



EDITED BY Katherine Hounwood

# *Rural Resources & Local Livelihoods in Africa*



# Rural Resources And Local Livelihoods In Africa

**Peter Geschiere**



## **Rural Resources And Local Livelihoods In Africa:**

**Rural Resources and Local Livelihoods in Africa** NA NA,2016-09-27 Top scholars examine issues which lead readers to better understand environmental change in the African continent and its effects on rural African livelihoods Each of the studies in this book concerns four main issues conservation biodiversity and environment land use and livelihoods environmental change and policies for conservation and development The volume looks closely at the details of rural resource use access and control the social institutions which shape this and the effects on African environments It is not possible to understand livelihoods in Africa a central issue for all social and economic questions without grasping the interplay between environmental change and the sustainability of rural livelihoods The volume is groundbreaking in its detailed examination of this interplay and its importance in grasping the roots of poverty and potential for its alleviation and for its unique combination of natural and social science methods [Rural Resources and Local Livelihoods in Africa](#) NA

NA,2014-01-14 Top scholars examine issues which lead readers to better understand environmental change in the African continent and its effects on rural African livelihoods Each of the studies in this book concerns four main issues conservation biodiversity and environment land use and livelihoods environmental change and policies for conservation and development The volume looks closely at the details of rural resource use access and control the social institutions which shape this and the effects on African environments It is not possible to understand livelihoods in Africa a central issue for all social and economic questions without grasping the interplay between environmental change and the sustainability of rural livelihoods The volume is groundbreaking in its detailed examination of this interplay and its importance in grasping the roots of poverty and potential for its alleviation and for its unique combination of natural and social science methods **Rezension:**

**Katherine Homewood (ed.): Rural Resources and Local Livelihoods in Africa** Daniel A. Omoweh,2005 *Natural Resources and Local Livelihoods in the Great Lakes Region of Africa* A. Ansoms,S. Marysse,2011-03-23 This book looks at

how the benefits of economic development in the Great Lakes Region of Africa are not being equally distributed It studies the impact of the increasing scramble for natural resources upon local livelihoods and considers the ambiguities that characterise the relationship between mining and development **Homage to Peasant Smallholders** Brian

Morris,2022-07-22 This book offers the reader a portrait a representation no less of the social life and culture of the peasant smallholders of the Shire Highlands situated in Southern Malawi It explores the relationship between the people of the Shire Highlands and the natural landscape in all its diversity and dynamic complexity It is an ethnographic study focussing specifically on the peasant smallholders of the Highlands who constitute around 80 per cent of the current population and their complex multi faceted relationship to the land and its diverse biota *Language and Ecology in Southern and Eastern Arabia* Janet C.E. Watson,Jon C. Lovett,Roberta Morano,2022-10-20 Regions of the world with greatest biodiversity are

shown to exhibit greatest linguistic diversity strongly suggesting that the relationship between language and ecology is both

symbiotic and spatially and temporally determined This volume examines the expressions of and threats and challenges to this relationship in southern and eastern Arabia Exploring the ways in which indigenous languages reflect the close relationship between people and their natural environment this book presents an overview of the key threats and challenges and introduces the methodologies used to investigate them Across the chapters case studies are presented dealing with language gesture and ecology the significance of naming the role of narratives in the language ecology relationship and conservation and revitalisation of bio cultural diversity in Arabia Taking a multidisciplinary view this book argues for the central role that language plays in facing the challenges and threats to bio cultural diversity and presents methods for the study of the language nature relationship that can be applied globally

### **Livelihoods at the Margins** James

Staples,2016-07-01 Sex workers street hawkers drug sellers cleaners they are people living on the margins of urban life who are ubiquitous but widely misunderstood and notably absent from mainstream economic analyses In Livelihood on the Margins anthropologists and practitioners engaged in hands on development work use fine grained ethnographic research to cut through the conventional narratives that romanticize victimize or demonize these populations They go beyond the trendy sustainable livelihoods approach to development to examine the relationship between the agency people can actually wield over their own lives and the broader socio political constraints that persistently push them to the margins Making these multi level connections across a wide range of world regions and situations this volume shows how the micro concerns of ordinary people might usefully guide the macro concerns of governments NGOs and global institutions who are engineering large scale social and economic development programs Livelihood at the Margins is an engaging and eye opening read for undergraduate and graduate students studying development in anthropology sociology geography economics and other disciplines as well as a useful tool for developments studies researchers and practitioners

