

THE ROOTS OF BLACK POVERTY

The southern plantation economy
after the Civil War

Jay R. Mandle



Roots Of Black Poverty

Alice O'Connor



Roots Of Black Poverty:

The Roots of Black Poverty Jay R. Mandle, 1978 **The Persistent Poverty of African Americans in the United States** Daphne M. Cooper, 2024-10-01 The primary purpose of this book is to introduce and question the persistent poverty that exists among African Americans in the United States. It will provide scholars and policy makers with the needed context to understand what constitutes poverty and how and why African Americans have remained persistently poor and underprivileged in the United States. This book will provide new knowledge that will be useful to improving public policy. This book focuses on the factors that have influenced public policies concerning African Americans.

The History of Black Business in America Juliet E. K. Walker, 2009 In this wide ranging study Stephen Foster explores Puritanism in England and America from its roots in the Elizabethan era to the end of the seventeenth century. Focusing on Puritanism as a cultural and political phenomenon as well as a religious movement, Foster addresses parallel developments on both sides of the Atlantic and firmly embeds New England Puritanism within its English context. He provides not only an elaborate critique of current interpretations of Puritan ideology but also an original and insightful portrayal of its dynamism. According to Foster, Puritanism represented a loose and incomplete alliance of progressive Protestants, lay and clerical, aristocratic and humble, who never decided whether they were the vanguard or the remnant. Indeed, in Foster's analysis, changes in New England Puritanism after the first decades of settlement did not indicate secularization and decline but instead were part of a pattern of change, conflict, and accommodation that had begun in England. He views the Puritans' own claims of declension as partisan propositions in an internal controversy as old as the Puritan movement itself. The result of these stresses and adaptations, he argues, was continued vitality in American Puritanism during the second half of the seventeenth century. Foster draws insights from a broad range of sources in England and America, including sermons, diaries, spiritual autobiographies, and colony town and court records. Moreover, his presentation of the history of the English and American Puritan movements in tandem brings out the fatal flaws of the former as well as the modest but essential strengths of the latter.

Poverty Knowledge Alice O'Connor, 2024-11-01 Progressive era poverty warriors cast poverty in America as a problem of unemployment, low wages, labor exploitation, and political disfranchisement. In the 1990s, policy specialists made dependency the issue and crafted incentives to get people off welfare. *Poverty Knowledge* gives the first comprehensive historical account of the thinking behind these very different views of the poverty problem in a century-spanning inquiry into the politics, institutions, ideologies, and social science that shaped poverty research and policy. Alice O'Connor chronicles a transformation in the study of poverty from a reform-minded inquiry into the political economy of industrial capitalism to a detached, highly technical analysis of the demographic and behavioral characteristics of the poor. Along the way, she uncovers the origins of several controversial concepts, including the culture of poverty and the underclass. She shows how such notions emerged not only from trends within the social sciences but from the central preoccupations of twentieth-century American liberalism.

economic growth the Cold War against communism the changing fortunes of the welfare state and the enduring racial divide The book details important changes in the politics and organization as well as the substance of poverty knowledge Tracing the genesis of a still thriving poverty research industry from its roots in the War on Poverty it demonstrates how research agendas were subsequently influenced by an emerging obsession with welfare reform Over the course of the twentieth century O Connor shows the study of poverty became more about altering individual behavior and less about addressing structural inequality The consequences of this steady narrowing of focus came to the fore in the 1990s when the nation s leading poverty experts helped to end welfare as we know it O Connor shows just how far they had traveled from their field s original aims

The Origins of the African-American Civil Rights Movement Ai-min Zhang, 2014-05-22 The historical relationship between American urbanization industrialization and the emergence of the civil rights movement is examined in this thesis in order to establish why the African American Civil Rights Movement occurred The book discusses many factors that were fundamental to causing the rise of the civil rights movement It begins with a brief introduction to the African American s political economic and social conditions since the American Civil War and goes on to consider the effects of the two Great Black Migrations in which millions of black Americans moved to the big industrial cities and began to learn how to make effective use of their voting rights to protect their own interests Finally the book examines the effect of the Second World War and also the role of the Supreme Court

