

# SCOTTISH COVENANTERS AND IRISH CONFEDERATES

David Stevenson



# Scottish Covenanters And Irish Confederates Scottish-Irish Relations In The Midseventeenth Century

**T. W. Moody, F. X. Martin, F. J. Byrne**



## **Scottish Covenanters And Irish Confederates Scottish Irish Relations In The Midseventeenth Century:**

*Scottish Covenanters and Irish Confederates* David Stevenson, 2005-12 The New Scots the men of the army the Scottish covenanters sent to Ireland were the most formidable opponents of the Irish confederates for several crucial years in the 1640s preventing them conquering all Ireland and destroying the Protestant plantation in Ulster The greatest challenge to the power of the covenanters in Scotland at a time when they seemed invincible came from a largely Irish army sent to Scotland by the confederates and commanded by the royalist marquis of Montrose Thus the relations of Scotland and Ireland are clearly of great importance in understanding the complex War of the Three Kingdoms and the interactions of the civil wars and revolutions of England Scotland and Ireland in the mid seventeenth century But though historians have studied Anglo Scottish and Anglo Irish relations extensively Scottish Irish relations have been largely neglected Scottish Covenanters and Irish Confederates attempts to fill this gap and in doing so provides the first comprehensive study of the Scottish Army in Ireland

The Geopolitics of Anglo-Irish Relations in the Twentieth Century Geoffrey R. Sloan, 1997-09-25 Anglo Irish relations in the twentieth century can be described as being close but tortuous This paradox is fused with Ireland's geographical location both isolated from Europe and in close proximity to the main island of the British archipelago Using a geopolitical analysis based on the theories of Sir Halford Mackinder this book provides a new understanding of the strategic imperatives that have driven British policy throughout the turbulent events of the twentieth century Containing material which has only recently been released by the Public Record Office this book brings an entirely new perspective to the reality of Irish neutrality and the pivotal importance of Northern Ireland in the Battle of the Atlantic during the Second World War Furthermore using US archival material it gives a new insight into Ireland's geopolitical importance in the First World War and her contribution to victory against the German U boats

Ireland from Independence to Occupation, 1641-1660 Jane H. Ohlmeyer, 2002-11-07 Between 1641 and 1649 for the first time before 1922 Ireland was recognised by the international community as an independent nation Even though the Cromwellian conquest of 1649 made short work of Catholic Ireland's revolution it nevertheless ranks as one of the most successful revolts of early modern history This interdisciplinary collection of essays examines how the tumultuous events of the 1640s and 1650s transformed the course of Ireland's history The contributors consider throughout why Restoration Ireland after 1660 was such a different world from that of the Stuart era Was the change due simply to the passage of 20 years or to war in the 1640s followed by English occupation in the 1650s During these decades did active forces of change outweigh those of continuity in shaping Irish society identities warfare religious beliefs and economic and tenurial practices These essays seek to set Ireland in its wider European and British contexts

*The Life and Works of Robert Baillie (1602-1662)* Alexander D. Campbell, 2017 First full study of the life and career of the Glaswegian minister Robert Baillie establishing his significance and influence

*The Scottish Revolution 1637-44* David Stevenson, 2011-06-06 In 1637 Scotland exploded in rebellion against King Charles I The rebellion sought not

only to undo hated anglicising policies in the Church but to reverse the wholesale transfer of power to London which had followed the 1603 Union of the Crowns The Covenanters fought for a Scottish parliament free from royal control as well as for a Presbyterian Church Their success was staggering When the king refused to make concessions they widened their demands and when he planned to conquer Scotland with armies from England and Ireland they occupied the north of England with their own army and even forced the humiliated king to pay for it The Covenanters had triumphed but the triumph proved fragile as their success destabilised Charles I's other two kingdoms The Scots had proved how brittle the seemingly absolute monarchy really was First the Irish followed the Scottish army and revolted then in 1642 England collapsed into civil war How were the Covenanters to react In the three kingdom monarchy Scotland's fate would depend on the outcomes of the Irish and English wars It was decided that Scotland's national interests and doing God's will made it necessary to send armies to intervene in both Ireland and England to enforce a settlement on all three kingdoms that would protect Scotland's separate identity and impose Scottish Presbyterianism on all of them As the Covenanters launched an invasion of England in 1644 their hopes were high Political realism and religious fanaticism were leading them to launch a bold bid to replace English dominance of Britain with Scottish

