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THE FUTURES OF DEMOCRACY IN PAKISTAN

A liberal perspective

Inayatullah, Sarah Inayatullah and Sohail Inayatullah

Due to the domination of state institutions over political institutions, Pakistan has not experienced a steady consolidation of democracy over its fifty year history. This is manifest in the lack of roots of constitutionalism, the absence of fully autonomous judiciary, a well developed party system and regularly held fair elections. Recent political developments such as the gradual withdrawal of state institutions particularly the military from the political arena, greater assertiveness of the judiciary, parliaments' curtailment of president powers and rising political consciousness among the people have brightened the chances of survival of democracy in the country. Its further consolidation will depend on the capacity of elected leaders to address the serious problems of ethnic and religious dissensions, financial vulnerability, heavy indebtedness, skyrocketing inflation and serious economic disparities. © 1997 Elsevier Science Ltd. All rights reserved

The recent 1997 fair elections in Pakistan, the introduction of the 13th amendment depriving the President of several powers including that of the dismissal of the National Assembly, the continuing commitment to democracy by the most significant and powerful groups and organisations and the existence of formal institutions associated with liberal

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Pakistans March To Democracy And Liberalism

Amit Ranjan, Ian Talbot



Pakistans March To Democracy And Liberalism:

Pakistan's March to Democracy and Liberalism K. K. Bhardwaj, 1996 The Idea Of Creating A Separate State For The Muslims Of The Indian Sub Continent Was Conceived And Promoted By The Poet And Philosopher Dr Mohammed Iqbal In 1930 And Was Incorporated In The Programme Of The Muslim League In 1940 Through The Famous Lahore Resolution Of The 23rd March Pakistan Came Into Being As An Independent Sovereign State On August 14 1947 Made Up Of Areas Where The Majority Of Population Professed Islam And Which Were Situated In The North West And North East Of The Sub Continent In An Interview To Doon Campbell Reuter S Correspondent In Delhi In 1946 The Quaid E Azam Mohammad Ali Jinnah The Father Of The Nation Stated Very Clearly That The New State Would Be A Modern Democratic State With A Parliamentary Form Of Government On The British Pattern The Military Rule Of Pakistan By Ayub Khan And Yahya Khan Continued For Thirteen Years Up Till The Secession Of East Pakistan And Formation Of Bangladesh That Brought Zulfikar Ali Bhutto In Power Four Years Later The Military General Zia Ul Haqsnatched Power From Him He Gave Internal Stability To The Country And Improved Its Image Abroad It Was Unfortunate That He Died In An Air Crash Near Bhawalpur In August 1988 Ghulam Ishaq Khan Succeeded Him As The President Of Pakistan He Ordered The General Elections In The Country Which Brought Pakistan People S Party To Power And Benazir Bhutto Became The Prime Minister It Is Indeed Encouraging That The General Election Of October 1993 Was Held In A Free And Fearless Atmosphere Brought Into Power Benazir Bhutto Again The Pakistan People S Party In Coalition With Other Splinter Groups Forming The Government Thus Pakistan Stands Today On The Threshold Of A Very Bright Future With An Established Two Party System Of The Westminster Model Under The Stewardship Of Two Young Leaders Benazir Bhutto And Nawaz Sharif Of New Generation The Present Study Pakistan S March To Democracy And Liberalism Provides A Penetrating Account Of The Political Developments Spread Over Last Five Decades It Is Both An Interesting And Instructive Study For Political Analysts At Home And Abroad To Foster Better Understanding Of Pakistan Encyclopaedia of Eminent Thinkers K. S. Bharathi, 1998 In Indian context *Encyclopedea of Eminent Thinkers* K. S. Bharathi, 1998 In Indian context **Public Accounting and Auditing** K. K. (Kanwal Kishore) Bhardwaj, 2002 *Pakistan: From the Rhetoric of Democracy to the Rise of Militancy* Ravi Kalia, 2012-08-21 The essays in this volume address the central theme of Pakistan s enduring yet elusive quest for democracy The book charts Pakistan s struggle from its very inception at least in the political rhetoric provided by both civilian and military leaders for democracy liberalism freedom of expression inclusiveness of minorities and even secularism At the same time it demonstrates how in practice the country has continued to drift towards increasingly brittle authoritarianism religious extremism and intolerance of minorities both Muslim and non Muslim This chasm between animated political rhetoric and grim political reality has baffled the world as much as Pakistanis themselves In this volume scholars and practitioners of statecraft from around the world have sought to explain the dichotomy that exists between the rhetoric and the reality Crucial areas such as Pakistan s

troubled status as a theocracy its relationship with the US the position of women and their quest for empowerment the Mujahir Qaumi movement the sharp class divide that has led to an elitist political culture and finally an erudite discussion of the popular topic Jinnah's vision of Pakistan are the focus of this book This volume will be of interest to scholars of history political science international relations sociology anthropology and urban planning policy makers and think tanks as well as the wider reading public curious about South Asia

