

# **Longest Battle**

**Halford John Mackinder** 

#### **Longest Battle:**

**Verdun** Paul Jankowski, 2014-01-06 At seven o clock in the morning on February 21 1916 the ground in northern France began to shake For the next ten hours twelve hundred German guns showered shells on a salient in French lines The massive weight of explosives collapsed dugouts obliterated trenches severed communication wires and drove men mad As the barrage lifted German troops moved forward darting from shell crater to shell crater The battle of Verdun had begun In Verdun historian Paul Jankowski provides the definitive account of the iconic battle of World War I A leading expert on the French past Jankowski combines the best of traditional military history its emphasis on leaders plans technology and the contingency of combat with the newer social and cultural approach stressing the soldier's experience the institutional structures of the military and the impact of war on national memory Unusually this book draws on deep research in French and German archives this mastery of sources in both languages gives Verdun unprecedented authority and scope In many ways Jankowski writes the battle represents a conundrum It has an almost unique status among the battles of the Great War and yet he argues it was not decisive sparked no political changes and was not even the bloodiest episode of the conflict It is said that Verdun made France he writes but the question should be What did France make of Verdun Over time it proved to be the last great victory of French arms standing on their own And for France and Germany the battle would symbolize the terror of industrialized warfare a technocratic Moloch devouring its children where no advance or retreat was possible yet national resources poured in ceaselessly perpetuating slaughter indefinitely The Longest Fight William Gildea, 2012-06-19 Many people came to Goldfield Nevada America's last gold rush town to seek their fortune However on a searing summer day in September 1906 they came not to strike it rich but to watch what would become the longest boxing match of the twentieth century between Joe Gans the first African American boxing champion and Battling Nelson a vicious and dirty brawler It was a match billed as the battle of the races In The Longest Fight the longtime Washington Post sports correspondent William Gildea tells the story of this epic match which would stretch to forty two rounds and last two hours and forty eight minutes A new rail line brought spectators from around the country dozens of reporters came to file blow by blow accounts and an entrepreneurial crews film of the fight shown in theaters shortly afterward endures to this day The Longest Fight also recounts something much greater the longer battle that Gans fought against prejudice as the premier black athlete of his time It is a portrait of life in black America at the turn of the twentieth century of what it was like to be the first black athlete to successfully cross the nation's gaping racial divide Gans was smart witty trim and handsome with one punch knockout power and groundbreaking defensive skills and his courage despite discrimination prefigured the strife faced by many of America's finest athletes including Jesse Owens Jackie Robinson and Muhammad Ali Inside the ring and out Gans took the first steps for the African American athletes who would follow and yet his role in history was largely forgotten until now The Longest Fight is a reminder of the damage caused by the bigotry that long outlived Gans and the strength courage and will of

those who fought to rise above The Longest War Dilip Hiro, 1991 First Published in 1991 Routledge is an imprint of Taylor Francis an informa company The Battle of Verdun Alan Axelrod, 2016-04-01 The Great War ate men machines and money without mercy or remission At the end of 1915 the German army chief of staff Erich von Falkenhayn believed he knew how to finally kill the beast and win the war On Christmas day 1915 Falkenhayn sent a letter to Kaiser Wilhelm II proposing a campaign to demoralize Britain whose industrial might and maritime power were the foundation of the alliance against Germany while also knocking France out of the war He wrote that the strain on France has reached breaking point If we succeed in opening the eyes of her people to the fact that in a military sense they have nothing more to hope for that breaking point would be reached and England's best sword knocked out of her hand His plan was to attack a single point the French perceived as so vital that they would be compelled to throw in every man they have Falkenhayn concluded If they do so the forces of France will bleed to death or as he put it later the French army would be bled white Falkenhayn's target of choice was Verdun a place that throughout virtually all of the history of Europe had been a fortress Located within a loop of the Meuse River it occupied a strategic blocking position in the Meuse River valley As recently as the Franco Prussian War of 1871 Verdun had been the last of the French fortified cities to hold out against the German onslaught After that war it had been vastly augmented so that it was now a circle of detached forts surrounding a central citadel The town of Verdun itself also fortified was likewise encircled by forts distributed in a five mile radius. The combined massive complex guarded not only passage through the river valley region but also dominated a key railroad junction leading to points south southwest west and north in France Along with the related but separate Battle of the Somme Verdun was among the most deadly battles in history To understand this struggle is to understand all of World War I including the principal stated motive of Woodrow Wilson for bringing the United States into the European War in April 1917 For him Verdun proved both France's determination to win at all costs and the likelihood that without help it would be defeated nevertheless The unparalleled barbarity of Verdun a product of the Old World convinced the American president that only the principal nation of the New World could finally alter the grim course of human destiny While many both in 1916 and in the decades that followed saw Verdun as a bloody monument to the inescapable futility of war Wilson saw in it a hope for fighting what he would call a war The Longest Battle Richard Hough, 2021-10-21 This is the story of the greatest naval conflict in history to end all wars The Second World War demanded more of its sailors than any other war in history in endurance and unremitting need to face danger danger from increasingly lethal weapons and an ever increasing need for vigilance by day and night The war at sea the longest battle of the Second World War never ceased From the Arctic Circle to the Pacific the enemy threat was ever present on the surface in the skies and lurking beneath the waves In this comprehensive and compelling history Richard Hough brings the titanic struggle to life Using personal accounts from veterans of all sides his book tells the story of the Second World War at sea including the Battle of the Atlantic and the U boat menace the infamy of Pearl Harbor the American