Scotland and the Thirty Years' War, 1618-1648 Steve Murdoch, 2021-07-26 This volume deals with the entanglement of Scotland in the Thirty Years War 1618-1648 discussing both the diplomatic and military aspects of the conflict that led to Scottish involvement in the heart of the Holy Roman Empire To the Scots the war was linked to the fate of the Scottish princess Elizabeth of Bohemia rather than the politics of central Europe per se In three sections the 12 authors have illuminated the political processes that led to the participation of as many as 50 000 Scottish troops in the war The official alliances of the Stuart regime the independent diplomacy of the Scottish Parliament and the actions of numerous well placed individuals at various European courts are all shown to have had a bearing on this important episode of European history

**Irish Immigrants in the Land of Canaan** Kerby A. Miller, Arnold Schrier, Bruce D. Boling, David N. Doyle, 2003-03-27 Irish Immigrants in the Land of Canaan is a monumental and pathbreaking study of early Irish Protestant and Catholic migration to America Through exhaustive research and sensitive analyses of the letters memoirs and other writings the authors describe the variety and vitality of early Irish immigrant experiences ranging from those of frontier farmers and seaport workers to revolutionaries and loyalists Largely through the migrants own words it brings to life the networks work and experiences of these immigrants who shaped the formative stages of American society and its Irish communities The authors explore why Irishmen and women left home and how they adapted to colonial and revolutionary America in the process creating modern Irish and Irish American identities on the two sides of the Atlantic Ocean Irish Immigrants in the Land of Canaan was the winner of the James S Donnelly Sr Prize for Books on History and Social Sciences American Council on Irish Studies

A New History of Ireland, Volume III T. W. Moody, F. X. Martin, F. J. Byrne, 2009-03-12 A New History of Ireland is the largest scholarly project in modern Irish history In

9 volumes it provides a comprehensive new synthesis of modern scholarship on every aspect of Irish history and prehistory from the earliest geological and archaeological evidence through the Middle Ages down to the present day The third volume opens with a character study of early modern Ireland and a panoramic survey of Ireland in 1534 followed by twelve chapters of narrative history There are further chapters on the economy the coinage languages and literature and the Irish abroad Two surveys Land and People c 1600 and c 1685 are included *The British Isles* Hugh Kearney, 2012-03-29 Hugh Kearney's classic account of the history of the British Isles from pre Roman times to the present is distinguished by its treatment of English history as part of a wider history of four nations Not only focusing on England it attempts to deal with the histories of Wales Ireland and Scotland in their own terms whilst recognising that they too have political religious and cultural divides This new edition endeavours to recognise and examine contemporary multi ethnic Britain and its implications for four nations history making it an invaluable case study for European nationhood of the past and present Thoroughly updated throughout to take into account recent social political and cultural changes within Britain and examine the rise of multi ethnic Britain this revised edition also contains a completely new set of illustrations including sixteen maps **The Oxford Handbook of the English Revolution** Michael J. Braddick, 2015-03-05 This Handbook brings together leading historians of the events surrounding the English revolution exploring how the events of the revolution grew out of and resonated in the politics and interactions of the each of the Three Kingdoms England Scotland and Ireland It captures a shared British and Irish history comparing the significance of events and outcomes across the Three Kingdoms In doing so the Handbook offers a broader context for the history of the Scottish Covenanters the Irish Rising of 1641 and the government of Confederate Ireland as well as the British and Irish perspective on the English civil wars the English revolution the Regicide and Cromwellian period The Oxford Handbook of the English Revolution explores the significance of these events on a much broader front than conventional studies The events are approached not simply as political economic and social crises but as challenges to the predominant forms of religious and political thought social relations and standard forms of cultural expression The contributors provide up to date analysis of the political happenings considering the structures of social and political life that shaped and were re shaped by the crisis The Handbook goes on to explore the long term legacies of the crisis in the Three Kingdoms and their impact in a wider European context **Ireland in crisis** Patrick Little, 2019-10-17 The crisis that befell Ireland in the 1640s has always fascinated historians This volume of essays presents cutting edge research on various aspects of the Irish wars notably regionalism the nature of English interventions popular politics and the problems of allegiance authority and legitimacy in church and state The chapters include studies of the earl of Cork in Munster the earl of Clanricarde in Connacht and Lord Montgomery in Ulster as well as the Confederate Catholic engagement with popular politics The role of the marquess of Ormond the Irish Parliament and the Church of Ireland are also examined in new ways and the volume ends with a fresh look at the war of words between Oliver Cromwell and the Catholic Church Ireland in crisis

