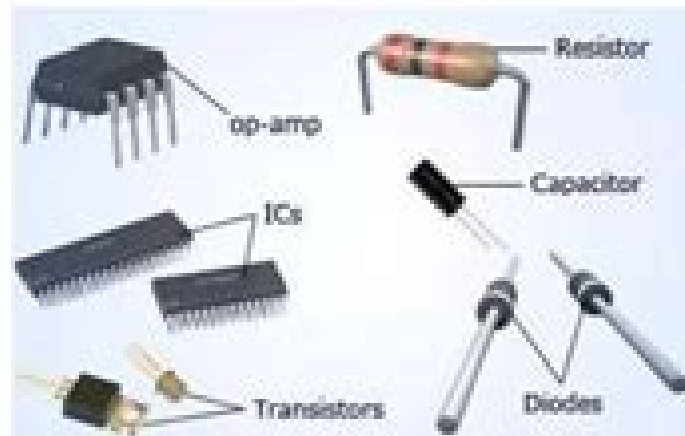


BASICS OF SEMICONDUCTING MATERIALS



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Semiconducting Materials

K.M. Gupta, Nishu Gupta



Semiconducting Materials:

Advanced Semiconducting Materials and Devices K.M. Gupta, Nishu Gupta, 2015-08-20 This book presents the latest developments in semiconducting materials and devices providing up to date information on the science processes and applications in the field A wide range of topics are covered including optoelectronic devices metal semiconductor junctions heterojunctions MISFETs LEDs semiconductor lasers photodiodes switching diodes tunnel diodes Gunn diodes solar cells varactor diodes IMPATT diodes and advanced semiconductors Detailed attention is paid to advanced and futuristic materials In addition clear explanations are provided of for example electron theories high field effects the Hall effect transit time effects drift and diffusion breakdown mechanisms equilibrium and transient conditions switching and biasing The book is designed to meet the needs of undergraduate engineering students and will also be very useful for postgraduate students it will assist in preparation for examinations at colleges and universities and for other examinations in engineering Practice questions are therefore presented in both essay and multiple choice format and many solved examples and unsolved problems are included

Concise Encyclopedia of Semiconducting Materials & Related Technologies S. Mahajan, L. C. Kimerling, 2013-10-22 The development of electronic materials and particularly advances in semiconductor technology have played a central role in the electronics revolution by allowing the production of increasingly cheap and powerful computing equipment and advanced telecommunications devices This Concise Encyclopedia which incorporates relevant articles from the acclaimed Encyclopedia of Materials Science and Engineering as well as newly commissioned articles emphasizes the materials aspects of semiconductors and the technologies important in solid state electronics Growth of bulk crystals and epitaxial layers are discussed in the volume and coverage is included of defects and their effects on device behavior Metallization and passivation issues are also covered Over 100 alphabetically arranged articles written by world experts in the field are each intended to serve as the first source of information on a particular aspect of electronic materials The volume is extensively illustrated with photographs diagrams and tables A bibliography is provided at the end of each article to guide the reader to recent literature A comprehensive system of cross references a three level subject index and an alphabetical list of articles are included to aid readers in the abstraction of information

2D Semiconducting Materials for Electronic, Photonic, and Optoelectronic Devices Anuj Kumar, Ram K. Gupta, 2024-11-07 Two dimensional semiconducting materials 2D SCMs are the subject of intensive study in the fields of photonics and optoelectronics because of their unusual optical electrical thermal and mechanical properties The main objective of 2D Semiconducting Materials for Electronic Photonic and Optoelectronic Devices is to provide current state of the art knowledge of two dimensional semiconducting materials for various applications Two dimensional semiconducting materials are the basic building blocks for making photodiodes light emitting diodes light detecting devices data storage telecommunications and energy storage devices When it comes to two dimensional semiconducting materials electronic photonic and optoelectronic applications as

well as future plans for improving performance no modern book covers as much ground The planned book will fill such gaps by offering a comprehensive analysis of two dimensional semiconducting materials This book covers a range of advanced 2D materials their fundamentals and the chemistry for many emerging applications All the chapters are covered by experts in these areas around the world making this a suitable textbook for students and providing new guidelines to researchers and industries Covers topics such as fundamentals and advanced knowledge of two dimensional semiconducting materials Provides details about the recent methods used for the synthesis characterization and applications of two dimensional semiconducting materials Covers the state of the art development in two dimensional semiconducting materials and their emerging applications This book provides directions to students scientists and researchers in semiconductors and related disciplines to help them better understand the physics characteristics and applications of 2D semiconductors