triumph at Midway naval operations in support of D Day and the greatest naval battle of all time Leyte Gulf The definitive book about naval power in the Second World War Richard Hough's masterpiece is essential reading for followers of Max Hastings and James Holland We are in Richard Hough's debt New York Times Utterly absorbing Financial Times **Long War** Andrew J. Bacevich, 2009-06-22 Essays by a diverse and distinguished group of historians political scientists and sociologists examine the alarms emergencies controversies and confusions that have characterized America's Cold War the post Cold War interval of the 1990s and today's Global War on Terror The developments of this Long War have left their imprint on virtually every aspect of American life and by considering the period as a whole this volume is the first to take a truly comprehensive look at America's response to the national security crisis touched off by the events of World War II Contributors consider topics ranging from grand strategy and strategic bombing to ideology and economics and assess the changing American way of war as the twentieth century progressed They evaluate the evolution of the national security apparatus and the role of dissenters who viewed the activities of that apparatus with dismay and they take a fresh look at the Long War s civic implications and its impact on civil military relations More than a military history The Long War examines the ideas policies and institutions that have taken shape since the United States claimed the role of global superpower In breaking down the old and artificial boundaries that have traditionally divided the postwar period into neat historical units this volume offers fresh perspectives on the current state of American national security **Those Who Have Borne the Battle** James Wright, 2012-05-01 At the heart of the story of America's wars are our citizen soldiers those hometown heroes who fought and sacrificed from Bunker Hill at Charlestown to Pointe du Hoc in Normandy and beyond without expectation of recognition or recompense Americans like to think that the service of its citizen volunteers is and always has been of momentous importance in our politics and society But though this has made for good storytelling the reality of America s relationship to its veterans is far more complex In Those Who Have Borne the Battle historian and marine veteran James Wright tells the story of the long often troubled relationship between America and those who have defended her from the Revolutionary War to today shedding new light both on our history and on the issues our country and its armed forces face today From the beginning American gratitude to its warriors was not a given Prior to World War II the prevailing view was that as citizen soldiers the service of its young men was the price of citizenship in a free society Even Revolutionary War veterans were affectionately but only temporarily embraced as the new nation and its citizens had much else to do In time the celebration of the nation's heroes became an important part of our culture building to the response to World War II where warriors were celebrated and new government programs provided support for veterans The greater transformation came in the wars after World War II as the way we mobilize for war fight our wars and honor those who serve has changed in drastic and troubling ways Unclear and changing military objectives have made our actions harder for civilians to stand behind a situation compounded by the fact that the armed forces have become less representative of American society as a

whole Few citizens join in the sacrifice that war demands The support systems seem less and less capable of handling the increasing number of wounded warriors returning from our numerous and bewildering conflicts abroad A masterful work of history Those Who Have Borne the Battle expertly relates the burdens carried by veterans dating back to the Revolution as well as those fighting today s wars And it challenges Americans to do better for those who serve and sacrifice today