presents a very different view of the period that challenges existing assumptions It will appeal to lecturers students and the general reader      *Social and Economic Networks in Early Massachusetts* Marsha L. Hamilton,2015-09-10 The seventeenth century saw an influx of immigrants to the heavily Puritan Massachusetts Bay Colony This book redefines the role that non Puritans and non English immigrants played in the social and economic development of Massachusetts Marsha Hamilton shows how non Puritan English Scots and Irish immigrants along with Channel Islanders Huguenots and others changed the social and economic dynamic of the colony A chronic labor shortage in early Massachusetts allowed many non Puritans to establish themselves in the colony providing a foundation upon which later immigrants built transatlantic economic networks Scholars of the era have concluded that these strangers assimilated into the Puritan structure and had little influence on colonial development however through an in depth examination of each group s activity in local affairs Marsha Hamilton asserts a much different conclusion By mining court town and company records letters and public documents Hamilton uncovers the impact that these immigrants had on the colony not only by adding to the diversity and complexity of society but also by developing strong economic networks that helped bring the Bay Colony into the wider Atlantic world These groups opened up important mercantile networks between their own homelands and allies and by creating their own communities within larger Puritan networks they helped create the provincial identity that led the colony into the eighteenth century

**The Kingdom of Ireland, 1641-1760** Toby Barnard,2017-03-10 How did the Protestants gain a monopoly over the running of Ireland and replace the Catholics as rulers and landowners To answer this question Toby Barnard Examines the Catholics attempt to regain control over their own affairs first in the 1640s and then between 1689 and 1691 Outlines how military defeats doomed the Catholics to subjection allowing Protestants to tighten their grip over the government Studies in detail the mechanisms both national and local through which Protestant control was exercised Focusing on the provinces as well as Dublin and on the subjects as well as the rulers Barnard draws on an abundance of unfamiliar evidence to offer unparalleled insights into Irish lives during a troubled period      Cromwellian Ireland Toby Christopher Barnard,2000 In this important study reissued here in paperback along with a new historiographical essay T C Barnard anatomizes the Irish problem of the mid seventeenth century and connects it to the English politics and policies both before and after the interregnum He looks closely at how and by whom Ireland was ruled and how its government was financed and he explores in detail the primary Cromwellian goals in Ireland propagating the Protestant gospel providing English and Protestant education advancing learning and reforming the law      Protestant War Robert Armstrong,Robert Matthew Armstrong,2005 The Protestants of Ireland are a missing piece in the puzzle of the wars of the three kingdoms of the 1640s This book provides a rich narrative of the struggles and dilemmas of that community and its place in the wider conflict throughout Britain and Ireland New light is shed upon the aims and aspirations of parliamentarians royalists and covenanters in civil war England and the formation of Protestant and British identities in seventeenth century Ireland      *The plantation of Ulster*