### **Competing Norms** Mamadou

Diawara,Ute Röschenthaler,2016-10-13 Meist wird der Staat in Afrika wie auch anderswo als Träger von Ordnung Fortschritt und Disziplin gesehen da er aber die Autorität verleiht Gesetze zu erlassen und deren Einhaltung zum Wohl der Gesellschaft zu sanktionieren Dieser Band untersucht die Bedeutung der staatlichen Gesetzgebung für die Bevölkerungen im subsaharischen Afrika und setzt diese in Beziehung zu bereits existierenden lokalen Normen mit denen die neuen Gesetze konkurrieren müssen

*Reconfiguring Slavery* Benedetta Rossi,2016-02-26 A fascinating collection that advances a renewed conceptual framework for understanding slavery in West Africa today instead of retracing the end of West African slavery this work highlights the preliminary contours of its recent reconfigurations

Food Sovereignty, Agroecology and Biocultural Diversity Michel. P. Pimbert,2017-11-01 Contestations over knowledge and who controls its production are a key focus of social movements and other actors that promote food sovereignty agroecology and biocultural diversity This book critically examines the kinds of knowledge and ways of knowing needed for food sovereignty agroecology and biocultural diversity

Food sovereignty is understood here as a transformative process that seeks to recreate the democratic realm and regenerate

a diversity of autonomous food systems based on agroecology biocultural diversity equity social justice and ecological sustainability It is shown that alternatives to the current model of development require radically different knowledges and epistemologies from those on offer today in mainstream institutions including universities policy think tanks and donor organizations To achieve food sovereignty agroecology and biocultural diversity there is a need to re imagine and construct knowledge for diversity decentralisation dynamic adaptation and democracy The authors critically explore the changes in organizations research paradigms and professional practice that could help transform and co create knowledge for a new modernity based on plural definitions of wellbeing Particular attention is given to institutional pedagogical and methodological innovations that can enhance cognitive justice by giving hitherto excluded citizens more power and agency in the construction of knowledge The book thus contributes to the democratization of knowledge and power in the domain of food environment and society Chapters 1 and 8 of this book are freely available as downloadable Open Access PDFs at <http://www.taylorfrancis.com> under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives CC BY NC ND 4.0 license

Translocality, 2010-01-25 This volume discusses globalising processes from the perspective of the humanities and social sciences It focuses on the global south notably the Middle East Asia and Africa Densely researched case studies examine a variety of approaches for their potential to understand connecting processes on different scales The studies seek to overcome the main traps of the globalisation paradigm such as its occidental bias its notion of linear expansion its simplifying dichotomy between local and global and an often found lack of historical depth They elaborate the asymmetries mobilities opportunities and barriers involved in globalising processes Their new perspective on these processes is captured by the concept of translocality which aims at integrating a variety of theoretical and methodological approaches from different disciplines

The Perils of Belonging Peter Geschiere, 2009-08-01 Despite being told that we now live in a cosmopolitan world more and more people have begun to assert their identities in ways that are deeply rooted in the local These claims of autochthony meaning born from the soil seek to establish an irrefutable primordial right to belong and are often employed in politically charged attempts to exclude outsiders In *The Perils of Belonging* Peter Geschiere traces the concept of autochthony back to the classical period and incisively explores the idea in two very different contexts Cameroon and the Netherlands In both countries the momentous economic and political changes following the end of the cold war fostered anxiety over migration For Cameroonians the question of who belongs where rises to the fore in political struggles between different tribes while the Dutch invoke autochthony in fierce debates over the integration of immigrants This fascinating comparative perspective allows Geschiere to examine the emotional appeal of autochthony as well as its dubious historical basis and to shed light on a range of important issues such as multiculturalism national citizenship and migration

*Land, Labour and Entrustment* Pamela Kea, 2010-05-01 Diverse contractual arrangements and forms of exchange established between smallholder farmers their households and community work groups are important to our understanding of processes

of agrarian transformation in Sub Saharan Africa However little has been written in this area Challenging portrayals of West African female farmers as a homogenous group the present study provides an ethnographic account of the contractual relations established between female hosts and migrants in the exchange of land and labour for agrarian production in a Gambian community Further it demonstrates the way in which despite the liberalization of the economy local cultural practices such as that of entrustment continue to be of significance in affecting the nature and particular character of agrarian transformation and postcolonial capitalist development *The Nature of Politics* Annette A. LaRocco, 2024-04-16

