

# Separatism, the Allies, and the Mafia

The Struggle  
for Sicilian  
Independence,  
1943–1948



Monte S. Finkelstein

# Separatism The Allies And The Mafia The Struggle For Sicilian Independence 19431948

**Tim Newark**



## **Separatism The Allies And The Mafia The Struggle For Sicilian Independence 19431948:**

*Separatism, the Allies and the Mafia* Monte S. Finkelstein, 1999 This study examines the separatist movement's origins its leaders and followers the actions in which separatists engaged to establish a free Sicily the factors that caused the movement's demise and its legacy This book also examines the relationship of the separatist movement to the United States Great Britain and the Sicilian mafia

**The Mafia** Roberto M. Dainotto, 2015-04-15 What is it about Tony Soprano that makes him so amiable For that matter how is it that many of us secretly want Scarface to succeed or see Michael Corleone as ultimately a hero What draws us into the otherwise horrifically violent world of the mafia In *The Mafia* Roberto M Dainotto explores the irresistible appeal of this particular brand of organized crime its history and the mythology we have developed around it Dainotto traces the development of the mafia from its rural beginnings in Western Sicily to its growth into a global crime organization alongside a parallel examination of its evolution in music print and on the big screen He probes the tension between the real mafia its violent often brutal reality and how we imagine it to be a mythical potpourri of codes of honor family values and chivalry But rather than dismiss our collective imagining of the mafia as a complete fiction Dainotto instead sets out to understand what needs and desires or material and psychic longing our fantasies about the mafia the best kind of the bad life are meant to satisfy Exploring the rich array of films books television programs music and even video games portraying and inspired by the mafia this book offers not only a social economic and political history of one of the most iconic underground cultures but a new way of understanding our enduring fascination with the complex society that lurks behind the sinister Omert of the family business

[Encyclopedia of Stateless Nations](#) James B. Minahan, 2016-08-01 This book addresses the numerous national movements of ethnic groups around the world seeking independence more self rule or autonomy movements that have proliferated exponentially in the 21st century In the last 15 years globalization religious radicalization economic changes endangered cultures and languages cultural suppression racial tensions and many other factors have stimulated the emergence of autonomy and independence movements in every corner of the world even in areas formerly considered immune to self government demands such as South America Researching the numerous ethnic groups seeking autonomy or independence worldwide previously required referencing many specialized publications This book makes this difficult to find information available in a single volume presented in a simple format accessible to everyone from high school readers to scholars in advanced studies programs The book provides an extensive update to Greenwood's *Encyclopedia of the Stateless Nations Ethnic and National Groups around the World* that was published more than a decade earlier Each ethnic group receives an alphabetically organized entry containing information such as alternate names population figures flag or flags geography history culture and languages All the information readers need to understand the motivating factors behind each movement and the current situation of each ethnic group is presented in a compact summary Fact boxes at the beginning of each entry enable students to quickly access key information and consistent entry structure

makes for easy cross cultural comparisons      Hidden Power James Cockayne,2017-10-01 What should we make of the outsized role organized crime plays in conflict and crisis from drug wars in Mexico to human smuggling in North Africa from the struggle in Crimea to scandals in Kabul How can we deal with the convergence of politics and crime in so called mafia states such as Guinea Bissau North Korea or as some argue Russia Drawing on unpublished government documents and mafia memoirs James Cockayne discovers the strategic logic of organized crime hidden in a century of forgotten political criminal collaboration in New York Sicily and the Caribbean He reveals states and mafias competing and collaborating in a competition for governmental power He discovers mafias influencing elections changing constitutions organizing domestic insurgencies and transnational terrorism negotiating peace deals and forming governmental joint ventures with ruling groups And he sees mafias working with the US government to spy on American citizens catch Nazis try to assassinate Fidel Castro invade and govern Sicily and playing unappreciated roles in the Bay of Pigs fiasco and the Cuban Missile Crisis

**Allies and Italians under Occupation** I. Williams,2013-07-30 Using original documents the Allied Occupation of southern Italy particularly Sicily and Naples is illustrated by examining crime and unrest by Allied soldiers deserters rogue troops and Italian civilians from drunkenness theft rape and murder to riots demonstrations black marketeering and prostitution      **From Mafia to Organised Crime** Anna Sergi,2017-07-19 This book presents primary research conducted in Italy USA Australia and the UK on countering strategies and institutional perceptions of Italian mafias and local organized crime groups Through interviews and interpretation of original documents this study firstly demonstrates the interaction between institutional understanding of the criminal threats and historical events that have shaped these perceptions Secondly it combines analysis of policies and criminal law provisions to identify how policing models which combat mafia and organised crime activities are organized and constructed in each country within a comparative perspective After presenting the similarities between the four differing policing models Sergi pushes the comparison further by identifying both conceptual and procedural convergences and divergences across both the four models and within international frameworks By looking at topics as varied as mafia mobility money laundering drug networks and gang violence this book ultimately seeks to reconsider the conceptualizations of both mafia and organized crime from a socio behavioural and cultural perspective      **The Mafia at War** Timothy Newark,2012-06-01 The Mafia at War is a dramatic provocative account of how a criminal organisation exploited the grim realities of World War II to revive its fortunes and dominate global crime The Mafia is the most powerful criminal organisation the world has ever known

