

Reason, Freedom, and Democracy in Islam

Essential Writings of
Abdolkarim
Soroush



*Translated, Edited, and with a
Critical Introduction by*

Mahmoud Sadri

Ahmad Sadri

Reason Freedom And Democracy In Islam

M. A. Muqtedar Khan



Reason Freedom And Democracy In Islam:

Reason, Freedom, & Democracy in Islam 'Abd al-Karīm Surūsh, 2002 Soroush and his contemporaries in other Moslem countries are shaping what may become Islam's equivalent of the Christian Reformation a period of questioning traditional practices and beliefs and ultimately of upheaval **Reason, Freedom, and Democracy in Islam** Abdolkarim

Soroush, 2000-04-20 Abdolkarim Soroush has emerged as one of the leading moderate revisionist thinkers of the Muslim world He and his contemporaries in other Muslim countries are shaping what may become Islam's equivalent of the Christian Reformation a period of questioning traditional practices and beliefs and ultimately of upheaval Presenting eleven of his essays this volume makes Soroush's thought readily available in English for the first time The essays set forth his views on such matters as the freedom of Muslims to interpret the Qur'an the inevitability of change in religion the necessity of freedom of belief and the compatibility of Islam and democracy Throughout Soroush emphasizes the rights of individuals in their relationship with both government and God explaining that the ideal Islamic state can only be defined by the beliefs and will of the majority Reason, Freedom, and Democracy in Islam: Essential Writings of Abdolkarim Soroush Abdolkarim

Soroush, Mahmoud Sadri, 2000-04-20 Abdolkarim Soroush has emerged as one of the leading moderate revisionist thinkers of the Muslim world He and his contemporaries in other Muslim countries are shaping what may become Islam's equivalent of the Christian Reformation a period of questioning traditional practices and beliefs and ultimately of upheaval Presenting eleven of his essays this volume makes Soroush's thought readily available in English for the first time The essays set forth his views on such matters as the freedom of Muslims to interpret the Qur'an the inevitability of change in religion the necessity of freedom of belief and the compatibility of Islam and democracy Throughout Soroush emphasizes the rights of individuals in their relationship with both government and God explaining that the ideal Islamic state can only be defined by the beliefs and will of the majority The Making of Islamic Economic Thought Sami Al-Daghistani, 2022-01-06

Interrogating the development and conceptual framework of economic thought in the Islamic tradition pertaining to ethical philosophical and theological ideas this book provides a critique of modern Islamic economics as a hybrid economic system From the outset Sami Al Daghistani is concerned with the polyvalent methodology of studying the phenomenon of Islamic economic thought as a human science in that it nurtures a complex plentitude of meanings and interpretations associated with the moral self By studying legal scholars theologians and Sufis in the classical period Al Daghistani looks at economic thought in the context of Shar'a's moral law Alongside critiquing modern developments of Islamic economics he puts forward an idea for a plural epistemology of Islam's moral economy which advocates for a multifaceted hermeneutical reading of the subject in light of a moral law embedded in a particular cosmology of human relationality metaphysical intelligibility and economic subjectivity *The Philosophy of Religion in Post-Revolutionary Iran* Heydar Shadi, 2018-11-16 This book explores the intellectual discourse in post revolutionary Iran It focuses on Abdolkarim Soroush a leading Muslim liberal thinker whose

theory of religion is regarded as highly relevant to the current theological and intellectual dynamics in the Islamic world The Philosophy of Religion in Post Revolutionary Iran discusses why and how Soroush's thought has developed from an Islamic apologetic modernist theology in the 1970s to a liberal theory about religion in post revolutionary Iran Through a close and detailed analysis of Soroush's main theories the book argues that Soroush's thought evolved through reception of post positivist epistemology and interaction with Islamism in practice into a historicist and pluralist theory of religion a theory that regards religion including Islam as being a contextual and historical dialogue between man and the Absolute The book also highlights some shortcomings of Soroush's reform project Specifically it notes that Soroush consciously or unconsciously has not yet admitted many extensive consequences of his theories such as those relating to historicity of religious rituals ibadat or recognition of the post Mohammadan revelations and religions In addition some other features and implications of Soroush's thought such as a historical critical approach to the Koran post secular and post Islamist theologies and his dialogical approach that goes beyond the Orientalism Occidentalism dichotomy are discussed Providing a detailed overview on this leading Muslim thinker this book will appeal to students and scholars of Islamic Philosophy Middle East Studies and Philosophy of Religion

