MANDARIN CHINESE
A Functional Reference Grammar

Charles N. Li
and
Sandra A. Thompson

Mandarin Chinese A Functional Reference Grammar

András Bárány,Laura Kalin

Mandarin Chinese A Functional Reference Grammar:

Mandarin Chinese Charles N. Li,Sandra A. Thompson,1989-04-20 This reference grammar provides for the first time a description of the grammar of Mandarin Chinese the official spoken language of China and Taiwan in functional terms focusing on the role and meanings of word level and sentence level structures in actual conversations **Mandarin Chinese** Charles N. Li,Sandra A. Thompson,1981 □□□□ Charles N. Li,2008 **Mandarin Chinese : a functional reference grammar** Charles N. Li,Sandra A. Thompson,1983 New Horizons in Chinese Linguistics C-T James Huang,Audrey Li Yen Hui,2012-12-06 The past decade and a half has witnessed a great deal of renewed interest in the study of Chinese linguistics not only in the traditional areas of philological studies and in theoretically oriented areas of syn chronic grammar and language change but also in the cultivation of new frontiers in related areas of the cognitive sciences There is a significant increase in the number of students studying one area or another of the linguistic structure of Chinese in various linguistic programs in the United States Europe Australia and in China Hong Kong Singapore Taiwan and other parts of Asia Several new academic departments devoted to the study of linguistics have been established in Taiwan and Hong Kong in the past few years The increasing research and study activities have also resulted in a number of national and international conferences including the North American Conference on Chinese Linguistics NACCL which has been held annually in the United States the International Symposium on Chinese Languages and Linguistics IsCLL which has had its fourth meeting since it was launched by Academia Sinica in Taiwan in 1990 the International Association of Chinese Linguistics lACL created in Singapore in 1992 and now incorporated in Irvine California which has held its annual meetings at major institutions in Asia Europe and the US Modern Mandarin Grammar and Workbook Bundle Claudia Ross,Pei-Chia Chen,Jing-heng Sheng Ma,Baozhang He,2014-06-30 Modern Mandarin Chinese Grammar provides an innovative reference guide to Mandarin Chinese combining traditional and function based grammar in a single volume The Grammar is divided into two parts Part A covers traditional grammatical categories such as phrase order nouns verbs and specifiers Part B is carefully organized around language functions and notions such as Communication strategies Making comparisons Giving and seeking information Expressing apologies regrets and sympathies The two parts of the Grammar are closely linked by extensive cross references providing a grammatical and functional perspective on many patterns All grammar points and functions are richly illustrated with examples with a strong focus on contemporary usage Main features of the grammar include Examples given in simplified characters traditional characters and romanization pinyin Clear explanations and accessible descriptions Particular attention to areas of particular difficulty for learners of Mandarin Chinese Implementing feedback from users of the first edition of the Grammar this second edition has been revised throughout to offer expanded explanations examples cross referencing and indexing and brand new chapters on aspect resultative verbs directional verbs and ba sentences This is the ideal reference grammar for learners of Mandarin Chinese at all levels from elementary to advanced No prior knowledge