Microscopy of Semiconducting Materials 1987, Proceedings of the Institute of Physics Conference, Oxford University, April 1987 Cullis,1987-10-01 The various forms of microscopy and related microanalytical techniques are making unique contributions to semiconductor research and development that underpin many important areas of microelectronics technology Microscopy of Semiconducting Materials 1987 highlights the progress that is being made in semiconductor microscopy primarily in electron probe methods as well as in light optical and ion scattering techniques The book covers the state of the art with sections on high resolution microscopy epitaxial layers quantum wells and superlattices bulk gallium arsenide and other compounds properties of dislocations device silicon and dielectric structures silicides and contacts device testing x ray techniques microanalysis and advanced scanning microscopy techniques Contributed by numerous international experts this volume will be an indispensable guide to recent developments in semiconductor microscopy for all those who work in the field of semiconducting materials and research development

Microscopy of Semiconducting Materials 1987, Proceedings of the Institute of Physics Conference, Oxford University, April 1987 A.G. Cullis,2021-02-01 The various forms of microscopy and related microanalytical techniques are making unique contributions to semiconductor research and development that underpin many important areas of microelectronics technology Microscopy of Semiconducting Materials 1987 highlights the progress that is being made in semiconductor microscopy primarily in electron probe methods as well as in light optical and ion scattering techniques The book covers the state of the art with sections on high resolution microscopy epitaxial layers quantum wells and superlattices bulk gallium arsenide and other compounds properties of dislocations device silicon and dielectric structures silicides and contacts device testing x ray techniques microanalysis and advanced scanning microscopy techniques Contributed by numerous international experts this volume will be an indispensable guide to recent developments in semiconductor microscopy for all those who work in the field of semiconducting materials and research development

Microscopy of Semiconducting Materials 1983, Third Oxford Conference on Microscopy of Semiconducting Materials, St Catherines College, March 1983 A.G.

Cullis,2020-11-25 This volume contains invited and contributed papers at the conference on Microscopy of Semiconducting Materials which took place on 21-23 March 1983 in St Catherine's College Oxford. The conference was the third in the series devoted to advances in microscopical studies of semiconductors. *Microscopy of Semiconducting Materials 1983, Third Oxford Conference on Microscopy of Semiconducting Materials, St Catherine's College, March 1983* Cullis,1983-01-01

Nano Semiconducting Materials R. Saravanan,2016-06-01 Due to their unique optical, thermal, catalytic, magnetic and electronic properties, nano-sized semiconductors have a huge potential in a great number of technological applications ranging from photovoltaics and photocatalysis to biosensors and medicine. In the last couple of decades, the synthesis and characterization of these materials has been of key interest not only to materials scientists but also to researchers working in the field of physics, chemistry, molecular biology and medicine. The main focus of the present book is the characterization of a number of nano-semiconducting materials using such techniques as powder X-ray diffraction, UV-visible spectrophotometry, Raman spectrometry, scanning electron microscopy, transmission electron microscopy and vibrating sample magnetometry. The materials studied include ZnS, TiO₂, NiO, Ga-doped ZnO, Mn-doped SnO₂, Mn-doped CeO₂ and Mn-doped ZrO₂. Of special interest has been the analysis of the electron density distribution within the nano-samples. The results give deep insights into the atomic structures on which these crystals are based and on the binding characteristics between the atoms and the ways in which these characteristics can be changed. As the decisive properties of these materials depend upon the electron density distributions and their variations due to sample preparation, specific temperature and the presence of doping elements, these results give important hints on the direction in which further research should be directed. **Crystalline Semiconducting**

Materials and Devices Paul N. Butcher, Norman H. March, Mario P. Tosi,2013-11-11 This book is concerned primarily with the fundamental theory underlying the physical and chemical properties of crystalline semiconductors. After basic introductory material on chemical bonding, electronic band structure, phonons and electronic transport, some emphasis is placed on surface and interfacial properties as well as effects of doping with a variety of impurities. Against this background, the use of such materials in device physics is examined and aspects of materials preparation are discussed briefly. The level of presentation is suitable for postgraduate students and research workers in solid state physics and chemistry, materials science and electrical and electronic engineering. Finally, it may be of interest to note that this book originated in a College organized at the International Centre for Theoretical Physics, Trieste, in Spring 1984. P. N. Butcher, N. H. March, M. P. Tosi. vii
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Semiconducting Fibers Preparation Advances and Applications is a comprehensive study of the properties and emerging applications of semiconducting fibers. These nanomaterials have unique optoelectronic properties; they are flexible, one-dimensional, and lightweight and can grow in bulk, thin films, and nano dimensions (0D, 1D, 2D, 3D). Written by experts from around the world, this book covers the fundamentals of semiconducting fibers, their fabrication, and emerging applications in electronics, optoelectronics, energy, and healthcare. Various approaches to fabricating semiconducting fibers, their characteristics, and the working principles of nano-dimensional devices are covered. Key features: Expert scientists across the world present state-of-the-art progress on semiconducting fibers for emerging applications including flexible and wearable electronics. Provides details of novel methods and advanced technologies used in energy applications of semiconducting fibers. Provides fundamentals of electrochemical behavior and their understanding of optoelectronics, photovoltaics, batteries, fuel cells, sensors, and supercapacitors. Presents fabrication, characterization, and applications of semiconducting fibers for energy conversion and storage. This book will be a key resource for students, academics, and industry professionals interested in the fabrication, device technologies, and applications of semiconducting fibers. **Microscopy of Semiconducting**