This case study of Botswana focuses on the state building qualities of biodiversity conservation in southern Africa Drawing on extensive fieldwork Annette A LaRocco argues that discourses and practices related to biodiversity conservation are essential to state building in the postcolonial era These discourses and practices invoke the ways the state exerts authority over people places and resources enacts and remakes territorial control crafts notions of ideal citizenship and identity and structures economic relationships at the local national and global levels The book s key innovation is its conceptualization of the conservation estate a term most often used as an apolitical descriptor denoting land set aside for the purpose of conservation LaRocco argues that this description is inadequate and proposes a novel and much needed alternative definition that is tied to its political elements The components of conservation control over land policing of human behavior and structuring of the authority that allows or disallows certain subjectivities render conservation a political phenomenon that can be analyzed separately from considerations of nature or wildlife In doing so it addresses a gap in the scholarship of rural African politics which focuses overwhelmingly on productive agrarian dynamics and often fails to recognize that land nonuse can be as politically significant and wide reaching as land use Botswana is an ideal empirical case study upon which to base these theoretical claims With 39 percent of its land set aside for conservation Botswana is home to large populations of wildlife particularly charismatic megafauna such as the largest herd of elephants on the continent Utilizing more than two hundred interviews participant observation and document analysis this book examines a series of conservation policies and their reception by people living on the conservation estate These phenomena include securitized antipoaching enforcement a national hunting ban 2014 19 restrictions on using wildlife products forced evictions from conservation areas limitations on mobility and freedom of movement the political economy of Botswana s wildlife tourism industry and the conservation of globally important charismatic megafauna species *The Sacred Language of the Abakuá* Lydia Cabrera, 2020-12-28

In 1988 Lydia Cabrera 1899 1991 published *La lengua sagrada de los igos an Abaku* phrasebook that is to this day the largest work available on any African diaspora community in the Americas In the early 1800s in Cuba enslaved Africans from the Cross River region of southeastern Nigeria and southwestern Cameroon created Abaku societies for protection and mutual aid Abaku rites reenact mythic legends of the institution s history in Africa using dance chants drumming symbolic writing herbs domestic animals and masked performers to represent African ancestors Criminalized and scorned in the colonial era

Abaku members were at the same time contributing to the creation of a unique Cuban culture including rumba music now considered a national treasure Translated for the first time into English Cabrera s lexicon documents phrases vital to the creation of a specific African derived identity in Cuba and presents the first insider s view of this African heritage This text presents thoroughly researched commentaries that link hundreds of entries to the context of mythic rites skilled ritual performance and the influence of Abaku in Cuban society and popular music Generously illustrated with photographs and drawings the volume includes a new introduction to Cabrera s writing as well as appendices that situate this important work in Cuba s history With the help of living Abaku specialists in Cuba and the US Ivor L Miller and P Gonz lez G mes C sseres have translated Cabrera s Spanish into English for the first time while keeping her meanings and cultivated style intact opening this seminal work to new audiences and propelling its legacy in African diaspora studies

**Thinking Blue / Writing Red** Stephen Tumino,2024-08-08 Thinking Blue Writing Red interrogates contemporary culture across a range of texts from the pandemic Covid and Trump Speak to high theory Melville s narratives and popular culture Beyonc s Formation and Super Bowl performance Twin Peaks metamodern cli fi films Inspired by Derrida s idea of the secret Tumino examines the significance of social movements Black Lives Matter Occupy alter globalization and na ve art Darger Ryden to argue that these texts speak of the secrets that capitalism cannot speak Contending that the cultural surfaces narrate only the nonsecret that to see the social logic of the culture one must dig into what Bruno Latour questions as the deep dark below Thinking Blue Writing Red reads these texts to tease out the underlying narratives of the culture of capital This book will be of interest to students in several disciplines including philosophy literary and cultural studies film studies women s studies critical race studies history LGBTQ studies and environmental studies

**Things Fall Apart?** Pauline von Hellermann,2013-09-01 Governance failure and corruption are increasingly identified as key causes of tropical deforestation In Nigeria s Edo State once the showcase of scientific forestry in West Africa large scale forest conversion and the virtual depletion of timber stocks are invariably attributed to recent failures in forest management and are seen as yet another instance of how things fall apart in Nigeria Through an in depth historical and ethnographic study of forestry in Edo State this book challenges this routine linking of political and ecological crisis narratives It shows that the roots of many of today s problems lie in scientific forest management itself rather than its recent abandonment and moreover that many illegal local practices improve rather than reduce biodiversity and forest cover The book therefore challenges preconceptions about contemporary Nigeria and highlights the need to reevaluate current understandings of what constitutes good governance in tropical forestry

*Ageing with Smartphones in Uganda* Charlotte Hawkins,2023-09-28 Ageing with Smartphones in Uganda is based on a 16 month ethnography about experiences of ageing in a neighbourhood in central Kampala Uganda It examines the impact of smartphones and mobile phones on older people s health and everyday lives as part of the global ASSA project Taking a convivial approach which celebrates multiple ways of knowing about social life Charlotte Hawkins

draws from these expressions about cooperative morality and modernity to consider the everyday mitigation of profound social change. Dotcom is understood to encompass everything from the influence of ICTs to urban migration and lifestyles in the city to shifts in ways of knowing and relating. At the same time, dotcom tools such as mobile phones and smartphones facilitate elder care through, for example, regular mobile money remittances. This book explores how dotcom relates to older people's health, their care norms, their social standing, their values of respect and relatedness, and their intergenerational relationships, both political and personal. It also re-frames the youth-centricity of research on the city and work, new media and technology, politics and service provision in Uganda. Through ethnographic consideration of everyday life and self-formation in this context, the monograph seeks to contribute to an ever-incomplete understanding of how we relate to each other and to the world around us.