of grammatical terminology is assumed and a glossary of grammatical terms is provided This Grammar bundle includes the Modern Mandarin Chinese Grammar Workbook which features related exercises and activities **Advances in Role and Reference Grammar** Robert D. Van Valin, Jr.,1992-01-01 This volume presents research on major issues in syntactic theory within Role and Reference Grammar This theory was first presented in detail in Functional Syntax and Universal Grammar FSUG and these papers represent both expansions and applications of the theory to a wide range of phenomena The first section contains an introduction to the theory which is the most thorough statement of it since FSUG summarizing the features of Role and Reference Grammar established there and developing new theoretical components and analyses of syntactic phenomena not discussed in the earlier work Throughout the discussion features of RRG are compared and contrasted with comparable features of other syntactic theories The remainder of the volume is devoted to detailed analyses of specific problems e g control case marking in a wide variety of languages e g Mandarin Chinese Nootka Mparntwe Arrernte and Turkish Thus the works presented here illustrate well the strong cross linguistic approach to syntactic theory and description in Role and Reference Grammar   Modern Mandarin Chinese Grammar Claudia Ross,Jing-heng Sheng Ma,2017-08-16 Modern Mandarin Chinese Grammar provides an innovative reference guide to Mandarin Chinese combining traditional and function based grammar in a single volume The Grammar is divided into two parts Part A covers traditional grammatical categories such as phrase order nouns verbs and specifiers Part B is carefully organized around language functions and notions such as Communication strategies Making comparisons Giving and seeking information Expressing apologies regrets and sympathies The two parts of the Grammar are closely linked by extensive cross references providing a grammatical and functional perspective on many patterns All grammar points and functions are richly illustrated with examples with a strong focus on contemporary usage Main features of the grammar include Examples given in simplified characters traditional characters and romanization pinyin Clear explanations and accessible descriptions Particular attention to areas of particular difficulty for learners of Mandarin Chinese Implementing feedback from users of the first edition of the Grammar this second edition has been revised throughout to offer expanded explanations examples cross referencing and indexing and brand new chapters on aspect resultative verbs directional verbs and ba sentences This is the ideal reference grammar for learners of Mandarin Chinese at all levels from elementary to advanced No prior knowledge of grammatical terminology is assumed and a glossary of grammatical terms is provided This Grammar is accompanied by the Modern Mandarin Chinese Grammar Workbook 978 0 415 83488 9 available for separate purchase which features related exercises and activities   *Chinese Lexical Semantics* Qi Su,Ge Xu,Xiaoyan Yang,2023-04-24 The two volume set LNAI 13495 and LNAI 13496 constitute the refereed post workshop proceedings of the 23rd Chinese Lexical Semantics Workshop CLSW 2022 held as a virtual event during May 14 15 2022 In total the two volume set includes 39 full papers and 19 short papers which were carefully reviewed and selected from 214 submissions They are organized in the following topical sections lexical

semantics corpus linguistics general linguistics lexical resources computational linguistics applications of natural language processing   Chinese Lexical Semantics Donghong Ji,Guozheng Xiao,2013-02-15 This book constitutes carefully reviewed and revised selected papers from the 13th Chinese Lexical Semantics Workshop CLSW 2012 held in Wuhan China in July 2012 The 67 full papers and 17 short papers presented in this volume were carefully reviewed and selected from 169 submissions They are organized in topical sections named applications on natural language processing corpus linguistics lexical computation lexical resources lexical semantics new methods for lexical semantics and other topics   Information Structuring of Spoken Language from a Cross-linguistic Perspective M. M. Jocelyne Fernandez-Vest,Robert D. Van Valin,2015-12-14 Information structure and the organization of oral texts have been rarely studied crosslinguistically This book contains studies of the grammatical organization of information in languages from different areas e g Amazonian Finno Ugric South Asian from a variety of theoretical angles It will be a valuable resource for researchers investigating the interaction of morphosyntax and discourse in familiar and less familiar languages   **The Routledge Handbook of Chinese Discourse Analysis** Chris Shei,2019-01-14 Chinese is a discourse oriented language and the underlying mechanisms of the language involve encoding and decoding so the language can be correctly delivered and understood To date there has been a lack of consolidation at the discourse level such that a reference framework for understanding the language in a top down fashion is still underdeveloped The Routledge Handbook of Chinese Discourse Analysis is the first to showcase the latest research in the field of Chinese discourse analysis to consolidate existing findings put the language in both theoretical and socio functional perspectives offer guidance and insights for further research and inspire innovative ideas for exploring the Chinese language in the discourse domain The book is aimed at both students and scholars researching in the areas of Chinese linguistics and discourse analysis   **From Minimal Contrast to Meaning Construct** Qi Su,Weidong Zhan,2019-09-25 This book offers new perspectives on the study of Chinese lexical semantics as well as discourse analysis and cognitive pragmatics based on lexical semantics The first part focuses on fundamental issues in lexical semantic research while the second features articles highlighting various aspects of the lexical category systems in Chinese The third part discusses application oriented research on lexical semantics Presenting the latest research in the field the book is a valuable resource for specialists in Chinese lexical semantics as well as for researchers and students interested in grammar theory of lexical semantics and word meaning processing   *Introducing Chinese Discourse* Bo Wang,Yuanyi Ma,2025-05-13 Drawing on Systemic Functional Linguistics SFL this book introduces readers to the methods for analysing discourse texts written and spoken in the Chinese language It presents Chinese discourse as a semantic unit adopting a trinocular view in terms of the hierarchy of stratification The texts in this book are based on a comprehensive and rich archive featuring not only text types available in other languages and cultures but also those unique in the Chinese language The book is aimed at students and researchers working on SFL language description translation studies or related areas as

