

1 Semiclassical Approximation

The semiclassical approximation is a powerful approach to evaluating the propagator under the right conditions. Roughly speaking, we want a smooth potential and short de Broglie wavelengths. In the semiclassical approximation, the propagator takes the following form,

$$K_{sc}(x, x', t) = F \exp(\frac{i}{\hbar} S_c(x, x', t)), \quad (1)$$

where S_c is a strictly classical quantity, the action evaluated along the classical path from x to x' . The pre-factor F is an approximation to the path integral for paths other than the classical path. When the semiclassical approximation is working, most of the important physics is in S_c , not F . The semiclassical approximation is exact, that is not an approximation, for the free particle and the harmonic oscillator, among other examples. It is important to realize that the semiclassical approximation has to do with how close F is to the path integral around the classical path. Any path integral can be written in the form of Eq.(1). The semi-classical approximation then is an approximation to F . The general formula for F in semiclassical approximation is given at the end of these notes.

Classical Path and Classical Action Consider any path $x(t')$ which starts at x' and ends at x . This means $x(0) = x'$, and $x(t) = x$. Once we have a path, we can calculate the action for that path. This is just

$$S = \int_0^t L(x(t')) dt'.$$

The action certainly depends on the path used to calculate it. Now suppose we go to a nearby path,

$$x(t') \rightarrow x(t') + \delta(t')$$

where $\delta(t')$ is small and vanishes at the endpoints, $\delta(0) = \delta(t) = 0$. In other words, we are considering only paths which start and end at our two points. It is of interest to see how the action varies to $O(\delta)$. Putting $x(t') \rightarrow x(t') + \delta(t')$ into the Lagrangian, we have

$$L \rightarrow \frac{m}{2} \left(\frac{d}{dt}(x + \delta) \right)^2 - V(x + \delta)$$

Expanding, we have

$$L = \frac{m}{2} \left(\frac{dx}{dt} \right)^2 + m \frac{dx}{dt} \frac{d\delta}{dt} - V(x) - \delta \frac{\partial}{\partial x} V + \dots$$

Putting these terms in the action, we have for δS ,

$$\delta S = \int_0^t dt' \left(\frac{dx}{dt} \frac{d\delta}{dt} - \delta \frac{\partial}{\partial x} V \right)$$

Semiclabical Approximation In Quantum Mechanics

Victor P. Maslov, M.V. Fedoriuk



Semiclassical Approximation In Quantum Mechanics:

Semi-Classical Approximation in Quantum Mechanics Victor P. Maslov, M.V. Fedoriuk, 2001-11-30 This volume is concerned with a detailed description of the canonical operator method one of the asymptotic methods of linear mathematical physics The book is in fact an extension and continuation of the authors works 59 60 65 The basic ideas are summarized in the Introduction The book consists of two parts In the first the theory of the canonical operator is developed whereas in the second many applications of the canonical operator method to concrete problems of mathematical physics are presented The authors are pleased to express their deep gratitude to S M Tsidilin for his valuable comments THE AUTHORS

IX INTRODUCTION 1 Various problems of mathematical and theoretical physics involve partial differential equations with a small parameter at the highest derivative terms For constructing approximate solutions of these equations asymptotic methods have long been used In recent decades there has been a renaissance period of the asymptotic methods of linear mathematical physics The range of their applicability has expanded the asymptotic methods have been not only continuously used in traditional branches of mathematical physics but also have had an essential impact on the development of the general theory of partial differential equations It appeared recently that there is a unified approach to a number of problems which at first sight looked rather unrelated

V.P. Maslov and M.V. Fedoriuk. Semi-classical approximation in quantum mechanics (Kvaziklassičeskoe približenie dlja uravnenij kvantovoj mehaniki, engl.) Transl. from the Russian by J. Niederle and J. Tolar V. P. Maslov, Michail Vasil'evič Fedorjuk, 1981 *Semi-classical Approximation in Quantum Mechanics* Viktor Pavlovich Maslov, Mikhail Vasil'evich Fedoriuk, 1981