Freedom of Expression in Islam Muhammad Khalid Masud, Kari Vogt, Lena Larsen, Christian Moe, 2021-01-28 In Muslim countries apostasy and blasphemy laws are defended on the grounds that they are based on Islamic Shari'a and intended to protect religion But blasphemy and apostasy laws can be used both to suppress thought and debate and to harass religious minorities both inside and outside Islam This book comprising contributions from Muslim scholars experts and activists critically and constructively engages with the theological historical and legal reasoning behind the most restrictive state laws around the world to open up new ways of thinking The book focuses on the struggle within Muslim societies in Iran Egypt Pakistan and Indonesia where blasphemy and apostasy laws serve powerful groups to silence dissent and stifle critical thought The first part of the book covers the development of the law in shifting historical circumstances and surveys the interpretations of Qur'anic verses that seem to affirm freedom of religion The second part examines the present politics and practices of prosecuting alleged blasphemers and or apostates in Muslim countries The third part looks to the future and where reforms of the law could be possible Debates on Islam and freedom of expression are often cast in polarizing terms of rights versus religion East versus West This volume avoids such approaches by bringing together a diverse group of Muslim scholars and activists with the knowledge commitment and courage to contest repressive interpretations of religion and provide a resource for reclaiming the human rights to freedom of expression and belief

Arab liberal thought in the modern age Meir Hatina, 2020-01-15 The provides in depth analysis of Arab liberalism which although lacking public appeal and a compelling political underpinning still sustained viability over time and remained a constant part of the Arab landscape

Islam in Retrospect Maher S. Mahmassani, 2014-07-27 RENEWING OUR UNDERSTANDING OF ISLAM IN TODAY'S WORLD Islam in many of its current guises no longer resembles its original

Message In a world of intractable conflicts plagued by political Islam and Islamophobia and where other forms of fundamentalism within the major religious creeds are on the rise as well this book serves as a reminder It aims to recover and reaffirm Islam s underlying and guiding principles Setting out to distinguish the divine from the human in order to elucidate the pristine nature of the divine Message Mahmassani reasserts Islam s universal secular and progressive character In Part One of this comprehensive and meticulously researched volume the author places the Message of Islam within its historic geographic and cultural contexts Focusing on the primacy of the Holy Qur an among the sources of Islam he examines the controversies which have surrounded the Prophetic Tradition Sunna and Hadith as a source of Islam demonstrating the full scope of Islam s universality In Part Two he goes on to clarify Islam s secular nature by reconsidering inherited beliefs about the relationship between Islam and the state and Islam and Sharia a law revealing Islam s inherent humanism This leads in Part Three to reflections on the progressive nature of Islam and on the importance of the role of the mind in understanding and taking full benefit of religion as an engine of progress In particular the author focuses on human rights including issues of human dignity freedom of faith and gender equality Islam in Retrospect Recovering the Message is a rich contribution to continuing efforts to reform perceptions of Islam Scholars and students in the fields of Islamic studies religion and the humanities teachers policy makers and general readers will find this carefully constructed sourcebook invaluable for its fresh outlook and approach to understanding Islam and Muslim Scriptures in the light of today s world As Mahmassani affirms Islam as a divine message has been and continuously remains perfect

Dietrich Bonhoeffer's Christian Humanism Jens Zimmermann, 2019-06-13 Jens Zimmermann locates Bonhoeffer within the Christian humanist tradition extending back to patristic theology He begins by explaining Bonhoeffer s own use of the term humanism and Christian humanism and considering how his criticism of liberal Protestant theology prevents him from articulating his own theology rhetorically as a Christian humanism He then provides an in depth portrayal of Bonhoeffer s theological anthropology and establishes that Bonhoeffer s Christology and attendant anthropology closely resemble patristic teaching The volume also considers Bonhoeffer s mature anthropology focusing in particular on the Christian self It introduces the hermeneutic quality of Bonhoeffer s theology as a further important feature of his Christian humanism In contrast to secular and religious fundamentalisms Bonhoeffer offers a hermeneutic understanding of truth as participation in the Christ event that makes interpretation central to human knowing Having established the hermeneutical structure of his theology and his personalist configuration of reality Zimmermann outlines Bonhoeffer s ethics as Christformation Building on the hermeneutic theology and participatory ethics of the previous chapters he then shows how a major part of Bonhoeffer s life and theology namely his dedication to the Bible as God s word is also consistent with his Christian humanism