Mafia Summit Gil Reavill,2013-01-22 Mafia Summit is the true story of how a small town lawman in upstate New York busted a Cosa Nostra conference in 1957 exposing the Mafia to America In a small village in upstate New York mob bosses from all over the country Vito Genovese Carlo Gambino Joe Bonanno Joe Profaci Cuba boss Santo Trafficante and future Gambino boss Paul Castellano were nabbed by Sergeant Edgar D Croswell as they gathered to sort out a bloody war of succession For years FBI director J Edgar Hoover had

adamantly denied the existence of the Mafia but young Robert Kennedy immediately recognized the shattering importance of the Appalachin summit As attorney general when his brother JFK became president Bobby embarked on a campaign to break the spine of the mob engaging in a furious turf battle with the powerful Hoover Detailing mob killings the early days of the heroin trade and the crusade to loosen the hold of organized crime fans of Gus Russo and Luc Sante will find themselves captured by this momentous story Reavill scintillatingly recounts the beginning of the end for the Mafia in America and how it began with a good man in the right place at the right time

*Conspiracies and Conspiracy Theories in American History*  
Christopher R. Fee, Jeffrey B. Webb, 2019-05-24 This up to date introduction to the complex world of conspiracies and conspiracy theories provides insight into why millions of people are so ready to believe the worst about our political legal religious and financial institutions Unsupported theories provide simple explanations for catastrophes that are otherwise difficult to understand from the U S Civil War to the Stock Market Crash of 1929 to the terrorist attacks on the World Trade Center in New York Ideas about shadowy networks that operate behind a cloak of secrecy including real organizations like the CIA and the Mafia and imagined ones like the Illuminati additionally provide a way for people to criticize prevailing political and economic arrangements while for society s disadvantaged and forgotten groups conspiracy theories make their suffering and alienation comprehensible and provide a focal point for their economic or political frustrations These volumes detail the highly controversial and influential phenomena of conspiracies and conspiracy theories in American society Through interpretive essays and factual accounts of various people organizations and ideas the reader will gain a much greater appreciation for a set of beliefs about political scheming covert intelligence gathering and criminal rings that has held its grip on the minds of millions of American citizens and encouraged them to believe that the conspiracies may run deeper and with a global reach

**Made Men** Antonio Nicaso, Marcel Danesi, 2013-07-05 The novel The Godfather 1969 and the movie of the same name 1972 entrenched the myth of the Mafiosi as valiant knights men of honor and defenders of the traditional concept of family As a result of this movie and other popular portrayals the image of mobsters as men of honor and tradition has become iconic throughout America Yet the truth of the matter belies this more noble image The Mafia is a ruthless organization Their concept of family is a twisted one But viewed through the lens of popular culture it is often difficult to separate the fiction from the reality Made Men demystifies this image by dismantling the code of honor that Mafiosi live by including its attendant symbols rituals and the lifestyle that it demands Since the end of World War II the Mafia in Italy and America has undergone major changes which are charted by the authors through the present day Nicaso and Danesi also consider all kinds of related organizations not only the Italian ones including the Yakuza the Triads and the Russian Mafia The authors look at organized criminal culture in general attempting to explain why its symbols rituals and practices continue to draw people in both as literal members or as consumers of the pop culture that glorifies them This story traces and decodes the origins history and success of the mafia in the U S bringing a better and more accurate

understanding of this ultimately brutal violent and corrupting family business It is a story that has rarely been told in this way but which is believed nonetheless important to tell **War Economies and Post-war Crime** Sabine

Kurtenbach,Angelika Rettberg,2020-05-21 Even when armed conflicts formally end the transition to peace is not clear cut This comprehensive volume explores the mounting evidence which suggests that it is rather unlikely to see a clean break from violence to consent from theft to production from repression to democracy or from impunity to accountability The authors analyse the complex endeavour of transitioning out of war studying how it is often interrelated with other transformations such as changes in the political regime democratisation and in the economy opening of markets to globalisation They explore how in the same way as wars and conflicts reflect the societies they befall post war orders may replicate and perpetuate some of the drivers of war related violence such as high levels of instability institutional fragility corruption and inequality This book thus suggests that even in the absence of a formal relapse into war and the re mobilisation of former insurgents many transitional contexts are marked by the steady and ongoing reconfiguration of criminal and illegal groups and practices This book will be of great interest to students and researchers of political science and peace studies It was originally published as an online special issue of Third World Thematics **Borgata: Rise of**