Quantum Mechanical Irreversibility and Measurement Paolo Grigolini, 1993 The subject of this book emerged from a series of lectures that the author gave at the Department of Physics of the University of North Texas during the 1992 Spring Semester and reflects the vivacious discussions that he has been having with the students and the co workers attending this course The main conclusion of these discussions was that the major tenet of the conservative physicists that classical physics must be recovered from quantum mechanics by adopting the statistical perspective of Gibbs implying by necessity a Gibbs ensemble of Universes as well as a Gibbs ensemble of observers is not satisfactory It is actually as unsatisfactory as the dominant approaches to irreversibility The book examines the current approaches to irreversibility in classical and quantum physics and shows that an objective theory of irreversibility does not exist yet and that all the current theories of irreversibility share with quantum mechanics elements of subjectivity making crucial the role played by the observer In addition to the traditional quantum mechanical paradoxes concerning the quantum theory of measurement the book also discusses the new difficulties that the physics of chaos is causing to the widely accepted correspondence principle and suggests that the Boltzmann dream the dream that the fracture between dynamics and thermodynamics might be healed cannot become true within the framework of the current physics and that the establishment of a new physics is necessary for that ambitious purpose to be achieved *Path Integrals*

in Quantum Mechanics, Statistics, Polymer Physics, and Financial Markets Hagen Kleinert, 2004 This is the third significantly expanded edition of the comprehensive textbook published in 1990 on the theory and applications of path integrals It is the first book to explicitly solve path integrals of a wide variety of nontrivial quantum mechanical systems in particular the hydrogen atom The solutions have become possible by two major advances The first is a new euclidean path integral formula which increases the restricted range of applicability of Feynman's famous formula to include singular attractive $1/r$ and $1/r^2$ potentials The second is a simple quantum equivalence principle governing the transformation of euclidean path integrals to spaces with curvature and torsion which leads to time sliced path integrals that are manifestly invariant under coordinate transformations In addition to the time sliced definition the author gives a perturbative definition of path integrals which makes them invariant under coordinate transformations A consistent implementation of this property leads to an extension of the theory of generalized functions by defining uniquely integrals over products of distributions The powerful Feynman Kleinert variational approach is explained and developed systematically into a variational perturbation theory which in contrast to ordinary perturbation theory produces convergent expansions The convergence is uniform from weak to strong couplings opening a way to precise approximate evaluations of analytically unsolvable path integrals Tunneling processes are treated in detail The results are used to determine the lifetime of supercurrents the stability of metastable thermodynamic phases and the large order behavior of perturbation expansions A new variational treatment extends the range of validity of previous tunneling theories from large to small barriers A corresponding extension of large order perturbation theory also applies now to small orders Special attention is devoted to path integrals with topological restrictions These are relevant to the understanding of the statistical properties of elementary particles and the entanglement phenomena in polymer physics and biophysics The Chem Simons theory of particles with fractional statistics anyons is introduced and applied to explain the fractional quantum Hall effect The relevance of path integrals to financial markets is discussed and improvements of the famous Black Scholes formula for option prices are given which account for the fact that large market fluctuations occur much more frequently than in the commonly used Gaussian distributions

Semi-classical Approximation in Quantum Mechanics D.. Robert, 1997 Path Integrals In Quantum Mechanics, Statistics, Polymer Physics, And Financial Markets (5th Edition) Hagen Kleinert, 2009-05-18 This is the fifth expanded edition of the comprehensive textbook published in 1990 on the theory and applications of path integrals It is the first book to explicitly solve path integrals of a wide variety of nontrivial quantum mechanical systems in particular the hydrogen atom The solutions have been made possible by two major advances The first is a new euclidean path integral formula which increases the restricted range of applicability of Feynman's time sliced formula to include singular attractive $1/r$ and $1/r^2$ potentials The second is a new nonholonomic mapping principle carrying physical laws in flat spacetime to spacetimes with curvature and torsion which leads to time sliced path integrals that are manifestly invariant under coordinate transformations In addition to the time sliced definition the author

gives a perturbative coordinate independent definition of path integrals which makes them invariant under coordinate transformations A consistent implementation of this property leads to an extension of the theory of generalized functions by defining uniquely products of distributions The powerful Feynman Kleinert variational approach is explained and developed systematically into a variational perturbation theory which in contrast to ordinary perturbation theory produces convergent results The convergence is uniform from weak to strong couplings opening a way to precise evaluations of analytically unsolvable path integrals in the strong coupling regime where they describe critical phenomena Tunneling processes are treated in detail with applications to the lifetimes of supercurrents the stability of metastable thermodynamic phases and the large order behavior of perturbation expansions A variational treatment extends the range of validity to small barriers A corresponding extension of the large order perturbation theory now also applies to small orders Special attention is devoted to path integrals with topological restrictions needed to understand the statistical properties of elementary particles and the entanglement phenomena in polymer physics and biophysics The Chern Simons theory of particles with fractional statistics anyons is introduced and applied to explain the fractional quantum Hall effect The relevance of path integrals to financial markets is discussed and improvements of the famous Black Scholes formula for option prices are developed which account for the fact recently experienced in the world markets that large fluctuations occur much more frequently than in Gaussian distributions