Micheál Ó Siochrú, Eamonn O' Ciardha, 2021-02-02 This book is the first major academic study of the Ulster Plantation in over 25 years The pivotal importance of the Plantation to the shared histories of Ireland and Britain would be difficult to overstate It helped secure the English conquest of Ireland and dramatically transformed Ireland's physical political religious and cultural landscapes The legacies of the Plantation are still contested to this day but as the Peace Process evolves and the violence of the previous forty years begins to recede into memory vital space has been created for a timely reappraisal of the plantation process and its role in identity formation within Ulster Ireland and beyond This collection of essays by leading scholars in the field offers an important redress in terms of the previous coverage of the plantations moving away from an exclusive colonial perspective to include the native Catholic experience and in so doing will hopefully stimulate further research into this crucial episode in Irish and British history

Nordirland in Geschichte und Gegenwart Jürgen Elvert, 1994 ein ausserordentlich gelungenes Kompendium zur Geschichte Nordirlands vom 16 Jh bis zur Gegenwart Dem sorgfältig redigierten mit einer sehr nützlichen Auswahlbibliographie sowie einem Personen und Ortsregister versehenen Band ist der Charakter eines umfassenden Standardwerkes zu attestieren Es eignet sich sowohl zur schnellen und zuverlässigen Information über historische Abläufe und Zusammenhänge als auch zur vertiefenden Einarbeitung in die verschiedenen Aspekte des komplexen Nordirlandproblems Zeitschrift für Geschichtswissenschaft ein Nachschlagewerk das über die Geschichte und Gegenwart der Provinz über politische Hintergründe und soziale Verhältnisse umfassend und kompetent informiert Historische Zeitschrift Aus dem Inhalt Teil 1 Die historische Entwicklung mit Beiträgen von Hiram Morgan Belfast John McCavitt Belfast Tony Canavan Belfast Brian Girvin Cork Peter Collins Belfast Michael T Foy Belfast Jürgen Elvert Kiel Teil 2 Nordirland mit Beiträgen von Andreas Helle Frankfurt/Main Brian Barton Belfast Sabine Wichert Belfast David W Harkness Belfast Arthur Aughey Jordanstown Dietmar Herz Karlsruhe Patrick J Roche Belfast Duncan Morrow Jordanstown Helge Berlinke Kiel Teil 3 Der Konflikt mit Beiträgen von Arthur Aughey Jordanstown Steve Bruce Aberdeen Henry Patterson Jordanstown Duncan Morrow Jordanstown Brian Lennon S J Portadown David E Butler Coleraine Gottfried Schroder Kiel Bernd Grossheim Kiel Ulrich Kockel Liverpool Roland Sturm Tübingen Klaas Hartmann Christopher Schumacher Kiel

*Oliver Cromwell* Patrick Little, 2008-11-24 Little integrates the latest research from younger and established scholars to provide a new evaluation and biography of Cromwell The book challenges received wisdom about Cromwell's rise to power his political and religious beliefs his relationship with various communities across the British Isles and his role as Lord Protector

A Source Book for Irish English Raymond Hickey, 2002-09-06 The current book intends to provide a flexible and comprehensive bibliographical tool to those scholars working or interested in Irish English A whole range of references approx 2 500 relating to Irish English in all its aspects are gathered together here and in the majority of cases annotations are supplied The book has a detailed introduction dealing the history of Irish English the documentation available and contains an overview of the themes in Irish English which have occupied linguists working in the field Various appendixes

offer information on the history of Irish English studies and biographical notes on scholars from this area All the bibliographical material is contained on the accompanying CD ROM along with appropriate software Windows PC for processing the databases and texts The databases are fully searchable information can be exported at will and customised extracts can be created by users from within an intuitive software interface This bibliography is part of a larger project called the Irish English Resource Centre Additions and updates to the bibliography can be found on the centre s website

**An Imperial State at War** Lawrence Stone, 2013-10-18 The study of eighteenth century history has been transformed by the writings of John Brewer and most recently with *The Sinews of Power* he challenged the central concepts of British history Brewer argues that the power of the British state increased dramatically when it was forced to pay the costs of war in defence of her growing empire In *An Imperial State at War* edited by Lawrence Stone himself no stranger to controversy the leading historians of the eighteenth century put the Brewer thesis under the spotlight Like *The Sinews of Power* itself this is a major advance in the study of Britain s first empire



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