Materials A.G. Cullis, R. Beanland, 2000-01-01. With IC technology continuing to advance, the analysis of very small structures remains critically important. Microscopy of Semiconducting Materials provides an overview of advances in semiconductor studies using microscopy. The book explores the use of transmission and scanning electron microscopy, ultrafine electron probes, and EELS to investigate. Microscopy of Semiconducting Materials 2001 A.G. Cullis, 2018-01-18. The Institute of Physics Conference Series is a leading international medium for the rapid publication of proceedings of major conferences and symposia reviewing new developments in physics and related areas. Volumes in the series comprise original refereed papers and are regarded as standard referee works. As such, they are an essential part of major library collections worldwide. The twelfth conference on the Microscopy of Semiconducting Materials (MSM) was held at the University of Oxford, 25-29 March 2001. MSM conferences focus on recent international advances in semiconductor studies carried out by all forms of microscopy. The event was organized with scientific sponsorship by the Royal Microscopical Society, The Electron Microscopy and Analysis Group of the Institute of Physics, and the Materials Research Society. With the continual shrinking of electronic device dimensions and accompanying enhancement in device performance, the understanding of semiconductor microscopic properties at the nanoscale and even at the atomic scale is increasingly critical for further progress to be achieved. This conference proceedings provides an overview of the latest instrumentation, analysis techniques, and state-of-the-art advances in semiconducting materials science for solid-state physicists, chemists, and materials scientists. Optical Properties and Applications of Semiconductors Inamuddin, Mohd Imran Ahamed, Rajender Boddula, Tariq Altalhi, 2022-07-18. Semiconductors with optical characteristics have found widespread use in evolving semiconductor photovoltaics where

optical features are important The industrialization of semiconductors and their allied applications have paved the way for optical measurement techniques to be used in new ways Due to their unique properties semiconductors are key components in the daily employed technologies in healthcare computing communications green energy and a range of other uses This book examines the fundamental optical properties and applications of semiconductors It summarizes the information as well as the optical characteristics and applicability of semiconductors through an in depth review of the literature Accomplished experts in the field share their knowledge and examine new developments FEATURES Comprehensive coverage of all types of optical applications using semiconductors Explores relevant composite materials and devices for each application Addresses the optical properties of crystalline and amorphous semiconductors Describes new developments in the field and future potential applications Optical Properties and Applications of Semiconductors is a comprehensive reference and an invaluable resource for engineers scientists academics and industry R D teams working in applied physics **Ternary**

Diamond-Like Semiconductors / Troinye Almazopodobnye Poluprovodniki / Тройные Алмазоподобные Полупроволники L. I. Berger, 2012-12-06 The science of semiconducting materials is still very young Less than twenty years ago the school of A F Ioffe demonstrated that the properties of semiconductors are governed primarily by their chemical nature and can be predicted on this basis These ideas are still being developed and used to establish a new materials science the chemistry of semiconductors The solution of problems in the chemistry of semiconductors should make it possible to find new applications for solids We are already witnessing the process in which the practical importance of such new materials as diamond like AlIIB V compounds is accelerating the development of the chemistry and physics of semiconductors and some allied sciences Diamond like semiconductors are promising materials for modern electronics They belong to an extensive class of valence compounds which seem to be an inexhaustible source of new semiconducting materials Among these new particularly promising materials are ternary diamond like semiconductors which are the subject of the present monograph The appearance of this book which is the first on this subject not only in the Soviet Union but also outside it is the proof of the importance attached to promising semiconductors in the USSR The authors describe the methods for the preparation of compounds and the growth of single crystals They analyze in detail the physicochemical and physical properties of ternary compounds and the relationships between these properties and consider the possible applications of these substances and suggest further investigations Wide Band Gap Semiconductor Nanowires 2 Vincent