Semi-classical Analysis For Nonlinear Schrodinger Equations: Wkb Analysis, Focal Points, Coherent States (Second Edition) Remi Carles, 2020-10-05 The second edition of this book consists of three parts The first one is dedicated to the WKB methods and the semi classical limit before the formation of caustics The second part treats the semi classical limit in the presence of caustics in the special geometric case where the caustic is reduced to a point or to several isolated points The third part is new in this edition and addresses the nonlinear propagation of coherent states The three parts are essentially independent Compared with the first edition the first part is enriched by a new section on multiphase expansions in the case of weakly nonlinear geometric optics and an application related to this study concerning instability results for nonlinear Schrödinger equations in negative order Sobolev spaces The third part is an overview of results concerning nonlinear effects in the propagation of coherent states in the case of a power nonlinearity and in the richer case of Hartree like nonlinearities It includes explicit formulas of an independent interest such as generalized Mehler's formula generalized lens transform

Introduction to Quantum Mechanics David Tannor, 2008-02-01 Introduction to Quantum Mechanics is a completely original manifesto covering quantum mechanics from a time dependent perspective in a unified way from beginning to end This text will change the way people think about and teach about quantum mechanics in chemistry and physics departments This brilliant new text a completely original manifesto covers quantum mechanics from a time dependent perspective in a unified way from beginning to end Intended for upper level undergraduate and graduate courses in quantum mechanics this text will change the way people think about and teach about quantum mechanics in chemistry and

physics departments **Differential Equations and Mathematical Physics** Rudi Weikard, Gilbert Weinstein, 2000 This volume contains the proceedings of the 1999 International Conference on Differential Equations and Mathematical Physics The contributions selected for this volume represent some of the most important presentations by scholars from around the world on developments in this area of research The papers cover topics in the general area of linear and nonlinear differential equations and their relation to mathematical physics such as multiparticle Schrödinger operators stability of matter relativity theory fluid dynamics spectral and scattering theory including inverse problems Titles in this series are co published with International Press Cambridge MA *Advances in One-Dimensional Wave Mechanics* Zhuangqi Cao, Cheng Yin, 2014-01-16 *Advances in One Dimensional Wave Mechanics* provides a comprehensive description of the motion of microscopic particles in one dimensional arbitrary shaped potentials based on the analogy between Quantum Mechanics and Electromagnetism Utilizing a deeper understanding of the wave nature of matter this book introduces the concept of the scattered sub waves and a series of new analytical results using the Analytical Transfer Matrix ATM method This work will be useful for graduate students majoring in physics mainly in basic quantum theory as well as for academic researchers exploring electromagnetism particle physics and wave mechanics and for experts in the field of optical waveguide and integrated optics Prof Zhuangqi Cao is a Professor of Physics at Shanghai Jiao Tong University China Dr Cheng Yin is a teacher at Jiangsu Key Laboratory of Power Transmission and Distribution Equipment Technology Hohai University China

The Physics of Energy Robert L. Jaffe, Washington Taylor, 2018-01-25 A comprehensive and unified introduction to the science of energy sources uses and systems for students scientists engineers and professionals *Theoretical Atomic Physics* Harald Friedrich, 2017-05-10 This expanded and updated well established textbook contains an advanced presentation of quantum mechanics adapted to the requirements of modern atomic physics It includes topics of current interest such as semiclassical theory chaos atom optics and Bose Einstein condensation in atomic gases In order to facilitate the consolidation of the material covered various problems are included together with complete solutions The emphasis on theory enables the reader to appreciate the fundamental assumptions underlying standard theoretical constructs and to embark on independent research projects The fourth edition of *Theoretical Atomic Physics* contains an updated treatment of the sections involving scattering theory and near threshold phenomena manifest in the behaviour of cold atoms and molecules Special attention is given to the quantization of weakly bound states just below the continuum threshold and to low energy scattering and quantum reflection just above Particular emphasis is laid on the fundamental differences between long ranged Coulombic potentials and shorter ranged potentials falling off faster than $1/r^2$ at large distances r The new sections on tunable near threshold Feshbach resonances and on scattering in two spatial dimensions also address problems relevant for current and future research in the field of cold and ultra cold atoms Graduate students and researchers will find this book a valuable resource and comprehensive reference alike *Variational Principles in Physics* Jean-Louis Basdevant, 2007-03-12