Understanding the Nature of Poverty in Urban America James Jennings, 1994-08-23 This book is designed to help readers navigate through the vast and rapidly growing literature on poverty in urban America The major themes topics debates and issues are examined through an analysis of eight basic questions about the nature and problem of urban poverty What is poverty and how is it measured What kinds of national policies have been utilized to manage poverty What are the major characteristics and trends associated with poverty in America and how are race and ethnicity reflected in these trends What are the major explanations for persistent poverty in the United States What are the major characteristics and themes reflected in the American welfare system and anti poverty policies How is the underclass defined and explained How have the poor utilized political mobilization to fight poverty in the United States How does social welfare policy directed at poverty in America compare to social welfare systems in other countries After analyzing these issues Jennings concludes with a brief overview of how public discussions related to poverty in the 1990s are similar to such debates in earlier periods Essential reading for urban policy makers social scientists and students of contemporary American urban concerns

A New Introduction to Poverty Louis Kushnick, James Jennings, 1999 Since the end of the Second World War poverty in the United States has been a persistent focus of social anxiety public debate and federal policy This volume argues convincingly that we will not be able to reduce or eliminate poverty until we take the political factors that contribute to its continuation into account Ideal for course use A New Introduction to Poverty opens with a historical overview of the major intellectual and political debates surrounding poverty in

the United States Several factors have received inadequate attention the impact of poverty on women the synergy of racism and poverty race and gender stratification of the workplace and crucially the ways in which the powerful use their resources to maintain the economic status quo Contributors include Mimi Abramovitz Peter Alcock Bonnie Thornton Dill Raymond Franklin Herman George Jr Michael B Katz Marlene Kim Rebecca Morales Sandra Patton Valerie Polakow Jackie Pope Jill Quadagno David C Ranney Barbara Ransby Bette Woody and Maxine Baca Zinn The Cambridge Guide to African American History Raymond Gavins,2016-02-15 This book emphasizes blacks agency and achievements in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries notably outcomes of the Civil Rights Movement To consider the means or strategies that African Americans utilized in pursuing their aspirations and struggles for freedom and equality readers can consult subjects delineating ideological institutional and organizational aspects of black priorities with tactics of resistance or dissent over time and place The entries include but are not limited to Afro American Culture Anti Apartheid Movement Anti lynching Campaign Antislavery Movement Black Power Movement Constitution US 1789 Conventions National Negro Desegregation Durham Manifesto 1942 Feminism Four Freedoms Haitian Revolution Jobs Campaigns the March on Washington 1963 March on Washington Movement MOWM New Negro Movement Niagara Movement Pan African Movement Religion Slavery Violence Racial and the Voter Education Project While providing an important reference and learning tool this volume offers a critical perspective on the actions and legacies of ordinary and elite blacks and their non black allies *Not Slave, Not Free* Jay R. Mandle,1992 Since its publication in 1978 Jay R Mandle s *The Roots of Black Poverty* has come to be seen as a landmark publication in the study of the political economy of the postbellum South In *Not Slave Not Free* Mandle substantially revises and updates his earlier work in light of significant new research The new edition provides an enhanced historical perspective on the African American economic experience since emancipation *Not Slave Not Free* focuses first on rural southern society before World War II and the role played by African Americans in that setting The South was the least developed part of the United States a fact that Mandle considers fundamental in accounting for the poverty of African Americans in the years before the War At the same time however the concentration of the black labor force in plantation work significantly retarded the South s economic growth Tracing the postwar migration of blacks from the South Mandle shifts attention to the problems and opportunities that confronted African Americans in cities He shows how occupational segregation and income growth accelerated this migration Instrumental to an understanding of the history of the political economy of the United States this book also directs readers and policymakers to the central issues confronting African Americans today **Encyclopedia of African American History** Leslie M. Alexander,Walter C. Rucker,2010-02-09 A fresh compilation of essays and entries based on the latest research this work documents African American culture and political activism from the slavery era through the 20th century *Encyclopedia of African American History* introduces readers to the significant people events sociopolitical movements and ideas that have shaped African American life from earliest contact