Reformist Voices of Islam Shireen Hunter, Shireen T Hunter, 2014-12-18 In recent years Islamic fundamentalist revolutionary and jihadist movements have overshadowed more moderate and reformist voices and trends within Islam This compelling volume

introduces the current generation of reformist thinkers and activists the intellectual traditions they carry on and the reasons for the failure of reformist movements to sustain broad support in the Islamic world today Richly detailed regionally focused chapters cover Iran the Arab East the Maghreb South Asia Indonesia Malaysia Turkey Europe and North America The editor's introductory chapter traces the roots of reformist thinking both in Islamic tradition and as a response to the challenge of modernity for Muslims struggling to reconcile the requirements of modernization with their cultural and religious values The concluding chapter identifies commonalities comparisons and trends in the modernizing movements

Contemporary Thought in the Muslim World Carool Kersten, 2019-06-17 This book presents an intellectual history of today's Muslim world surveying contemporary Muslim thinking in its various manifestations addressing a variety of themes that impact on the lives of present day Muslims Focusing on the period from roughly the late 1960s to the first decade of the twenty first century the book is global in its approach and offers an overview of different strands of thought and trends in the development of new ideas distinguishing between traditional reactionary and progressive approaches It presents a variety of themes and issues including The continuing relevance of the legacy of traditional Islamic learning as well as the use of reason the centrality of the Qur'an the spiritual concerns of contemporary Muslims political thought regarding secularity statehood and governance legal and ethical debates related current issues like human rights gender equality and religious plurality as well as globalization ecology and the environment bioethics and life sciences An alternative account of Islam and the Muslim world today counterbalancing narratives that emphasise politics and confrontations with the West this book is an essential resource for students and scholars of Islam

An Introduction to Islam Frederick Denny, 2015-09-21 An Introduction to Islam Fourth Edition provides students with a thorough unified and topical introduction to the global religious community of Islam In addition the author's extensive field work experience and scholarship combined with his engaging writing style and passion for the subject also sets his text apart An Introduction to Islam places Islam within a cultural political social and religious context and examines its connections with Judeo Christian morals Its integration of the doctrinal and devotional elements of Islam enables readers to see how Muslims think and live engendering understanding and breaking down stereotypes This text also reviews pre Islamic history so readers can see how Islam developed historically

Religious Statecraft Mohammad Ayatollahi Tabaar, 2018-05-08 Since the 1979 revolution scholars and policy makers alike have tended to see Iranian political actors as religiously driven dedicated to overturning the international order in line with a theologically prescribed outlook This provocative book argues that such views have the link between religious ideology and political order in Iran backwards Religious Statecraft examines the politics of Islam rather than political Islam to achieve a new understanding of Iranian politics and its ideological contradictions Mohammad Ayatollahi Tabaar traces half a century of shifting Islamist doctrines against the backdrop of Iran's factional and international politics demonstrating that religious narratives in Iran can change rapidly frequently and dramatically in accordance with elites threat perceptions He argues that

the Islamists gambit to capture the state depended on attaining a monopoly over the use of religious narratives Tabaar explains how competing political actors strategically develop and deploy Shi a inspired ideologies to gain credibility constrain political rivals and raise mass support He also challenges readers to rethink conventional wisdom regarding the revolution Ayatollah Khomeini the U S embassy hostage crisis the Iran Iraq War the Green Movement nuclear politics and U S Iran relations Based on a micro level analysis of postrevolutionary Iranian media and recently declassified documents as well as theological journals and political memoirs Religious Statecraft constructs a new picture of Iranian politics in which power drives Islamist ideology **Islam and the Orientalist World-system** Khaldoun Samman,Mazhar Al-Zo'by,2015-11-17

Featuring Immanuel Wallerstein Joseph Massad Marnia Lazreg and other well known and emerging new authors this book seeks a more accurate understanding of Islam and Islamic societies role and relations to global cultural and economic realities The book confronts a trend today of analyzing Islam as a cultural system that stands outside of and even predates modernity The authors see this trend as part of a racist discourse unaware of the realities of contemporary Islam Islamic societies today are products of the world capitalist system and cannot be understood as being separate from its forces The authors offer a more carefully constructed and richer portrait of Islamic societies today and forcefully challenge the belief that Islam is not part of nor much affected by the modern world system **The Ashgate Research Companion to Islamic**

