



Phenomenology and therapeutic potential of patient experiences during oral esketamine treatment for treatment-resistant depression: an interpretative phenomenological study

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Received: 13 March 2023 / Accepted: 12 May 2023
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Abstract

Background Ketamine and its enantiomers are widely researched and increasingly used to treat mental disorders, especially treatment-resistant depression. The phenomenology of ketamine-induced experiences and their relation to its psychotherapeutic potential have not yet been systematically investigated.

Aims To describe the phenomenology of patient experiences during oral esketamine treatment for treatment-resistant depression (TRD) and to explore the potential therapeutic relevance of these experiences.

Methods In-depth interviews were conducted with 17 patients after a 6-week, twice-weekly ‘off label’ generic oral esketamine (0.5–3.0mg/kg) treatment program. Interviews explored participants’ perspectives, expectations, and experiences with oral esketamine treatment. Audio interviews were transcribed and analyzed using an Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis (IPA) framework.

Results The effects of ketamine were highly variable, and psychological distress was common in most patients. Key themes included (a) perceptual effects (auditory, visual, proprioceptive), (b) detachment (from body, self, emotions, and the world), (c) stillness and openness, (d) mystical-type effects (transcendence, relativeness, spirituality), and (e) fear and anxiety. Key themes related to post-session reports included (a) feeling hungover and fatigued, and (b) lifting the blanket: neutralizing mood effects.

Conclusion Patients reported several esketamine effects with psychotherapeutic potential, such as increased openness, detachment, an interruption of negativity, and mystical-type experiences. These experiences deserve to be explored further to enhance treatment outcomes in patients with TRD. Given the frequency and severity of the perceived distress, we identify a need for additional support in all stages of esketamine treatment.

Keywords Esketamine · Phenomenology · Psychotherapy · Treatment-resistant depression · Patient experiences · Qualitative research

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Phenomenology And Treatment Of Depression

Gail M. Barton, Rohn S. Friedman



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conditions Routledge Library Editions Psychiatry 24 Volume set brings together titles originally published between 1958 and 1997 The set demonstrates the varied nature of mental health and how we as a society deal with it Covering a number of areas including child and adolescent psychiatry alternatives to psychiatry the history of mental health and psychiatric epidemiology **Treatment of Psychopathology in the Aging** Carl Eisdorfer,1982 *Internal Medical Care of Cancer Patients* Yeung,2007-03 This comprehensive text defines and addresses the broad spectrum of acute and chronic internal medicine disorders that occur in cancer patients and cancer survivors as side effects of the disease itself or from treatment regimens *Phenomenological Psychopathology: Who, What and How? An analysis of key figures, advancements and challenges* Francesca Brencio,Susi Ferrarello,Valeria Bizzari ,Magnus Englander,2025-09-25 Phenomenology and psychopathology are two disciplines whose development intertwined over the past century thanks to key figures such as Binswanger Jaspers Fanon Basaglia Phenomenology offers psychopathology an approach that looks at the lived experience of the patient without presuppositions and preconceptions Psychopathology offers phenomenology the possibility to investigate the manifold forms of plurality a topic that only tangentially has been investigated by philosophy in its history In that sense phenomenological notions such as epoche first and second person perspective lived time and intersubjectivity are key to the advancement of a psychopathology capable of truly understanding the lived experience of the person affected by a disorder and integrate it in society Consequently disorders such as autism schizophrenia bipolarism borderline personality have gained a deeper understanding and integration in the society thanks to the combination of phenomenological studies within a multidisciplinary context music dance theatre visual arts **Chicago Psychoanalytic Literature Index** ,1982

Feminist Phenomenology and Medicine Kristin Zeiler,Lisa Folkmarson Käll,2014-02-21 Situated at the intersection of phenomenology of medicine and feminist phenomenology this volume provides insights into medical practices such as surgical operations organ transplants dentistry midwifery and psychiatry The contributors make clear the relevance of feminist phenomenology to the fields of medicine and health by highlighting difference vulnerability and volatility as central dimensions of human experience rather than deviations It also further vitalizes the field of phenomenology by bringing it into conversation with a range of different materials including case studies fiction and other forms of narrative and shedding new light on issues like bodily self experience normality and deviance self alienation and objectification The volume s focus on concrete experience develops and sharpens the methodological tools and conceptual framework of phenomenology and makes it an excellent resource for scholars students and medical practitioners alike *Proto-Phenomenology and the Nature of Language* Lawrence J. Hatab,2017-05-05 How is it that sounds from the mouth or marks on a page which by themselves are nothing like things or events in the world can be world disclosive in an automatic manner In this fascinating and important book Lawrence J Hatab presents a new vocabulary for Heidegger s early phenomenology of being in the world and applies it to the question of language He takes language to be a mode of dwelling in which there is an immediate direct

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Individualized Psychotherapy Treatment of Young People With Mental Disorders Giada Pietrabissa, Stefanie Julia Schmidt, Henriette Loeffler-Stastka, Randi Ulberg, 2022-04-20 **Situating Phenomenological Psychopathology:**

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Table of Contents Phenomenology And Treatment Of Depression

1. Understanding the eBook Phenomenology And Treatment Of Depression
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Phenomenology And Treatment Of Depression
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Phenomenology And Treatment Of Depression
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Phenomenology And Treatment Of Depression
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Phenomenology And Treatment Of Depression
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Phenomenology And Treatment Of Depression User Reviews and Ratings
 - Phenomenology And Treatment Of Depression and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Phenomenology And Treatment Of Depression Free and Paid eBooks
 - Phenomenology And Treatment Of Depression Public Domain eBooks
 - Phenomenology And Treatment Of Depression eBook Subscription Services
 - Phenomenology And Treatment Of Depression Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating Phenomenology And Treatment Of Depression eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Phenomenology And Treatment Of Depression Compatibility with Devices
 - Phenomenology And Treatment Of Depression Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Phenomenology And Treatment Of Depression
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Phenomenology And Treatment Of Depression
 - Interactive Elements Phenomenology And Treatment Of Depression
8. Staying Engaged with Phenomenology And Treatment Of Depression
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Phenomenology And Treatment Of Depression
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Phenomenology And Treatment Of Depression
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Phenomenology And Treatment Of Depression
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Phenomenology And Treatment Of Depression
 - Setting Reading Goals Phenomenology And Treatment Of Depression
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Phenomenology And Treatment Of Depression
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Phenomenology And Treatment Of Depression
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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