between African peoples and Europeans through the late 20th century This encyclopedia places the African American experience in the context of the entire African diaspora with entries organized in sections on African European contact and enslavement culture resistance and identity during enslavement political activism from the Revolutionary War to Southern emancipation political activism from Reconstruction to the modern Civil Rights movement black nationalism and urbanization and Pan Africanism and contemporary black America Based on the latest scholarship and engagingly written there is no better go to reference for exploring the history of African Americans and their distinctive impact on American society politics business literature art food clothing music language and technology *Inner-City Blues* Darvin Anton Adams,2023-04-13

Black theology s addressing of economic poverty in the Black neighborhoods and communities of the United States gives substantive reasoning to the fact that Black poverty is a theological problem In connecting the narrative of idolatry to the irreversible harm that is associated with all forms of poverty this new book interlocks the racial subjugation of Black Americans with the false assumptions of capitalism Here the inner city blues of poverty are experienced by those who reside in metropolitan cities and rural towns The poverty of Black Americans is described with a vision of development and reconciliation one that is intentional in its use of cultural language and inclusive to the destructive images of Black people s deprivation In understanding how idolatry foundationalizes deprivation in the inner city communities I envision the liberation motif in Black theology working with the mission of the Black church for the purposes of community empowerment and neighborhood development As a form of material and structural poverty Black poverty is an interdisciplinary study that requires a holistic approach to ministry With a theological focus on deprived inner city communities this new volume strategically moves the conversation of Black poverty from description to construction to solution **The Origins of Black Humanism in America** J. Floyd-Thomas,2008-10-13 By examining the minister who helped inspire the founding of the Harlem Unitarian Church Reverend Ethelred Brown Floyd Thomas offers a provocative examination of the religious and intellectual roots of Black humanist thought **Just Schools (1979)** Frank Adams,Richard Kluger,Laughlin McDonald,Lorenzo Middleton,Elizabeth Eckford,Chris Mayfield,John Egerton,Mike Masterson,Anne Braden,Robert Coles,Clare Jupiter,R.C. Smith,Randall Williams,Steve Hoffius,Marcia Kunstel,Pat Stevens,Frank Kunstel,Charles Hardy,Mark Pinsky,Linda Williams,David Nevin,Robert Bills,Pamela George,Meyer Weinberg,Leon Hall,James Lyons,Kenneth Clark,Hayes Mizell, Before it was over they fired him from the little schoolhouse at which he had taught devotedly for ten years And they fired his wife and two of his sisters and a niece And they threatened him with bodily harm And they sued him on trumped up charges and convicted him in a kangaroo court and left him with a judgment that denied him credit from any bank And they burned his house to the ground while the fire department stood around watching the flames consume the night And they stoned the church at which he pastored And fired shotguns at him out of the dark But he was not Job and so he fired back and called the police who did not come and kept not coming Then he fled driving north at eighty five miles an hour over

country roads until he was across the state line Soon after they burned his church to the ground and charged him for having shot back that night with felonious assault with a deadly weapon and so he became an official fugitive from justice In time the governor of his state announced they would not pursue this minister who had caused all the trouble and said of him Good riddance