Storming the City Alec Wahlman, 2015-10-15 In an increasingly urbanized world urban terrain has become a greater factor in military operations Simultaneously advances in military technology have given military forces sharply increased capabilities. The conflict comes from how urban terrain can negate or degrade many of those increased capabilities. What happens when advanced weapons are used in a close range urban fight with an abundance of cover Storming the City explores these issues by analyzing the performance of the US Army and US Marine Corps in urban combat in four major urban battles of the mid twentieth century Aachen 1944 Manila 1945 Seoul 1950 and Hue 1968 Alec Wahlman assesses each battle using a similar framework of capability categories and separate chapters address urban warfare in American military thought In the four battles across a wide range of conditions American forces were ultimately successful in capturing each city because of two factors transferable competence and battlefield adaptation. The preparations US forces made for warfare writ large proved generally applicable to urban warfare Battlefield adaptation a strong suit of American forces filled in where those overall preparations for combat needed fine tuning From World War Two to Vietnam however there was a gradual reduction in tactical performance in the four battles Simulation and Computational Red Teaming for Problem **Solving** Jiangjun Tang, George Leu, Hussein A. Abbass, 2019-10-24 An authoritative guide to computer simulation grounded in a multi disciplinary approach for solving complex problems Simulation and Computational Red Teaming for Problem Solving offers a review of computer simulation that is grounded in a multi disciplinary approach The authors present the theoretical foundations of simulation and modeling paradigms from the perspective of an analyst The book provides the fundamental background information needed for designing and developing consistent and useful simulations In addition to this basic information the authors explore several advanced topics The book s advanced topics demonstrate how modern artificial intelligence and computational intelligence concepts and techniques can be combined with various simulation paradigms for solving complex and critical problems Authors examine the concept of Computational Red Teaming to reveal how the combined fundamentals and advanced techniques are used successfully for solving and testing complex real world problems This important book Demonstrates how computer simulation and Computational Red Teaming support each other for solving complex problems Describes the main approaches to modeling real world phenomena and embedding these models into computer simulations Explores how a number of advanced artificial intelligence and computational intelligence concepts are used in conjunction with the fundamental aspects of simulation Written for researchers and students in the computational modelling and data analysis fields Simulation and Computational Red Teaming for Problem Solving covers the foundation and the standard elements of the process of building a simulation and explores the simulation topic with a modern research approach *America in White, Black, and Gray* Klaus P. Fischer,2007-05-30 Numerous studies on various aspects of the issues of the 1960s have been written over the past 35 years but few have so successfully integrated the many sided components into a coherent synthetic and reliable book that combines good storytelling with sound scholarly analysis

**Endurance and War** Jasen J. Castillo, 2014-04-09 Scholars and military practitioners alike have long sought to understand why some country's militaries fight hard when facing defeat while others collapse In Endurance and War Jasen Castillo presents a new unifying theory cohesion theory to explain why national militaries differ in their staying power His argument builds on insights from the literatures on group solidarity in general and military effectiveness in particular which argue that the stronger the ties binding together individuals in a group of any kind the higher the degree of cohesion that a group will exhibit when taking collective action including fighting in war Specifically he argues that two types of ties determine the cohesion and therefore the resilience of a nation s armed forces during war the degree of control a regime holds over its citizens and the amount of autonomy the armed forces possess to focus on training for warfighting Understanding why armed forces differ in their cohesion should help U S military planners better assess the military capabilities of potential adversaries like Iran and North Korea For scholars of international politics cohesion theory can help provide insights into how countries create military power and how they win wars The First Jewish Revolt Andrea M. Berlin, J. Andrew Overman, 2003-09-02 The First Jewish Revolt against Rome is arguably the most decisive event in the history of Judaism and Christianity The destruction of the Temple in Jerusalem in 70 CE by the Roman General Titus forced a transformation in structure and form for both of these fraternal religions Yet despite its importance little has been written on the First Revolt its causes implications and the facts surrounding it In this volume Andrea M Berlin and J Andrew Overman have gathered the foremost scholars on the period to discuss and debate this pivotal historical event The contributions explore both Roman and Jewish perspectives on the Revolt looking at its history and archaeology and finally examining the ideology and interpretation of the revolt in subsequent history and myth The Persian Puzzle Kenneth Pollack, 2005-08-09 In his highly influential book The Threatening Storm bestselling author Kenneth Pollack both informed and defined the national debate about Iraq Now in The Persian Puzzle published to coincide with the twenty fifth anniversary of the Iran hostage crisis he examines the behind the scenes story of the tumultuous relationship between Iran and the United States and weighs options for the future Here Pollack a former CIA analyst and National Security Council official brings his keen analysis and insider perspective to the long and ongoing clash between the United States and Iran beginning with the fall of the shah and the seizure of the American embassy in Tehran in 1979 Pollack examines all the major events in U S Iran relations including the hostage crisis the U S tilt toward Iraq during the Iran Iraq war the Iran Contra scandal American Iranian military tensions in 1987 and 1988 the covert Iranian war against U S interests in the Persian Gulf that culminated in