Law Peri Bearman,Professor Rudolph Peters,2014-08-28 This unparalleled Companion provides a comprehensive and authoritative guide to Islamic law to all with an interest in this increasingly relevant and developing field The volume presents classical Islamic law through a historiographical introduction to and analysis of Western scholarship while key debates about hot button issues in modern day circumstances are also addressed In twenty one chapters distinguished authors offer an overview of their particular specialty reflect on past and current thinking and point to directions for future research The Companion is divided into four parts The first offers an introduction to the history of Islamic law as well as a discussion of how Western scholarship and historiography have evolved over time The second part delves into the substance of Islamic law Legal rules for the areas of legal status family law socio economic justice penal law constitutional authority and the law of war are all discussed in this section Part three examines the adaptation of Islamic law in light of colonialism and the modern nation state as well as the subsequent re Islamization of national legal systems The final section presents contemporary debates on the role of Islamic law in areas such as finance the diaspora modern governance and medical ethics and the volume concludes by questioning the role of Sharia law as a legal authority in the modern context By outlining the history of Islamic law through a linear study of research this collection is unique in its examination of past and present scholarship and the lessons we can draw from this for the future It introduces scholars and students to the challenges posed in the past to the magnitude of milestones that were achieved in the reinterpretation and revision of established ideas and ultimately to a thorough conceptual understanding of Islamic law **Beyond Shariati** Siavash Saffari,2017-02-16 Ali

Shariati 1933 77 has been called by many the ideologue of the Iranian Revolution An inspiration to many of the revolutionary generation Shariati s combination of Islamic political thought and Left leaning ideology continues to influence both in Iran and across the wider Muslim world In this book Siavash Saffari examines Shariati s long standing legacy and how new readings of his works by contemporary neo Shariatis have contributed to a deconstruction of the false binaries of Islam modernity Islam West and East West Saffari argues that through their critique of Eurocentric metanarratives on the one hand and the essentialist conceptions of Islam on the other Shariati and neo Shariatis have carved out a new space in Islamic thought beyond the traps of Orientalism and Occidentalism This unique perspective will hold great appeal to researchers of the politics and intellectual thought of post revolutionary Iran and the greater Middle East Islamic Democratic Discourse M. A. Muqtedar Khan,2006-01-01 There is a growing consensus among experts and the educated public alike that democratization will reduce the many problems of the Muslim world The question that remains is how Islam should be incorporated into the public sphere Islamic Democratic Discourse is in itself a dialogue that explores the multi faceted relationship between Islam and democracy Each chapter by a preeminent scholar of the Muslim tradition and its contemporary challenges provides insight into Islamic political thought and its connection to Western democracy Tamara Sonn and Tarek Ramdan consider the elements of government in classical Islam Osman Bakar and Ali Paya provide regional studies of the search for compatibility between Islam and democracy And finally editor Muqtedar Khan and Marc Lynch are among those who offer a global perspective on the discourse on Islam and democracy Unlike many recent efforts which seek to either underscore or dispute the compatibility of Islam and democracy this eclectic collection begins a comprehensive conversation on Islam s role in the public sphere and charts a course toward an authentic Islamic theory of democracy Islamic Democratic Discourse is a crucial addition to the libraries of scholars interested in the future of Islam in the modern world The Wiley Blackwell Companion to Religion and Politics in the U.S. Barbara A. McGraw,2016-04-15 The Wiley Blackwell Companion to Religion and Politics in the U S provides a broad inclusive and rich range of chapters in the study of religion and politics Arranged in their historical context chapters address themes of history law social and religious movements policy and political theory Broadens the parameters of this timely subject and includes the latest work in the field Draws together newly commissioned essays by distinguished authors that are cogent for scholars while also being in a style that is accessible to students Provides a balanced and inclusive approach to religion and politics in the U S Engages diverse perspectives from various discourses about religion and politics across the political and disciplinary spectra while placing them in their larger historical context **The Oxford Handbook of Islam and Politics** John L. Esposito,Emad El-Din Shahin,2016 The Oxford Handbook of Islam and Politics with contributions from prominent scholars and specialists provides a comprehensive analysis of what we know and where we are in the study of political Islam *Immigrant Nations* Paul Scheffer,2011-06-20 A defence of the meaning and function of borders and their necessity in the face of authoritarian

attitudes to multiculturalism

Decoding **Reason Freedom And Democracy In Islam**: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

In a period characterized by interconnectedness and an insatiable thirst for knowledge, the captivating potential of verbal expression has emerged as a formidable force. Its ability to evoke sentiments, stimulate introspection, and incite profound transformations is genuinely awe-inspiring. Within the pages of "**Reason Freedom And Democracy In Islam**," a mesmerizing literary creation penned with a celebrated wordsmith, readers embark on an enlightening odyssey, unraveling the intricate significance of language and its enduring affect our lives. In this appraisal, we shall explore the book is central themes, evaluate its distinctive writing style, and gauge its pervasive influence on the hearts and minds of its readership.

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