Black/white Relations in American History Leslie Vincent Tischauser,1998 An annotated bibliography of more than 700 significant works concerning the function of race in American history It evaluates the most important historical sociological and psychological studies published since 1944 An introductory chapter describes and evaluates key general works on the origin and meaning of race and race relations After the introduction chapters are arranged in chronological order All consequential studies of slavery on the national state and local level are included with a brief synthesis of the major findings of the study The book continues through the Civil War the Reconstruction segregation and Jim Crow up to and including the ongoing Civil Rights movement begun in the late 1950s A final chapter includes works that attempt to imagine the cost economically socially and politically of black white racism and discrimination in the United States

Thinking About Black Education Hilton Kelly,Heather Moore Roberson,2023-03-24 2024 SPE Outstanding Book Award Winner In this pioneering interdisciplinary reader Hilton Kelly and Heather Moore Roberson have curated essential readings for thinking about black education from slavery to the present day The reading selections are timeless with both historical and contemporary readings from educational anthropology history legal studies literary studies and sociology to document the foundations and development of Black education in the United States In addition the authors highlight scholarship offering historical conceptual and pedagogical gems that shine a light on Black people s enduring pursuit of liberatory education This book is an invitation to a broad audience from people with no previous knowledge to scholars in the field to think critically about Black education and to inspire others to uncover the agency dreams struggles aspirations and liberation of Black people across generations Thinking About Black Education An Interdisciplinary Reader will address essential readings in African Americans education The text is inspired by the editors diverse backgrounds in interdisciplinary scholarship and professional communities Necessary after 400 years of struggle for people of African American descent to become fully educated citizens with all the rights and privilege that true freedom brings it can serve as a cornerstone during this quadricentennial moment by showcasing canonical cutting edge and essential scholarship that people of African descent have produced in the United States The collection includes many of the great foundational thinkers and writers of the last 100 years Selections include work from Heather Andrea Williams James D Anderson Elizabeth McHenry D M Douglas Vanessa Siddle Walker Thomas Sowell Trudier Harris Signithia Fordham and John U Ogbu A A Akom Mano Singham Gloria Ladson Billings bell hooks William F Tate IV James Earl Davis Emery Petchauer Michael J Dumas and kihana miraya ross Thinking About Black Education is an essential text for a variety of Black Studies courses but it should also appeal to a broader audience of students and scholars interested in racial equity and social justice across the disciplines Perfect for

courses such as Black Education from Slavery to Freedom Foundations of American Education Introduction to Africana Studies Introduction to Foundations of Education Schools Society Race and Education African American Education African American Philosophy Education in African American Culture

The Oxford Encyclopedia of American Political and Legal History Donald T. Critchlow, Philip R. VanderMeer, 2012-06-07 The Oxford Encyclopedia of American Political and Legal History brings together an unparalleled wealth of information about the laws institutions and actors that have governed America throughout its history Entries key political figures important legislation and governmental institutions broad political trends relating to elections voting behavior and party development as well as key court cases legal theories constitutional interpretations Supreme Court justices and other major legal figures Emphasizing the interconnectedness of politics and law the more than 430 expertly written entries in the Encyclopedia provide an invaluable and in depth overview of the development of America s political and legal frameworks

Women in American History Peg A. Lamphier, Rosanne Welch, 2017-01-23 This four volume set documents the complexity and richness of women s contributions to American history and culture empowering all students by demonstrating a more populist approach to the past Based on the content of most textbooks it would be easy to reach the erroneous conclusion that women have not contributed much to America s history and development Nothing could be further from the truth Offering comprehensive coverage of women of a diverse range of cultures classes ethnicities religions and sexual identifications this four volume set identifies the many ways in which women have helped to shape and strengthen the United States This encyclopedia is organized into four chronological volumes with each volume further divided into three sections Each section features an overview essay and thematic essay as well as detailed entries on topics ranging from Lady Gaga to Ladybird Johnson Lucy Stone and Lucille Ball and from the International Ladies of Rhythm to the International Ladies Garment Workers Union The set also includes a vast variety of primary documents such as personal letters public papers newspaper articles recipes and more These primary documents enhance users learning opportunities and enable readers to better connect with the subject matter