well as MA or doctoral students who have some basic knowledge about linguistics or discourse analysis   The Right Periphery in L2 Chinese Shanshan Yan,2022-12-29 The Right Periphery in L2 Chinese is among the first books to try to incorporate both advanced linguistic and acquisition perspectives to show how eight sentence final particles are represented in English speaking learners L2 Chinese This book will inform researchers of the general construction of the right periphery in L2 grammars Drawing on up to date theoretical frameworks and findings from advanced empirical studies it sketches the general picture of the periphery that these particles occupy in English Chinese interlanguages Readers will grasp the problems and difficulties and particularly the ambiguities which learners of Chinese must grapple with in the process of acquiring sentence final particles Possible influential factors underlying the acquisition process are explicitly discussed as well Researchers will also find insights in the advanced methodologies and statistics that are used to study Chinese The book will be illuminating for researchers interested in SLA linguists of generative theories and educators teaching Chinese as a second foreign language   **Word-Order Change and Grammaticalization in the History of Chinese** Chaofen Sun,1996 The goal of this pioneering work is to make available to Chinese linguists as well as linguists in general the results of the most recent research not only the author s but that of scholars all over the world on two of the most discussed topics in the history of Chinese word order change and grammaticalization   **Semantics. Volume 3** Claudia Maienborn,Klaus von Heusinger,Paul Portner,2012-12-19 No detailed description available for SEMANTICS MAIENBORN ET AL BD 33 3 HSK E BOOK   Case, Agreement, and their Interactions András Bárány,Laura Kalin,2020-06-22 Differential argument marking has been a hot topic in linguistics for several decades both because it is cross linguistically widespread and because it raises essential questions at multiple levels of grammar including the relationship between abstract processes and overt morphological marking between case and agreement and between syntax and information structure This volume provides an introduction into the current state of the art of research on differential case marking and chapters by leading linguists addressing theoretical questions in a wide range of typologically and geographically diverse languages from the Indo European Sinitic Turkic and Uralic families The chapters engage with current theoretical issues in the morphology syntax semantics and processing of differential argument marking A central issue addressed by all the authors is the adequacy of various theoretical approaches in modelling different varieties of differential case marking such as those determined by topicality those driven by cumulative factors and those that involve double marking The volume will be of interest to students and researchers working on cross linguistic variation in differential marking and its theoretical modelling   **Act-Based Conceptions of Propositional Content** Friederike Moltmann,Mark Textor,2017-07-03 The notion of a propositional content plays a central role in contemporary philosophy of language Propositional content makes up both the meaning of sentences and the content of propositional attitudes such as belief One particular view about propositional content has been dominant in analytic philosophy namely the Fregean conception of propositions as abstract mind independent objects that come with

truth conditions But propositions in this sense raise a range of issues which have become a center of debate in current philosophy of language In particular how should propositions as abstract objects be understood and how can they represent things and be true or false A number of philosophers in contemporary analytic philosophy as well as in early analytic philosophy and phenomenology have approached the notion of a propositional content in a different way not by starting out with an abstract truth berarer but by focusing on cognitive acts of agents such as acts of judging It is in terms of such acts that the notion of a propositional content on their view should be understood The act based perspective historically goes back to the work of Central European philosophers in particular that of Husserl Twardowski Meinong and Reinach However their work has been unduly neglected and is in fact largely inaccessible to contemporary analytic philosophers The volume presents a central selection of work of these philosophers that bear on an act based conception of philosophical content some of which in new translations one paper by Reinach some of which published in English for the very first time two papers by Twardowski In addition the volume presents new work by leading contemporary philosophers of language pursuing or discussing an act based conception of propositional content Moreover the book contains a crosslinguistic study of nominalizations for actions and products a distinction that plays a central role in the philosophy of language of Twardowski

Theoretical and Crosslinguistic Approaches to the Semantics of Aspect Susan D. Rothstein,2008-03-20 The papers in this volume investigate the semantics of aspect from both a theoretical and a crosslinguistic point of view in a wide range of languages from a number of different language families The papers are all informed by the belief that a thorough exposure to the expression of aspect crosslinguistically is crucial for progress in understanding how the semantics of aspect works and what the semantic basis of aspectual distinctions is The languages discussed include Russian English Dutch Hebrew Mandarin Japanese and Kalaallisut The issues discussed in this volume include the centrality of measuring and counting in an understanding of telicity the importance of the singular plural distinction in the study of aspect the importance of homogeneity as a property of event types the flexibility of lexical classes and the interaction between expressions of aspect and the particular morphosyntactic structure of a language

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