Challenge, Continuity, and Change in Pakistan Amit Ranjan, Ian Talbot, 2025-10-14 This book brings a multi disciplinary approach to studying Pakistan's contemporary political social and environmental challenges It offers insights from various disciplines to show the interconnectedness of many of Pakistan's problems and their historical roots The analysis includes issues of political alienation and exclusion vulnerability to climate change induced disasters and how such challenges might be mitigated The case studies in the book reveal that reality is complex and that demographic social and technological change is moving apace in Pakistan This dynamism points to another aspect of Pakistan and its resilience in the face of manmade and natural disasters An increasingly youthful and urbanised population is challenging social inequalities and power structures whilst the state attempts to respond in old ways to maintain order and stability The emergence of overseas Pakistani communities and their connectedness with the homeland is another growing development with ramifications for politics and society A significant contribution on critical affairs in Pakistan this book investigates if the country is moving towards a critical crossroads in its development It will be of interest to historians and political scientists of Modern South Asia as well as geographers interested in examining impact of climate change

Epilogue, Vol 2, Issue 3, **Pakistan: Caught in the Whirlwind** Wg Cdr C Deepak Dogra, 2015-12-09 This book is indeed a critical analysis of history of political development of Pakistan The hypothesis floated in the book seeking peaceful coexistence of two people who are identical in more than one way finds it difficult to sustain in wake of the political absurdities being committed by certain imprudent elements With more Muslims in India Pakistan has long lost its postulation that it was carved out of British India as a nation for Indian Muslims The two nation theory which saw its silent burial after partition of Pakistan had been based on a faulty proposition that Hindus and Muslims of India were two distinct nationalities Post formation its nation building has gone through twists and turns of political turbulence that has been discussed in detail in this book Besides focusing on the infamous military regimes the author has also analyzed socio political upbringing of this nation under popular governments Having discussed the foreign policy dilemmas of the country its role in pre and post Taliban Afghanistan has also been dwelled upon Nation's obsession with K word seems to have shut all its routes to rationality and prosperity besides denying it the privilege of peaceful coexistence with its parent country The author has also attempted to look through the frosted glass to perceive possible future scenario for the nation that continues to remain an uncertainty

Liberalism and Democracy in Myanmar Roman David, Ian Holliday, 2018-11-08 Historic Myanmar elections in November 2015 paved the way for an NLD government led by Aung San Suu Kyi to take office in March 2016 and saw the

country deepen its graduated transition away from authoritarian rule Nevertheless military forces that for decades dominated national politics remain privileged in a constitutional framework designed to deliver discipline flourishing democracy In August 2017 the military intensified its campaign of ethnic cleansing of Myanmar's Rohingya Muslim minority and more than 750 000 refugees fled to neighbouring Bangladesh One critical question that now confronts the fifty million people of this Southeast Asian nation is whether their push for greater democracy is strong enough to prevail over the resistance of a powerful military machine and swelling undercurrents of intolerance What are the prospects for liberal democracy in Myanmar This book addresses this question by examining historical conditions constitutionalism popular support for democracy major political actors group relations and tolerance and transitional justice To probe the meaning and purchase of key concepts it presents a rich array of evidence including eighty eight in depth interviews and three waves of surveys and survey experiments conducted by the authors between 2014 and 2018 all of which are triangulated with constitutional and legal texts and reports issued locally and globally The analysis culminates in the concept of limited liberalism which reflects an at times puzzling blend of liberal and illiberal attitudes The book concludes that a weakening of liberal commitments among politicians and citizens alike allied with spreading limited liberal attitudes casts doubt on the prospects for liberal democracy in Myanmar

Pakistan's ISI Julian Richards, 2024-09-02 An introduction to Pakistan's ISI which has been both an essential ally and problematic partner of the United States Forged during the tumultuous aftermath of Partition in 1947 the Inter Services Intelligence Directorate ISI has grown to become the preeminent intelligence service in Pakistan Its capabilities are comprehensive its remit covers both foreign and domestic intelligence and it is one of the most feared and respected agencies of the Global South Pakistan's ISI provides an up to date and detailed introduction to the ISI and its historical evolution The narrative is rooted in a deep and wide ranging contextualization of the state of Pakistan and its security environment The story is one of an agency that grew from humble beginnings into an extremely capable and robust force at the heart of power in the state The ISI utilizes broad human intelligence networks and employs covert action and support for militants particularly in its rivalry with India As a crucial intelligence partner for the West during the Cold War and into the contemporary era the ISI has been both an essential ally and problematic partner The shadow of this agency continues to loom over Pakistan's democratic institutions This book will appeal to students scholars and general readers interested in intelligence and the politics and history of South Asia

Reviewing **Pakistans March To Democracy And Liberalism**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is actually astonishing. Within the pages of "**Pakistans March To Democracy And Liberalism**," an enthralling opus penned by a very acclaimed wordsmith, readers set about an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve to the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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