Optimization under constraints is an essential part of everyday life. Indeed we routinely solve problems by striking a balance between contradictory interests: individual desires and material contingencies. This notion of equilibrium was dear to thinkers of the enlightenment as illustrated by Montesquieu's famous formulation: "In all magistracies the greatness of the power must be compensated by the brevity of the duration." Astonishingly, natural laws are guided by a similar principle. Variational principles have proven to be surprisingly fertile. For example, Fermat used variational methods to demonstrate that light follows the fastest route from one point to another, an idea which came to be known as Fermat's principle, a cornerstone of geometrical optics. Variational Principles in Physics explains variational principles and charts their use throughout modern physics. The heart of the book is devoted to the analytical mechanics of Lagrange and Hamilton, the basic tools of any physicist. Prof. Basdevant also offers simple but rich first impressions of Einstein's General Relativity, Feynman's Quantum Mechanics, and more revealing and amazing interconnections between various fields of physics.

Theoretical Atomic Physics Harald Siegfried Friedrich, 2013-03-09 Atomic physics is a pioneering discipline at the forefront of theoretical and experimental physics. It has played a major role in advancing our understanding of chaotic systems. The 1997 Nobel Prize in Physics was awarded for progress in cooling atoms to extremely low temperatures. This new edition of *Theoretical Atomic Physics* takes into account recent developments and includes sections on semiclassical periodic orbit theory, scaling properties for atoms in external fields, threshold behaviour of ionization cross sections, classical and quantum dynamics of two electron atoms, and Bose-Einstein condensation of atomic gases. Moreover, for students, there are 48 problems with complete solutions, which makes this course the most thorough introduction to the field available.

Progress in atomic physics: neutrinos and gravitation G. Chardin, 1992

The Open Semiclassical Approximation to the Density Matrix and Its Application to the Wigner Function Michael Solomon Small, 2008

Semiclassical Theory of Shape Resonances in Quantum Mechanics Peter D. Hislop, Israel Michael Sigal, 1989 In this paper we prove the existence of shape resonances in the semi-classical approximation for Hamiltonians of the form $H = H_0 + V$, where H_0 is a self-adjoint operator on $L^2(\mathbb{R}^n)$ and V is a potential function. We show that for a large class of potentials, the shape resonances are characterized by the asymptotic behavior of the scattering matrix as the semiclassical parameter $\hbar \rightarrow 0$.

Nuclear Science Abstracts, 1976

Collision Theory and Statistical Theory of Chemical Reactions S. G. Christov, 2012-12-06 Since the discovery of quantum mechanics more than fifty years ago, the theory of chemical reactivity has taken the first steps of its development. The knowledge of the electronic structure and the properties of atoms and molecules is the basis for an understanding of their interactions in the elementary act of any chemical process. The increasing information in this field during the last decades has stimulated the elaboration of the methods for evaluating the potential energy of the reacting systems as well as the creation of new methods for calculation of reaction probabilities or cross sections and rate constants. An exact solution to these fundamental problems of theoretical chemistry based on quantum mechanics and statistical physics, however, is still

impossible even for the simplest chemical reactions. Therefore different approximations have to be used in order to simplify one or the other side of the problem. At present the basic approach in the theory of chemical reactivity consists in separating the motions of electrons and nuclei by making use of the Born Oppenheimer adiabatic approximation to obtain electronic energy as an effective potential for nuclear motion. If the potential energy surface is known one can calculate in principle the reaction probability for any given initial state of the system. The reaction rate is then obtained as an average of the reaction probabilities over all possible initial states of the reacting particles. In the different stages of this calculational scheme additional approximations are usually introduced.

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