*Natural Resources, Tourism and Community Livelihoods in Southern Africa* Moren T. Stone, Monkogoi Lenao, Naomi Moswete, 2019-11-19. This book examines the connections between natural resources, tourism, and community livelihood practices in Southern Africa, highlighting the successes and constraints experienced over the last 50 years. Questioning how natural resources, tourism, and community livelihoods relations can positively contribute towards development efforts, this book adopts an interdisciplinary approach to understand socio-ecological systems that characterize the dynamics for sustainable development. It explores the history of conservation and natural resource management in Southern Africa and traces the development and growth of nature-based tourism. Boasting a wide range of tourism landscapes, including national parks, wetlands, forests, and oceans, the book draws on case studies from a variety of Southern African countries, including Botswana, Namibia, and South Africa, and considers the political challenges for implementing policies and practices. Furthermore, it analyses broader issues such as the impact of climate change, human-wildlife co-existence, and resulting conflicts, poor access to funding, and poverty in local communities. The book argues that the links between conservation and livelihoods can be best understood by considering the different approaches to reconciling the demands of conservation and livelihoods that have evolved over the past decades. Containing contributions from natural and social sciences, the book provides guidance for practitioners and policymakers to continue to shape policies and practices that are in line with the key tenets of sustainable development. It will also be of great interest to students and scholars researching Southern Africa, sustainable tourism, and conservation.

*Governing Africa's Forests in a Globalized World* Laura A. German, Anne-Marie Tiani, Alain Karsenty, 2009-12. Many countries around the world are engaged in decentralization processes, and most African countries face serious problems with forest governance, from benefits sharing to illegality and unsustainable forest management. This book summarizes experiences to date on the extent and nature of decentralization and its outcomes, most of which suggest an underperformance of governance reforms, and explores the viability of different governance instruments in the context of weak governance and expanding commercial pressures over forests. Findings are grouped into two thematic areas: decentralization, livelihoods, and sustainable forest management; and international trade.



finance and forest sector governance reforms The authors examine diverse forces shaping the forest sector including the theory and practice of decentralization usurpation of authority corruption and illegality inequitable patterns of benefits capture and expansion of international trade in timber and carbon credits and discuss related outcomes on livelihoods forest condition and equity The book builds on earlier volumes exploring different dimensions of decentralization and perspectives from other world regions and distills dimensions of forest governance that are both unique to Africa and representative of broader global patterns Authors ground their analysis in relevant theory while attempting to distill implications of their findings for policy and practice

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## **Table of Contents Rural Resources And Local Livelihoods In Africa**

1. Understanding the eBook Rural Resources And Local Livelihoods In Africa
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Rural Resources And Local Livelihoods In Africa
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Rural Resources And Local Livelihoods In Africa
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Rural Resources And Local Livelihoods In Africa
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Rural Resources And Local Livelihoods In Africa
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Rural Resources And Local Livelihoods In Africa User Reviews and Ratings
  - Rural Resources And Local Livelihoods In Africa and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Rural Resources And Local Livelihoods In Africa Free and Paid eBooks
  - Rural Resources And Local Livelihoods In Africa Public Domain eBooks
  - Rural Resources And Local Livelihoods In Africa eBook Subscription Services
  - Rural Resources And Local Livelihoods In Africa Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Rural Resources And Local Livelihoods In Africa eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Rural Resources And Local Livelihoods In Africa Compatibility with Devices
- Rural Resources And Local Livelihoods In Africa Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Rural Resources And Local Livelihoods In Africa
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Rural Resources And Local Livelihoods In Africa
  - Interactive Elements Rural Resources And Local Livelihoods In Africa
- 8. Staying Engaged with Rural Resources And Local Livelihoods In Africa
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Rural Resources And Local Livelihoods In Africa
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Rural Resources And Local Livelihoods In Africa
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Rural Resources And Local Livelihoods In Africa
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Rural Resources And Local Livelihoods In Africa
  - Setting Reading Goals Rural Resources And Local Livelihoods In Africa
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Rural Resources And Local Livelihoods In Africa
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Rural Resources And Local Livelihoods In Africa
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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