Consonni, Guy Feuillet, 2014-08-08 This book the second of two volumes describes heterostructures and optoelectronic devices made from GaN and ZnO nanowires Over the last decade the number of publications on GaN and ZnO nanowires has grown exponentially in particular for their potential optical applications in LEDs lasers UV detectors or solar cells So far such applications are still in their infancy which we analyze as being mostly due to a lack of understanding and control of the growth of nanowires and related heterostructures Furthermore dealing with two different but related semiconductors such

as ZnO and GaN but also with different chemical and physical synthesis methods will bring valuable comparisons in order to gain a general approach for the growth of wide band gap nanowires applied to optical devices

Solid State & Microelectronics Technology Sunipa Roy, 2023-06-30 Solid State Microelectronics Technology is a comprehensive textbook designed for courses in solid state device physics as part of electronics electrical engineering and IT courses The book has two main objectives aimed at students and the future engineer 1 to deliver knowledge of quantum physics and 2 to familiarize them with modern device types and fabrication processes The breadth of subjects covered in the book serves a useful integrative function in combining fundamental science with applications Recent developments are illustrated thoughtfully to encourage the reader to adopt this field as their research area Key features Adopts a twin approach to learning about solid state devices by blending information about fundamental science with the latest fabrication technology Covers topics recently introduced into current curricula to cater to the demands of modern engineering Provides foundational information on quantum physics semiconductors and electronics Provides details about advanced devices such as BiCMOS MESFET and FinFet devices Encourages readers to pursue further research with detailed illustrations and references

Research on New High-temperature Semiconducting Materials Shaun S. Devlin, 1960

Conjugated Polymer Nanostructures for Energy Conversion and Storage Applications Srabanti Ghosh, 2021-03-16 A timely overview of fundamental and advanced topics of conjugated polymer nanostructures Conjugated Polymer Nanostructures for Energy Conversion and Storage Applications is a comprehensive reference on conjugated polymers for energy applications Distinguished academic and editor Srabanti Ghosh offers readers a broad overview of the synthesis characterization and energy related applications of nanostructures based on conjugated polymers The book includes novel approaches and presents an interdisciplinary perspective rooted in the interfacing of polymer and synthetic chemistry materials science organic chemistry and analytical chemistry This book provides complete descriptions of conjugated polymer nanostructures and polymer based hybrid materials for energy conversion water splitting and the degradation of organic pollutants Photovoltaics solar cells and energy storage devices such as supercapacitors lithium ion battery electrodes and their associated technologies are discussed as well Conjugated Polymer Nanostructures for Energy Conversion and Storage Applications covers both the fundamental topics and the most recent advances in this rapidly developing area including The design and characterization of conjugated polymer nanostructures including the template free and chemical synthesis of polymer nanostructures Conjugated polymer nanostructures for solar energy conversion and environmental protection including the use of conjugated polymer based nanocomposites as photocatalysts Conjugated polymer nanostructures for energy storage including the use of nanocomposites as electrode materials The presentation of different and novel methods of utilizing conjugated polymer nanostructures for energy applications Perfect for materials scientists polymer chemists and physical chemists Conjugated Polymer Nanostructures for Energy Conversion and Storage Applications also belongs on the

bookshelves of organic chemists and any other practicing researchers academics or professionals whose work touches on these highly versatile and useful structures Nanoscale Compound Semiconductors and their Optoelectronics Applications
Vijay B. Pawade, Sanjay J. Dhoble, Hendrik C. Swart, 2022-01-21 Nanoscale Compound Semiconductors and their Optoelectronics Applications provides the basic and fundamental properties of nanoscale compound semiconductors and their role in modern technological products The book discusses all important properties of this important category of materials such as their optical properties size dependent properties and tunable properties Key methods are reviewed including synthesis techniques and characterization strategies The role of compound semiconductors in the advancement of energy efficient optoelectronics and solar cell devices is also discussed The book also touches on the photocatalytic property of the materials by doping with graphene oxides an emerging and new pathway Covers all relevant types of nanoscale compound semiconductors for optoelectronics including their synthesis properties and applications Provides historical context and review of emerging trends in semiconductor technology particularly emphasizing advances in non toxic semiconductor materials for green technologies Reviews emerging applications of nanoscale compound semiconductor based devices in optoelectronics energy and environmental sustainability Synthesis and Characterization of Oligothiophene-based Compounds for Use as Semiconducting Materials in Thin-film Transistors Michael William Burand, 2006

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