**Empire** Louis Ferrante,2023-11-09 The American mafia has long held powerful sway over our collective cultural imagination But how many of us truly understand how a clandestine Sicilian criminal organisation came to exert its influence over nearly every level of American society In BORGATA RISE OF EMPIRE former mafia member Louis Ferrante pulls back the curtain on the criminal organisation that transformed America From the potent political cauldron of nineteenth century Sicily to American cities such as New Orleans New York and the gangster s paradise of Las Vegas Ferrante traces the social economic and political forces that powered the mafia s unstoppable rise We follow the early mob as they provide alcohol to the American public during prohibition aid U S Naval Intelligence during the Second World War establish a gambling mecca in the Nevada desert and unofficially take control of the island of Cuba Ferrante s vivid portrayal of early American mobsters among them Lucky Luciano Vito Genovese Frank Costello and Meyer Lansky fills in crucial gaps of mafia history to deliver the most comprehensive account yet of the world s most famous criminal fraternity This volume is the first in a groundbreaking new trilogy from a man who has seen it all from the inside Ferrante s masterful account journeys from the group s inauspicious beginnings to the height of their power as the most influential organised criminal network in America

**Italian Rebels** Raymond Angelo Belliotti,2022-12-13 This interdisciplinary work philosophically analyzes the role of positive duties in moral theory the efficacy of theocratic republicanism viable strategies for political revolutions the implications of an enduring Sicilian ethos and the profits and perils of the individual community continuum in service of distinctive interpretations of the lives and ideologies of Giuseppe Mazzini Antonio Gramsci and Salvatore Giuliano Il Risorgimento Italiano the national unification movement refers to the period from 1821 the initial unsuccessful Milanese and

Piedmontese insurrections against Austria to 1870 the annexing of Rome into the Kingdom of Italy which itself was established in 1861 The movement and its aftermath hovered over the lives of the Genoese republican prophet of Italian liberation and unification the Sardinian communist political theorist imprisoned by The Black Shirts and the Sicilian separatist murdering and fighting for his life and the honor of his island By dissecting the lives and philosophies of Mazzini Gramsci and Giuliano by extracting moral political and existential lessons from their aspirations and enterprises by reflecting on their ideals from our divergent social context by evaluating their virtues and vices from a wider perspective we may confront the people that we are and reimagine the people we might become

**The Oxford Handbook of the History of Crime and Criminal Justice** Paul Knepper, Anja Johansen, 2016-04-15 The historical study of crime has expanded in criminology during the past few decades forming an active niche area in social history Indeed the history of crime is more relevant than ever as scholars seek to address contemporary issues in criminology and criminal justice Thus The Oxford Handbook of the History of Crime and Criminal Justice provides a systematic and comprehensive examination of recent developments across both fields Chapters examine existing research explain on going debates and controversies and point to new areas of interest covering topics such as criminal law and courts police and policing and the rise of criminology as a field This Handbook also analyzes some of the most pressing criminological issues of our time including drug trafficking terrorism and the intersections of gender race and class in the context of crime and punishment The definitive volume on the history of crime The Oxford Handbook of the History of Crime and Criminal Justice is an invaluable resource for students and scholars of criminology criminal justice and legal history

**The Italian Far Right from 1945 to the Russia-Ukraine Conflict** Nicola Guerra, 2023-12-19 The Italian Far Right from 1945 to the Russia Ukraine Conflict provides a comprehensive account of the postwar parliamentary and extra parliamentary far right in Italy This book explores the ideology movements and activism of the extreme right and neo fascists The recent victory in the Italian parliamentary elections of the post fascist party Fratelli d Italia and its leader Giorgia Meloni highlights the importance of such research The book examines why some of these movements participated with CIA backing in the Strategy of Tension in the years of the Cold War where terrorist actions aimed to keep Italy in NATO and prevent the Communist Party from coming to power while other extreme right groups vehemently opposed this and what they considered the dangerous Americanization of the country It debunks the myth that there was a unified postwar fascist movement in Italy but instead excavates the complex battles within the extreme right as well as with their opponents from the left and the authorities This study is necessary to clarify the history and ideological dynamics of a political area still too often shrouded in mystery and whose geopolitical role is still poorly understood and generally underestimated The analysis is contextualized in the present day by looking at the different perspectives of the Italian far right on the Russian invasion of Ukraine The book will be of interest to researchers of political history the Cold War and Italian history and politics

