeting impacts not only on whether civilians and civilian objects are harmed in the course of a military operation but also on the scale of harm that ensues Commentators have queried whether military commanders observed the law even when parties to a conflict acted in accordance with mandates to protect civilians as was the case when a coalition of states bombed targets in Libya in 2011 However limited guidance is publicly available on how military commanders apply these rules on the battlefield In order to allow military commanders to exercise judgment in determining what steps they are required to take to spare civilians in a specific set of circumstances the rules of targeting are formulated in an open ended fashion which complicates one's ability to evaluate whether a particular military operation complies with the law By examining case studies ranging from Operation Desert Storm in 1991 to Operation Protective Edge in 2014 this book addresses lacunae in current scholarship It puts forward principles which capture how military commanders deliberate while interpreting what the rules of targeting require in particular scenarios International humanitarian law this book contends places a duty on attackers to assume risk in order to mitigate danger to civilians Drawing on the field of psychology this study provides an explanation of how military commanders assess when circumstances do not permit them to inform civilians about a forthcoming attack

*Modernizing China's Military* David Shambaugh, 2003-03-25 David Shambaugh a leading international authority on Chinese strategic and military affairs offers the most comprehensive and insightful assessment to date of the Chinese military The result of a decade's research *Modernizing China's Military* comes at a crucial moment in history one when international attention is increasingly focused on the rise of Chinese military power Basing his analysis on an unprecedented use of Chinese military publications and interviews with People's Liberation Army PLA officers Shambaugh addresses important questions about Chinese strategic intentions and military capabilities questions that are of key concern for government policymakers as well as strategic analysts and a concerned public

*The Evolution of Cyber War* Brian M. Mazanec, 2015 Former secretary of

defense Leon Panetta once described cyber warfare as the most serious threat in the twenty first century capable of destroying our entire infrastructure and crippling the nation Already major cyber attacks have affected countries around the world Estonia in 2007 Georgia in 2008 Iran in 2010 and most recently the United States As with other methods of war cyber technology can be used not only against military forces and facilities but also against civilian targets Information technology has enabled a new method of warfare that is proving extremely difficult to combat let alone defeat And yet cyber warfare is still in its infancy with innumerable possibilities and contingencies for how such conflicts may play out in the coming decades Brian M Mazanec examines the worldwide development of constraining norms for cyber war and predicts how those norms will unfold in the future Employing case studies of other emerging technology weapons chemical and biological strategic bombing and nuclear weaponry Mazanec expands previous understandings of norm evolution theory offering recommendations for U S policymakers and citizens alike as they grapple with the reality of cyber terrorism in our own backyard

**US-China Cold War Collaboration** S. Mahmud Ali,2007-04-11 After more than four decades the Cold War ended with the sudden collapse of the Soviet Union Almost simultaneously China emerged as the new potential disruptor of international stability with Beijing replacing Moscow as the key source of Western insecurity Drawing upon extensive primary resources Ali questions the logic behind this perception reflected both in popular and academic literature Disclosing hitherto unknown aspects of the Soviet Union s disintegration the text reveals a secret strategic alliance between the USA and China during the Cold War s final decades Presenting an in depth analysis of the relationship between the two countries the book identifies the bases on which the alliance emerged the growing mutual concern of a Soviet threat Using documentation from the three capitals Ali presents a compelling tale of intrigue and conspiracy at the highest level of the international security system The text brings a new dimension to the current literature and deepens our understanding of a key aspect of the Cold War its end

*The Political Economy of Defence* Ron Matthews,2019-05-09 A contemporary and comprehensive analysis of national and supranational defence governance in an uncertain and increasingly dangerous world This book will appeal to policymakers analysts graduate students and academics interested in defence economics political economy public economics and public policy