Divergent Paths Marc Egnal, 1996 Why are some countries without an apparent abundance of natural resources such as Japan economic success stories while other languish in the doldrums of slow growth In this comprehensive look at North American economic history Marc Egnal argues that culture and institutions play an integral role in determining economic outcome He focuses his examination on the eight colonies of the North five colonies of the South which together made up the original thirteen states and French Canada Using census data diaries travelers accounts and current scholarship Egnal systematically explores how institutions such as slavery in the South and the seigneurial system in French Canada and cultural arenas such as religion literacy entrepreneurial spirit and intellectual activity influenced development He seeks to answer why three societies with similar standards of living in 1750 became so dissimilar in development By the mid nineteenth century the northern states had surged ahead in growth and this gap continued to widen into the twentieth century Egnal argues that culture and

institutions allowed this growth in the North not resources or government policies Both the South and French Canada stressed hierarchy and social order more than the drive for wealth Rarely have such parallels been drawn between these two societies Complete numerous helpful appendices figures tables and maps Divergent Paths is a rich source of unique perspectives on economic development with strong implications for emerging societies *Racial Classification and History* E. Nathaniel Gates, 1997 Explores the concept of race The term race which originally denoted genealogical or class identity has in the comparatively brief span of 300 years taken on an entirely new meaning In the wake of the Enlightenment it came to be applied to social groups This ideological transformation coupled with a dogmatic insistence that the groups so designated were natural and not socially created gave birth to the modern notion of races as genetically distinct entities The results of this view were the encoding of race and racial hierarchies in law literature and culture How racial categories facilitate social control The articles in the series demonstrate that the classification of humans according to selected physical characteristics was an arbitrary decision that was not based on valid scientific method They also examine the impact of colonialism on the propagation of the concept and note that racial categorization is a powerful social force that is often used to promote the interests of dominant social groups Finally the collection surveys how laws based on race have been enacted around the world to deny power to minority groups A multidisciplinary resource This collection of outstanding articles brings multiple perspectives to bear on race theory and draws on a wider range of periodicals than even the largest library usually holds Even if all the articles were available on campus chances are that a student would have to track them down in several libraries and microfilm collections Providing of course that no journals were reserved for graduate students out for binding or simply missing This convenient set saves students substantial time and effort by making available all the key articles in one reliable source Authoritative commentary The series editor has put together a balanced selection of the most significant works accompanied by expert commentary A general introduction gives important background information and outlines fundamental issues current scholarship and scholarly controversies Introductions to individual volumes put the articles in context and draw attention to germinal ideas and major shifts in the field After reading the material even a beginning student will have an excellent grasp of the basics of the subject Also available individually by volume 1 The Concept of Race in Natural and Social Science 0 8153 2600 9 288 pages 2 Cultural and Literary Critiques of the Concepts of Race 0 8153 2601 7 3 Racial Classification and History 0 8153 2602 5 4 The Judicial Isolation of the Racially Oppressed 0 8153 2599 1 The A to Z of the Civil War and Reconstruction William L. Richter, 2009-07-24 The importance of the Civil War and Reconstruction in the history of the United States cannot be overstated There was a very real possibility that the union could have been sundered resulting in a very different American history and probably world history But the union was held together by tough and determined leaders and by the economic muscle of the North Following the end of the war the period of American history known as Reconstruction followed This was a period construed in many different ways While the states were once

again united many of the postwar efforts divided different segments of the population and failed to achieve their goals in an era too often remembered for carpetbaggers and scalawags and Congressional imbroglios and incompetent government This one volume dictionary with more than 800 entries covering the significant events persons politics and economic and social themes in the U S Civil War and Reconstruction is a research tool for all levels of readers from high school and up The extensive chronology introductory essay dictionary entries and comprehensive bibliography introduce and lead the reader through the military and non military actions of one of the most pivotal events in American history

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