the 1996 Khobar Towers terrorist attack in Saudi Arabia and recent U S Iran skirmishes over Afghanistan and Iraq He explains the strategies and motives from American and Iranian perspectives and tells how each crisis colored the thinking of both countries leadership as they shaped and reshaped their policies over time Pollack also describes efforts by moderates of various stripes to try to find some way past animosities to create a new dynamic in Iranian American relations only to find that when one side was ready for such a step the other side fell short With balanced tone and insight Pollack explains how the United States and Iran reached this impasse why this relationship is critical to regional global and U S interests and what basic political choices are available as we deal with this important but deeply troubled country War Narratives and the American National Will in War Jeffrey J. Kubiak, 2014-07-10 With the U S war in Afghanistan in its twelfth year axioms regarding the American national will in war not being able to tolerate anything other than quick and costless adventures have been found useless in understanding why the U S continues to persist in that endeavor This book answers complex The World War and After Halford John Mackinder, 1924 questions about modern US intervention abroad Civilization Paul R. Waibel, 2020-03-04 A comprehensive yet concise introduction to Western Civilization designed to interest and engage contemporary students Western Civilization A Brief History is a concise one volume survey that covers the subject s ancient origins through to the early 21st century Stressing social and intellectual history rather than merely listing names and dates this stimulating resource offers a more consistent and reader friendly narrative than traditional textbooks The author with 40 years experience teaching college level Western Civilization and World History courses emphasizes topics that stimulate student interest and encourage classroom participation A mixture of Judeo Christian Greco Roman Germanic traditions Western Civilization first appeared in Europe following the fall of the Roman Empire in the West The text explores key events figures themes and characteristics in the history of Western Civilization Grouped into six parts chapters include brief chronologies of events maps and illustrations Topics include Europe in the Middle Ages the Renaissance and Reformation the rise of medieval Christianity Darwin and the Theory of Evolution the Industrial Revolution imperialism the World Wars of the 20th century the Cold War and many others Written with the needs of today s students in mind this textbook Offers accessible and straightforward coverage of the history of Western Civilization Provides a consistent style of writing and organizational theme Includes chronological overviews of ancient Greece Rome and the Near East Western Civilization A Brief History is an ideal introductory textbook for both traditional and non traditional programs and Western Civilization courses at universities and colleges as well as for those in dual enrollment and home school settings The Battles in the Jerseys and the Significance of Each William C. Armstrong, 1916 Vietnam Spencer C. Tucker, 2002-11-01 A comprehensive overview of warfare in Vietnamese history from the early efforts to free themselves from Chinese control through the Indo China and Vietnam Wars the Vietnamese invasion of Cambodia up to the Sino Vietnamese War in 1979 Concentrating on the Vietnam War the author explores the conflict from the Vietnamese perspective demonstrating how for

many Vietnamese the war was merely one of a long series of struggles against foreign domination Encompassing socio political economic diplomatic and cultural issues this text provides an introduction to Vietnam's military history and will be of interest to students of 20th century American and Asian history Fatal Sunday Mark Edward Lender, Garry Wheeler Stone, 2016-04-18 Historians have long considered the Battle of Monmouth one of the most complicated engagements of the American Revolution Fought on Sunday June 28 1778 Monmouth was critical to the success of the Revolution It also marked a decisive turning point in the military career of George Washington Without the victory at Monmouth Courthouse Washington's critics might well have marshaled the political strength to replace him as the American commander in chief Authors Mark Edward Lender and Garry Wheeler Stone argue that in political terms the Battle of Monmouth constituted a pivotal moment in the War for Independence Viewing the political and military aspects of the campaign as inextricably entwined this book offers a fresh perspective on Washington's role in it Drawing on a wide range of historical sources many never before used including archaeological evidence Lender and Stone disentangle the true story of Monmouth and provide the most complete and accurate account of the battle including both American and British perspectives In the course of their account it becomes evident that criticism of Washington's performance in command was considerably broader and deeper than previously acknowledged In light of long standing practical and ideological questions about his vision for the Continental Army and his ability to win the war the outcome at Monmouth a hard fought tactical draw was politically insufficient for Washington Lender and Stone show how the general s partisans determined that the battle for public opinion would be won in his favor engineered a propaganda victory for their chief that involved the spectacular court martial of Major General Charles Lee the second ranking officer of the Continental Army Replete with poignant anecdotes folkloric incidents and stories of heroism and combat brutality filled with behind the scenes action and intrigue and teeming with characters from all walks of life Fatal Sunday gives us the definitive view of the fateful Battle of Monmouth Intelligence in World War II Donal J. Sexton, 1996-06-18 In 1974 Frederick W Winterbotham's book The Ultra Secret disclosed the Allied success in breaking the German high command ciphers in World War II and a new form of history began the study of intelligence and its impact on military operations and international politics. This guide documents and annotates over 800 sources that have appeared in the past 20 years It examines and evaluates primary and secondary sources dealing with the role of ULTRA and MAGIC in the Pearl Harbor attack the battles of the Atlantic Coral Sea and Midway and the campaigns in the Mediterranean Northwest Europe the Middle East and the Pacific as well as in the realm of espionage and special operations It also covers sources on the Sigint and cryptanalytic programs of the Axis and neutral powers The book examines and annotates primary and secondary sources on the role of ULTRA and MAGIC in the Pearl Harbor attack the battles of the Atlantic Coral Sea and Midway and the campaigns in the Mediterranean Northwest Europe the Middle East and the Pacific as well as in the realm of espionage and special operations It also provides details on sources concerned with

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