**Intelligent and Autonomous: Transforming Values in the Face of Technology** ,2023-08-28 This book uses case analyses and industry insights and blends them with forays into philosophy and ethics to conceptualise the mismatch between human values and the values inherent in an increasingly technologized world Bringing together contributors from the disciplines of law politics philosophy and communication studies this volume develops an interdisciplinary vocabulary for thinking about the questions and antinomies of human technology interaction while also resisting any deceptively straightforward synthesis The topics discussed include the competition over and regulation of technology the harm induced by autonomous technologies and the place and role of humans in a world that is undergoing rapid and radical change

China's India War, 1962: Looking Back to See the Future Air Commodore Jasjit

Singh,2013-03-15 A potential competition exists between India and China and there is also no doubt that China started the war Highlighting the mistakes made by India rather than empirically analysing the available data can be regarded as the primary causes for the confusion that exists today Though complete details and evidence of the developments are available and documented few of us have attempted to draw up a pragmatic and realist analysis The consequences of that war have yet to die down entirely and are frequently raked up with issues on recent developments which are not widely dissimilar to those of 1962 China is a complex country To understand this rapidly progressing nation is even more difficult There are many perceptions on this country and many of them are formed on account of some international events and China's growing assertiveness It may be far fetched to expect for a paradigm change in stance and motive which could give China an uncertain negotiating position This edited volume provides the reader an excellent blend of the historical run up to the aberration the military developments and consequences It is also provides useful material to understand the geographical boundary issues between India and China and developing Chinese strategies both on the political and military front

**Selected Rand Abstracts** Rand Corporation,2001 Includes Reports R series Rand Memorandums RM series papers P series and Books *Civil-military Relations in Today's China: Swimming in a New Sea* David M. Finkelstein,Kristen Gunness,2015-03-26 This work provides an in depth and up to date examination of civil military relations in China It reflects the significant changes taking place in Chinese society and their impact on the civil military dynamic with particular attention to how the military will fit in with the new class of entrepreneurs Rather than focusing exclusively on elite Party Army relations the book examines civil military relations from various vantage points at the center and in the provinces between civilian leaders and military leaders from a strictly military perspective and from a civilian perspective and from the angle of specific issue areas Chapters explore issues such as the impact of AIDS the defense budget the emerging dynamic between the military and China's new leadership resettling demobilized troops back into civilian life and the role of the militia reserve units and other civilian groups The contributors are highly respected specialists in China studies including political scientists historians PLA specialists and sociologists They present a vibrant portrait of the new civil military dynamic in the PRC within the complex social changes that China is exploring today Forging China's Military Might Tai Ming Cheung,2014-02-24 His collection of nine essays offers a comprehensive and insightful assessment of the Chinese defense science and technology S civil military integration China's defense innovation system and China's place in the global defense economy Case studies look in detail at the Chinese space and missile industry Constitutes high quality cutting edge research on China's defense industries It should enjoy broad appeal among academics policy makers security analysts and business people in countries around the world Andrew Scobell RAND Corporation Forging China's Military Might belongs in any political science shelf interested in China's issues and international security and considers the nature of China's emergence as a world power Midwest Book Review China's Military Power Roger Cliff,2015-09-15 Once termed the world's largest

military museum the Chinese military has made enormous progress over the past twenty years With skyrocketing military budgets and new technology China s tanks aircraft destroyers and missile capabilities are becoming comparable to those of the United States If these trends continue how powerful will the Chinese military be in the future Will its capabilities soon rival or surpass those of the United States The most comprehensive study of its kind this book provides a detailed assessment of China s military capabilities in 2000 and 2010 with projections for 2020 It is the first of its kind in outlining a rigorous theoretically and empirically grounded framework for assessing military capability based on not just weaponry but also doctrine training equipment and organizational structure This framework provides not only the most accurate assessment of China s military to date but an important new tool in the study of military history      Securitizing Balance of Power Theory

Ilai Z. Saltzman,2012 Securitizing Balance of Power Theory A Polymorphic Reconceptualization by Ilai Z Saltzman presents a cutting edge attempt to re conceptualize one of the fundamental concepts of International Relations theory balance of power theory by examining insights from historical analysis of interwar and post Cold War cases



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