*Invisible* Stephen L. Carter, 2018-10-09 The bestselling author delves into his past and

discovers the inspiring story of his grandmother's extraordinary life. She was black and a woman and a prosecutor, a graduate of Smith College and the granddaughter of slaves, as dazzlingly unlikely a combination as one could imagine in New York of the 1930s and without the strategy she devised, Lucky Luciano, the most powerful Mafia boss in history, would never have been convicted. When special prosecutor Thomas E. Dewey selected twenty lawyers to help him clean up the city's underworld, she was the only member of his team who was not a white male. Eunice Hunton Carter, Stephen Carter's grandmother, was raised in a world of stultifying expectations about race and gender, yet by the 1940s her professional and political successes had made her one of the most famous black women in America. But her triumphs were shadowed by prejudice and tragedy. Greatly complicating her rise was her difficult relationship with her younger brother, Alphaeus, an avowed Communist who, together with his friend Dashiell Hammett, would go to prison during the McCarthy era. Yet she remained unbowed. Moving, haunting, and as fast-paced as a novel, *Invisible* tells the true story of a woman who often found her path blocked by the social and political expectations of her time. But Eunice Carter never accepted defeat, and thanks to her grandson's remarkable book, her long forgotten story is once again visible.

**Boardwalk Gangster** Tim Newark, 2011-09-27 For the first twenty-five years of his criminal career, Charles Lucky Luciano was a vicious mobster who rose to become the multimillionaire king of the New York underworld. For the next twenty-five years of his life, Luciano was a legend, but a fake master criminal without real power; his evil reputation manipulated and maintained by the government agents who had put him behind bars. Drawing on secret government documents from archives in the United States and Europe, this myth-busting biography tells the real story from Luciano's early days as a top hit man for the Mob to his exploits running sex and narcotics empires. His criminal career abruptly ended with conviction and imprisonment, but his reputation was only enhanced by rumors that he was winning World War II for the Allies in Sicily and the Mediterranean. Now, for the first time, author Tim Newark exposes the truth about what Luciano really did to help the Allies in the war. With his expulsion from the United States after the war ended, Luciano returned to Italy. He was reputed to have overseen a massive transatlantic narcotics network and became the arch villain for international law enforcement agencies. But Newark reveals how Luciano really spent his twilight years. *Lucky Luciano: The Real and the Fake Gangster* turns accepted Mafia history on its head with an extraordinary story that has never been told before.

**Nostalgic Empires** Hèctor López Bofill, 2023-11-02 The present state of European integration finds its roots in the decolonization processes and the dissolution of empires in the past. Building upon this fundamental idea, this work presents a narrative that explores the Western European states' struggle for national survival within the framework of European supranational structures. Hèctor López Bofill argues that the European Union, with its intricate legal framework, serves as a means to ensure national cohesion and social stability within its member states. Bofill identifies several sources of domination stemming from the combined actions of nation states and European institutions, including the marginalization of internal minorities, the consolidation of economic oligarchies, and the exploitation of immigrants from former colonies.



However the sequence of economic and political crises particularly since the 2008 crash poses a threat to the continuity of this delicate balance of power between the member states aspirations to strengthen themselves as independent nations and the supranational level s pursuit of stability

**Nostalgic Empires The Crisis of the European Union Related to Its Original Sins** provides a fascinating and detailed description of the conflicts that permeate Europe within the context of its existential struggle vis vis global superpowers Finally it offers an interpretation of the weaknesses within the European project that may signal a potential transformation of the political order in the Western world

**News Media and Hate Speech Promotion in Mediterranean Countries** Said Hung, Elias,Diaz, Julio Montero,2023-07-05 Expressions of hate are words or actions that are discriminatory hostile or violent to a person or group for racial sexual ideological ethnic or identity reasons Such expressions contribute to an environment of prejudice and intolerance towards those who are targeted The spread of hate speech has been exacerbated by the growth of social media networks and dissemination strategies e g astroturfing are becoming increasingly complex Although there has been an exponential increase in the study of hate speech in recent years most methods have focused on the English language limiting research of the phenomenon in other languages such as Spanish Italian and Portuguese It is crucial to understand the role played by digital media and journalism in the dissemination detection and control of hate speech from current digital scenarios

**News Media and Hate Speech Promotion in Mediterranean Countries** provides relevant theoretical frameworks and the latest empirical research findings about hate speech studies including into prejudice and intolerance Covering topics such as detecting hate speech linguistic challenges and the taxonomy of hate speech this book is ideal for political decision makers third sector representatives journalists digital media professionals and researchers

**Nationalist Violence in Postwar Europe** Luis de la Calle Robles,2015-07-23 This book offers the first comprehensive analysis of nationalist violence in postwar Europe and of its complex causes

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